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ABSTRACT

Summary data on the general characteristics, fiscal revenues and expenditures, educational agency and school numbers and sizes, and students and staff for each state, the District of Columbia, and the five outlying areas (American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands) are presented. Factors for which data are reported are those usually needed for a thumbnail sketch of the resources, needs, organization, and special characteristics of education within a state. The report is divided into the U.S. profile, rankings of the states, and profiles of states and outlying areas presented alphabetically. Each profile presents: (1) general characteristics; (2) fiscal information; (3) institutional information; (4) student information; and (5) staff information. Data are presented in 499 figures. An appendix contains a glossary. (Contains 10 references.) (SLD)

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Statistical Analysis Report January 1995

State Profiles of Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1991–1992

ED 380 486

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NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION STATISTICS

Statistical Analysis Report January 1995

State Profiles of Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1991–1992

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U.S. Department of Education
Office of Educational Research and Improvement **NCES 95-668**

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January 1995

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Introduction

Examinations of the status and quality of education in the United States are often based on comparisons among states. Comparisons of this type are most useful, valid, and constructive when states are examined alongside other states with similar characteristics. It is also helpful to have a variety of factors that are important to public education conveniently arrayed for individual states. Toward this end, *State Profiles of Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1991-92* reports summary data on the general characteristics, fiscal revenues and expenditures, educational agency and school numbers and sizes, and students and staff for each state, the District of Columbia, and the five outlying areas—American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

The factors for which these data are reported are those most commonly used to present a thumbnail sketch of the resources, needs, organization, and special characteristics of education within a state. This information is displayed in numeric and graphic form to make it useful for a wide range of audiences and purposes.

This report is divided into three major sections:

U.S. Profile summarizing the statistics across the 50 states and the District of Columbia on all variables;

Rankings of the States, consisting of a collection of tables depicting the relative position of the various states and the District of Columbia on selected variables; and

State and Outlying Areas Profiles, providing numeric and graphic information, are listed alphabetically with the outlying areas appearing after the states.

Each Profile presents five categories of relevant information:

General characteristics: demographic and fiscal characteristics of the state, as well as number of students, teachers and public schools.

Fiscal information: revenues and expenditures data for elementary and secondary education, as well as federal aid to education under selected programs.

Institutional information: membership characteristics and sizes of schools and education agencies, grade levels included in schools, and proportion of students and schools in different community types.

Student information: the numbers and ethnic backgrounds of students, the numbers of high school completers, and achievement levels for students in selected grades.

Staff information: the numbers and proportions of instructional, support services, and administrative staff, average students to teacher ratios, and salary information.

Data items that were not reported by the state or otherwise not available are indicated by the special character —. Since the U.S. Profile displays aggregate information for the 50 states plus the District of Columbia, some of the data items include estimates for the nonresponding state(s). Where it was not advisable or feasible to estimate, the character — is used. For percentages, details may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.

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Sources of Information

The major source of information used in this report was the Common Core of Data (CCD) survey for the 1991-92 school year and 1992 fiscal year. The CCD is the National Center for Education Statistics' primary database on elementary and secondary public education in the United States. Data are compiled annually using four sets of surveys sent to state education departments:

Public School Universe collects information on all public elementary and secondary schools in operation during the school year including school location and type, enrollment by grade, students' characteristics, and number of classroom teachers.

Local Education Agency Universe collects information on the universe of LEAs including name and address, organizational type, metropolitan status, current number of students, and number of high school graduates and completers in the previous year.

State Aggregate Non–fiscal Report compiles statewide totals of the numbers of students by grade, number of teachers, administrators, and other education staff, and numbers of high school graduates.

National Public Education Financial Survey compiles state revenues and expenditures data.

Other sources used in this report included the NCES 1993 *Digest of Education Statistics*, the NAEP 1992 *Mathematics* and *Reading Report Card for the Nation and the States*, and several reports from the Bureau of Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. A detailed bibliographical reference list identifying the source of each data item is presented in the last section of this report.

Reports and Other Products

Data from the 1991-92 CCD surveys are available in publications and in machine-readable products so research or reporting needs are more easily satisfied.

Publications

Public Elementary and Secondary Schools and Agencies in the United States and Outlying Areas: School Year 1991-92 (NCES 93-328, September 1993)

Directory of Public Elementary and Secondary Education agencies, 1991-92 (NCES 93-329, July 1993)

Public Elementary and Secondary State Aggregate Data, by State for School Year 1991-92 and 1990-91 (NCES 93-327, July 1993)

Data files

Common Core of Data Public School Universe, 1991/92 (NCES 92-034)

Common Core of Data Public Education Agency Universe, 1991/92 (NCES 92-035)

CD-ROM: CCD, Common Core of Data, 1986/87-1991/92

Terminology

Several of the items presented in this report have specialized definitions that may differ from common usage. The definitions are those used in the source documents from which the data were drawn. Some of these definitions are listed below in the order they appear in this report. A list in alphabetical order is presented in the Appendix.

United States: Refers to data representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Outlying Areas: These are additional areas from which elementary and secondary education data are collected: American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

Cooperative System Liaison: An individual appointed by each chief state school officer to be the official representative of that state education agency to the National Cooperative Education Statistics System, which analyzes issues and discusses alternatives for solving issues in and recommending policies for elementary and secondary education statistics.

CCD coordinator: An individual appointed by each chief state school officer to be the official representative of that state education agency to NCES concerning the Common Core of Data (CCD) system.

Public school membership: The unduplicated count of students on the roll of the school or district (excluding any formally enrolled students who withdrew from school) taken on the school day closest to October 1, 1991.

Elementary/Secondary Public school: An institution that provides elementary/secondary educational services; has one or more grade groupings (prekindergarten through 12) or is ungraded; has one or more teachers to give instruction; is located in one or more buildings; has an assigned administrator; receives public funds as its primary support; and is operated by an education agency.

Area: The total land area within the geographic boundaries of the state or other area, expressed in square miles.

Total population: Estimate of the resident population of state (including Armed Forces residing in the state) as of July 1, 1992.

School-age population: The resident population of state ages 5 to 17 as of July 1, 1992.

State revenue: Includes all amounts of money received by state government from external sources (net of refunds and correcting transactions) other than from issue of debt, liquidation of investments, and agency and private trust transactions.

State expenditures: Include all amounts of money paid out by state government.

State expenditure for elementary/secondary education: Includes all amounts of money for elementary and secondary education paid out by state government, excluding Federal funds and amounts of money paid out by local jurisdictions.

Gross State Product per school-age child: The total market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state in 1990 divided by the 1991 Census Data for resident persons ages 5 to 17 years.

Federal aid to education under selected programs

National school breakfast: Federal reimbursement to states during FY 1992 under School Breakfast Program of the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Food and Nutrition Service.

National school lunch: Federal reimbursement to states during FY 1992 under the National School Lunch Program of the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Food and Nutrition Service.

Chapter 1: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for grants for the disadvantaged under Chapter 1, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981.

School improvement: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for block grants to states for school improvement, including Chapter 2, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, and Science and Mathematics Education.

School assistance (Impact aid): U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for school assistance in federally affected areas, including maintenance and operations.

Vocational and adult education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for vocational and adult education.

Handicapped education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for education for the handicapped, including State Grants and Preschool Incentive Grants to States.

Bilingual education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for bilingual education, including Bilingual Education, Bilingual Vocational Training, and Emergency Immigrant Education Assistance.

Indian education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for Indian education.

Revenues for elementary/secondary education: Additions to assets that do not incur an obligation that must be met at some future date, do not represent exchanges of fixed assets, and are available for expenditure by the local education agencies (LEAs) in the state to provide elementary/secondary education.

Revenues from local sources: Revenues produced within the LEA boundaries and available to the LEA in the amount produced. Includes taxes levied or assessed by an LEA; revenues from a local government to the LEA; tuition received; transportation fees; earnings on investments from LEA holdings; net revenues from student activities (gross receipts less gross expenditures); net revenues from student activities (gross receipts less gross expenditures); and other revenues (textbook sales, donations, property rentals).

Revenues from intermediate sources: Revenues received from an intermediate governmental unit or political subdivision between the state and the LEA that collects revenue and distributes it to an LEA. Includes restricted and unrestricted grants in aid; revenue in lieu of taxes; and revenue for or on behalf of the LEA. Excluded are proceeds from bond sales, cash received from sale of assets; other nonrevenue receipts, intergovernmental transfers among LEAs, and revenues from community services.

Revenues from state sources: Grants and other monies received by LEAs from state funds. Includes restricted and unrestricted grants-in-aid; revenue in lieu of taxes, and revenue for or on behalf of the LEA. Excluded are proceeds from bond sales, cash received from sale of assets; other non revenue receipts, intergovernmental transfers among LEAs; and revenues from community areas.

Revenues from federal sources: Grants and other monies received by LEAs from federal agencies, either directly from the federal agency or distributed through a state agency. Includes restricted and unrestricted grants-in-aid, revenue in lieu of taxes; and revenue for or on behalf of the LEA. Excluded are proceeds from bond sales; cash received from sale of assets; other non revenue receipts; intergovernmental transfers among LEAs; and revenues from community services.

Current expenditures: for the categories of instruction, support services, and noninstructional services including fixed charges (employee benefits, rent, interest). They do not include expenditures for debt service and capital outlay.

Current expenditures for instruction: Those expenditures for activities dealing directly with the interaction between students and teachers, such as salaries, employee benefits, and purchased instructional services.

Current expenditures for support services: Those expenditures for student support services (attendance, guidance, health, speech, psychological), staff support services, improvement of instruction, educational media (including librarians), general administration (board of education, central office), school administration (principal), business (fiscal services, purchasing, warehousing, printing), operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation services, and central expenditures (research, information services, data processing).

Current expenditures for noninstruction: Those expenditures for food service operations and other auxiliary enterprise operations (bookstore, interscholastic athletics). Excluded are expenditures for community services (child care, swimming pool).

Revenue per pupil in membership: Result obtained by dividing the total revenues for elementary/secondary education by the total membership reported for the state for school year 1991-92.

Current expenditure per pupil in membership: Result obtained by dividing the total current expenditures for elementary/secondary education by the total membership reported for the state for school year 1991/92.

Education agency: Governmental agency administratively responsible for providing public elementary and secondary instruction or educational support services.

Regular school district: An education agency responsible for providing free public elementary and secondary education for school-age children residing within its jurisdiction. The agency sometimes includes special and vocational education in a comprehensive educational setting.

Regional service agency: An education agency that provides administrative services or special services to other public elementary and secondary school districts or other agencies.

State-operated agency: Any state agency that operates elementary, secondary, or combined education programs (such as state schools for the blind or deaf).

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Federally operated and other types: Any federal agency that operates elementary, secondary, or combined education programs (such as the Bureau of Indian Affairs), or an education agency that cannot be appropriately classified using another of the types of agency.

Number of schools per education agency: Each education agency, of whatever type, was assigned to one of six categories, based on the number of schools associated with the agency. The number of agencies in each category was then computed.

Regular school districts by membership size: Each regular school district was assigned to one of six categories, based on the total membership reported for the district record, and the number of districts in each category computed. These categories (excluding *Size not reported*) were defined in such way that the national totals in each class are approximately the same. The category *Size not reported* includes districts that contract with other agencies to provide services for some students rather than operate schools directly. In these cases, student membership is not reported for the receiving district in order to avoid duplication of membership counts. Conversely, in cases where all services are provided by a contracting district, no membership is reported for the sending district.

Type of school: Category assigned to public schools based on focus of the educational services provided.

Regular school: A public school that does not focus primarily on vocational, special education, or alternative education.

Special education school: A public school that focuses primarily on special education, including instruction for any of the following: hard of hearing, deaf, speech impaired, health impaired, orthopedically impaired, mentally retarded, seriously emotionally disturbed, multihandicapped, visually handicapped, deaf and blind. The school also has adapted curriculum, materials, or instruction for students served.

Vocational school: A public school that focuses primarily on vocational education and provides education in one or more semiskilled or technical occupations.

Other and alternative schools: A public school that addresses needs of students that typically cannot be met in a regular school, provides nontraditional education or does not specifically fall into the categories of regular, special education, or vocational school (but may be an adjunct to a regular school).

Locale of school: Category assigned to public schools based on the population characteristics of the geographic area in which the school is located.

City: A city with a population of 50,000 or more that is a central city of a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA).

Urban fringe: An area within an MSA of a central city and defined as urban by the Bureau of the Census but which does not qualify as a city.

Large town: A town not within an MSA, having a population of 25,000 or more.

Small town: A town not within an MSA, having a population between 2,500 and 24,999.

Rural: Not in any of the above categories.

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Public schools by size of membership: Each school for which membership was reported was assigned to one of five categories, based on the total membership reported for the school. The number of schools in each category was then computed. These categories were defined in such way that the national totals in each class are approximately the same.

Grade span category: Based on the lowest and highest grade for which membership was reported in each school, the school's grade span was determined. Schools whose low and high grade were within one of the six designated ranges were assigned to the appropriate category; if a school had some other combination of low and high grade, it was assigned to *Other grades*. Schools that only reported membership in *Ungraded* were assigned to that category, and schools with no membership reported were assigned to *Not reported*. The total number of schools within each category was then computed.

Prekindergarten membership: Students who are enrolled in a group or class that is part of a public school program taught during the year or years preceding kindergarten.

Ungraded membership: Students who are assigned to classes or programs that do not have standard grade designations.

Racial/ethnic category: Used to describe groups to which individuals belong in the eyes of the community. Categories do not denote scientific definitions of anthropological origin. A person may be counted in only one group.

Students in special education/IEP programs: Number of students participating in instructional plans for students with disabilities designated as special education students under IDEA-Part B.

Free-lunch program: A program under the National School Lunch Act, which provides cash subsidies for free lunches to students; eligibility is based on family size and income criteria. The number of students reported eligible to participate is reported at the school level. It is shown in this report as the percentage of the state's total membership.

High school completers: These counts include all individuals who received diplomas or other formal indications of completion of high school during the immediately preceding school year and subsequent summer.

> **Regular diploma:** Total count of graduates who received a high school diploma in the regular day or summer school.
>
> **Other diploma:** Total count of graduates who received a high school diploma in programs other than the regular day or summer school (e.g., adult evening programs).
>
> **High school equivalency:** Total count of individuals 19 years or younger who received a general educational development (GED) or high school equivalency certificate.
>
> **Other completers:** Total count of students who received certificates or other designations of high school completion, attendance, or training. Includes special education individualized education program completers; excludes regular diploma or GED recipients.

Assessment scores: Results from the NAEP 1992 mathematics and reading assessment of 4th and 8th grade students.

TERMINOLOGY

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels: Each anchor level describes the mathematics understandings that represent what students know and can do at one level that differentiates them from students performing at lower levels. The NAEP 0 to 500 mathematics scale was anchored at 50-point intervals—200, 250, 300, and 350. Because very few students performed at the extreme levels (below 200 or above 350), no proficiency levels have been defined.

Level 200: Addition and subtraction, and simple problem solving with whole numbers.

Level 250: Multiplication and division, simple measurement, and two-step problem solving.

Level 300: Reasoning and problem solving involving fractions, decimals, percents, elementary concepts in geometry, statistics, and algebra.

Level 350: Reasoning and problem solving involving geometric relationships, algebra, and functions.

Education staff: Staff reported by the state as participating in providing free public education to students in elementary and secondary education. Information is reported in full-time equivalency. Vacant positions are not reported.

Total education staff: Total counts of instructional and support services staff, and administrators.

Teachers: Professional school staff members who instruct students and maintain daily student attendance records for prekindergarten, kindergarten, grades 1 through 12, and ungraded classes. Those who teach in an environment other than a classroom setting are also included. Teachers of Headstart classes and those providing strictly custodial care are excluded.

Instructional aides: Staff members who receive salary to assist a teacher with routine activities associated with instruction. Such activities may include monitoring, conducting rote exercises, operating equipment, and clerking.

Guidance counselors/directors: Professional staff members assigned specific duties and school time to activities involving counseling with students and parents; assisting students in making educational and career choices; assisting students in personal social development; providing referral assistance; and working with other staff members in planning and conducting guidance programs for students.

Librarians/library support: Professional and other staff members (including library aides and those involved in library/media support) and supervisors who are assigned specific duties and school time to professional library service activities. These activities include selecting, acquiring, preparing, cataloging, and circulating books and other printed materials; planning the use of the library by students and other staff; guiding individuals in their use of the library materials; selecting, preparing, caring for, and making available to members of the instructional staff the equipment, films, filmstrips, transparencies, tapes, TV programs, and similar materials; and organizing activities in the audiovisual center, TV studio, and related work-study areas and other services provided by audiovisual personnel.

Administrative support: Staff members who provide support to officials and administrators of education agencies or principals and department chairpersons of schools. Includes clerical staff and secretaries.

Other support services: All support staff not included in administrative support, including social workers, data processing, health, maintenance, bus drivers, security, and cafeteria workers.

School-based administrators: Those staff members whose activities are concerned with directing and managing the operation of a particular school. These activities include supervision of school activities, assignment of duties to staff members, supervision and maintenance of the records of the school, and coordination of school instructional activities with those of the education agency. Such positions would include principals, assistant principals and other assistants, and department chairpersons.

Other officials/administrators: Chief executive officers of the education agencies, including superintendents, deputies and assistant superintendents, and other persons having districtwide responsibilities, e.g., business managers, administrative assistants, professional instructional support staff, Chapter 1 coordinators, and home economics supervisors.

Average students per teacher by grade level: The overall figure represents the total student membership divided by total teachers. The other three figures represent the median ratio for all schools with membership and teachers in schools of specified grade spans. These three groups do not account for all schools.

Primary school: Public schools with a low grade ranging from prekindergarten to 3 and a high grade up to 6.

Middle school: Public schools with a low grade ranging from 4 to 7 and a high grade ranging from 4 to 9.

High school: Public schools with a low grade ranging from 7 to 12 and a high grade of 12.

Teacher to all other staff ratio: The ratio of total teachers to the total of all other categories of educational staff.

Teacher to administrator ratio: The ratio of total teachers to the total of school-based administrators and other officials/administrators.

Average teacher salary: Average annual salary of all public school teachers.

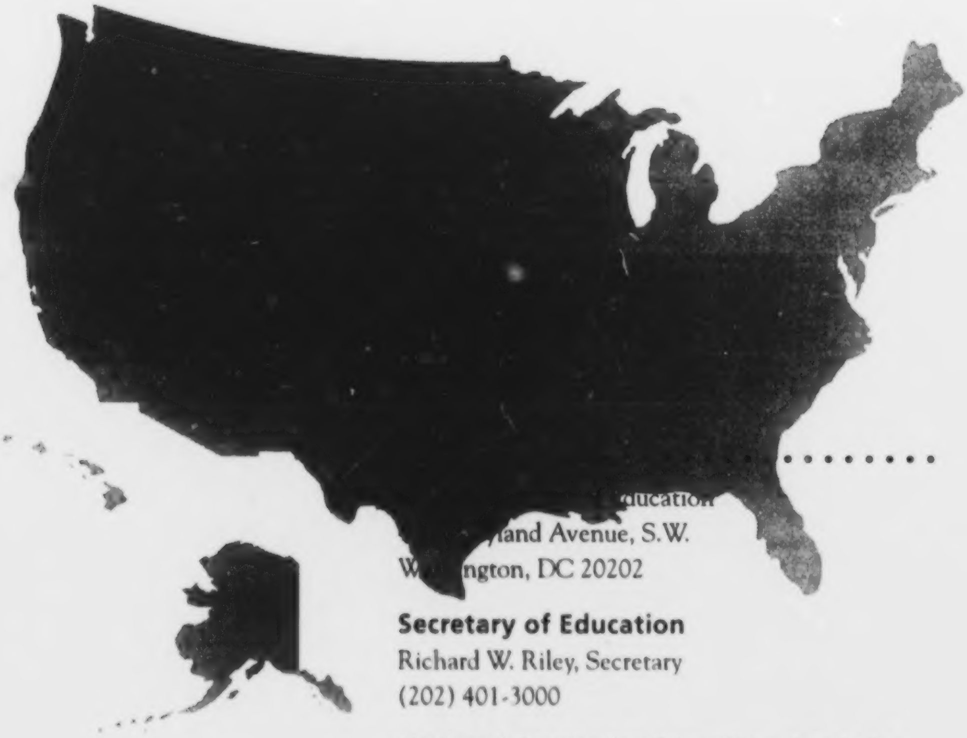
Average beginning teacher salary: Average annual salary of all public school first-year teachers.

Average instructional staff salary: Average annual salary of all public school teachers, supervisors, principals, and instructional aides.

• •

United States Profile

United States



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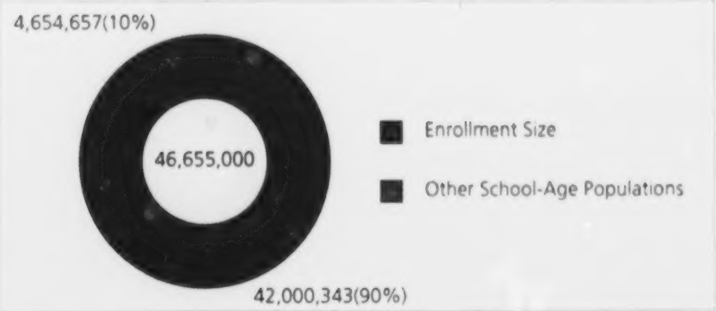
Demographics and fiscal summary

42,000,343	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
84,578	Public schools
2,431,622	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
3,615,136	Land area in square miles
11.62	Public school students per square mile
2.34	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	255,082	Population (in thousands)
	$2,908	United States revenue per capita
100%	$2,748	United States expenditure per capita
17.3%	$474	United States expenditure for elementary/secondary educ. per capita
	$119,739	Gross domestic product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$3,723,689	National school lunch
$759,080	National school breakfast
$6,382,868	Chapter 1
$2,210,068	Education for the handicapped
$1,212,072	Vocational and adult education
$1,170,173	School improvement
$634,110	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$207,317	Bilingual education
$69,263	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

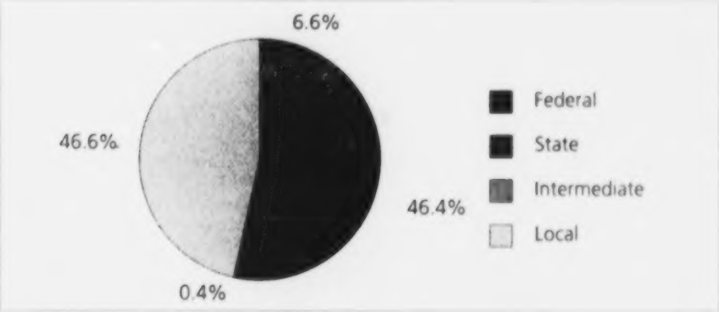
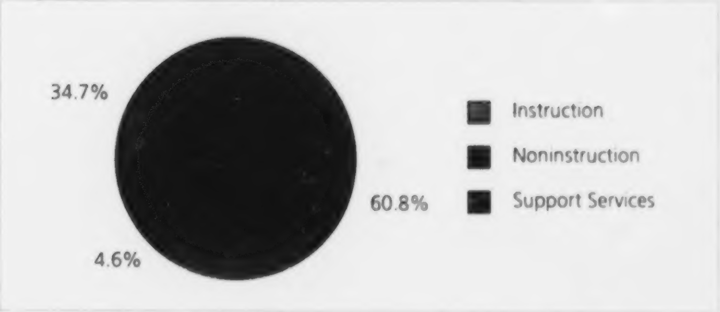


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$234,485,729	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,583	Revenue per pupil in membership
$211,215,995	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,029	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

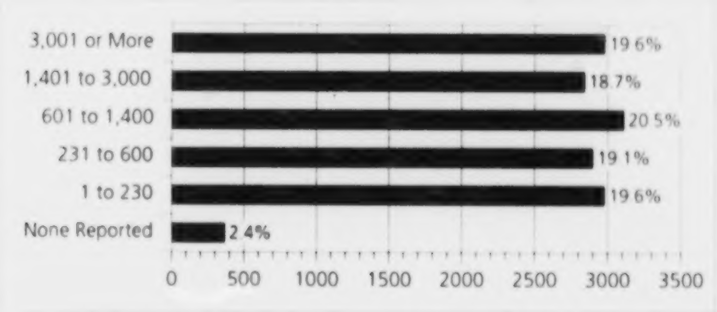
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	16,661	Total education agencies
91.1%	15,173	Regular school districts
7.2%	1,206	Regional service agencies
1.1%	191	State-operated agencies
0.5%	91	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.3%	48	100 or more schools
2.2%	369	25 to 99 schools
7.6%	1,261	10 to 24 schools
18.2%	3,026	5 to 9 schools
65.8%	10,969	1 to 4 schools
5.9%	988	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	84,578	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
94.4%	79,876	Regular schools
2.2%	1,888	Special education schools
1.2%	991	Vocational schools
2.2%	1,823	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

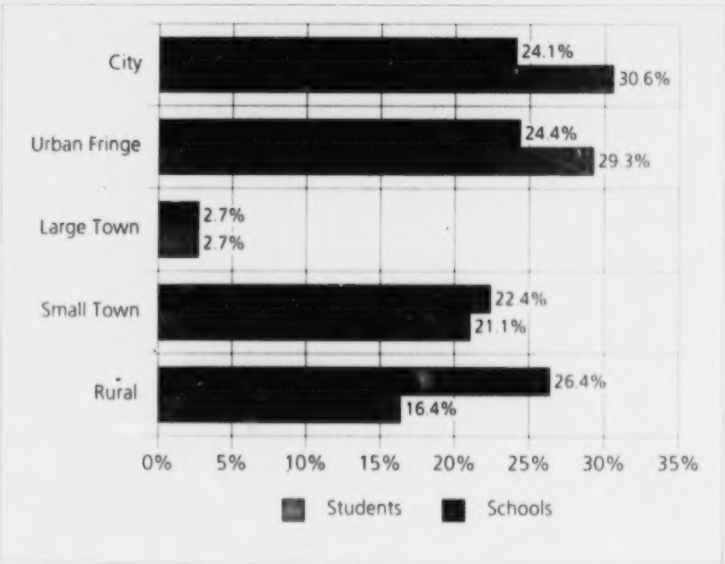
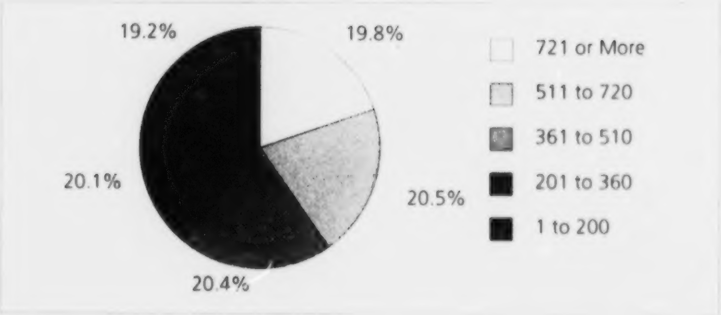


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



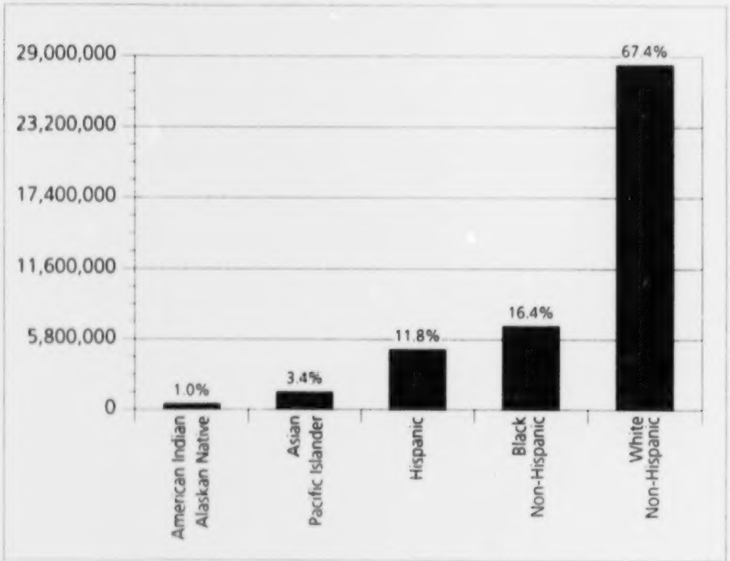
Number of schools by grade span category

47.7%	40,348	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
5.7%	4,861	PK, K, 1 to 8
10.4%	8,829	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.1%	4,298	7 to 8, 9
4.4%	3,699	7, 8 to 12
13.7%	11,604	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.7%	8,220	Other grades
1.1%	954	Ungraded
2.1%	1,765	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

—	Prekindergarten
3,305,619	Kindergarten
3,554,274	First
3,359,193	Second
3,333,285	Third
3,312,443	Fourth
3,268,381	Fifth
3,238,095	Sixth
3,180,120	Seventh
3,019,826	Eighth
3,310,290	Ninth
2,913,951	Tenth
2,642,554	Eleventh
2,390,329	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category (includes estimates for nonresponding states)



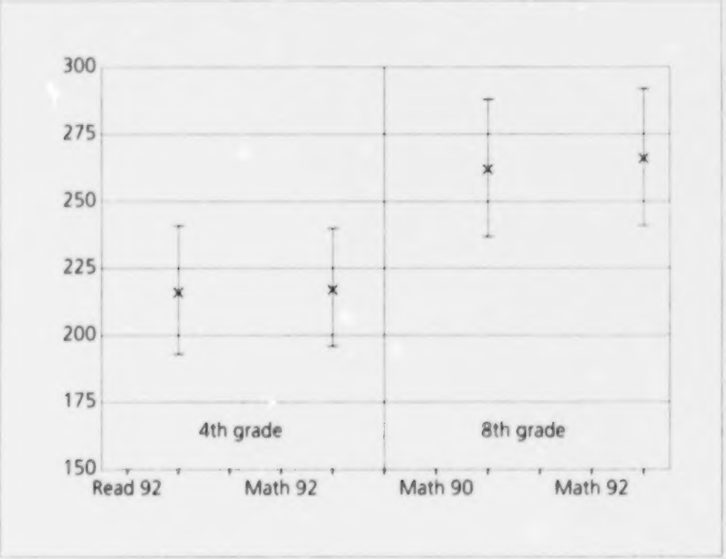
— Students in special education/IEP programs

— School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

2,237,482	Regular diploma
—	Other diploma
—	High school equivalency
—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation

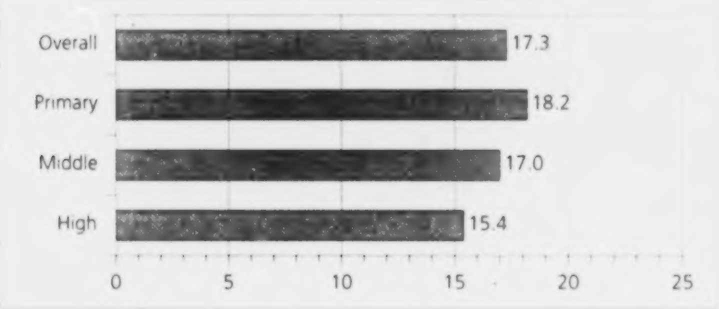


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

217	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
71%	Students at or above level 200
16%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
266	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
96%	Students at or above level 200
67%	Students at or above level 250
18%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	4,546,437	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
53.5%	2,431,622	Teachers
9.0%	410,498	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.8%	81,774	Guidance counselors/directors
1.6%	72,829	Librarians/library support
7.2%	327,513	Administrative support
22.4%	1,017,942	Other support services
		Administrators
2.8%	128,580	School-based
1.7%	75,679	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
11.9	Teacher to administrator ratio
$34,098	Average teacher salary
$21,542	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$35,533	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

. . . .

Rankings of the States

20

	Total population (in thousands)		Students in public schools		Students in first grade		Regular high school graduates (1990-91)	
	State	Total	State	Total	State	Total	State	Total
	United States	255,082	United States	42,000,434	United States	3,554,274	United States	2,237,482
1	California	30,867	California	5,107,145	California	444,101	California	234,164
2	New York	18,119	Texas	3,464,371	Texas	303,173	Texas	174,306
3	Texas	17,656	New York	2,643,993	New York	217,128	New York	133,562
4	Florida	13,488	Florida	1,932,131	Florida	170,096	Ohio	107,484
5	Pennsylvania	12,009	Illinois	1,848,166	Ohio	149,298	Pennsylvania	104,770
6	Illinois	11,631	Ohio	1,783,767	Illinois	149,246	Illinois	103,329
7	Ohio	11,016	Pennsylvania	1,692,797	Pennsylvania	143,470	Michigan	88,234
8	Michigan	9,437	Michigan	1,591,120	Michigan	133,653	Florida	87,419
9	New Jersey	7,789	Georgia	1,177,569	Georgia	100,215	New Jersey	67,003
10	North Carolina	6,843	New Jersey	1,109,796	New Jersey	92,344	North Carolina	62,792
11	Georgia	6,751	North Carolina	1,097,598	North Carolina	90,920	Georgia	60,088
12	Virginia	6,377	Virginia	1,016,204	Virginia	85,148	Indiana	58,558
13	Massachusetts	5,998	Indiana	956,994	Indiana	77,519	Virginia	58,441
14	Indiana	5,662	Washington	869,327	Massachusetts	74,646	Massachusetts	52,075
15	Missouri	5,193	Massachusetts	846,155	Washington	73,118	Wisconsin	49,340
16	Washington	5,136	Tennessee	833,651	Tennessee	71,789	Missouri	46,928
17	Tennessee	5,024	Missouri	827,404	Missouri	69,005	Minnesota	46,474
18	Wisconsin	5,007	Wisconsin	814,671	Louisiana	66,261	Tennessee	44,847
19	Maryland	4,908	Minnesota	773,571	Wisconsin	65,293	Washington	42,514
20	Minnesota	4,480	Louisiana	765,589	Minnesota	63,958	Alabama	39,042
21	Louisiana	4,287	Maryland	736,238	Maryland	62,664	Maryland	39,014
22	Alabama	4,136	Alabama	722,004	Arizona	59,071	Kentucky	35,835
23	Arizona	3,832	Arizona	656,980	Alabama	58,744	Louisiana	33,489
24	Kentucky	3,755	Kentucky	646,024	Oklahoma	55,572	South Carolina	33,063
25	South Carolina	3,603	South Carolina	627,470	South Carolina	55,470	Oklahoma	33,007
26	Colorado	3,470	Colorado	593,030	Colorado	50,551	Colorado	31,293
27	Connecticut	3,281	Oklahoma	588,263	Kentucky	50,422	Arizona	31,282
28	Oklahoma	3,212	Mississippi	504,127	Connecticut	43,092	Iowa	28,593
29	Oregon	2,977	Oregon	498,614	Mississippi	42,435	Connecticut	27,290
30	Iowa	2,812	Iowa	491,363	Oregon	40,981	Arkansas	25,668
31	Mississippi	2,614	Connecticut	481,050	Iowa	37,702	Oregon	24,597
32	Kansas	2,523	Utah	456,430	Kansas	37,265	Kansas	24,414
33	Arkansas	2,399	Kansas	445,390	Arkansas	35,567	Mississippi	23,665
34	Utah	1,813	Arkansas	438,518	Utah	34,189	Utah	22,219
35	West Virginia	1,812	West Virginia	320,249	New Mexico	25,868	West Virginia	21,064
36	Nebraska	1,606	New Mexico	308,667	West Virginia	23,131	Nebraska	16,500
37	New Mexico	1,581	Nebraska	279,552	Nebraska	22,526	New Mexico	15,157
38	Nevada	1,327	Idaho	225,680	Nevada	19,044	Maine	13,151
39	Maine	1,235	Maine	216,400	New Hampshire	18,580	Idaho	11,961
40	Hawaii	1,160	Nevada	211,810	Maine	18,273	New Hampshire	10,059
41	New Hampshire	1,111	New Hampshire	177,138	Idaho	17,123	Nevada	9,370
42	Idaho	1,067	Hawaii	174,747	Hawaii	14,322	Montana	9,013
43	Rhode Island	1,005	Montana	155,779	Rhode Island	13,319	Hawaii	8,974
44	Montana	824	Rhode Island	142,144	Montana	13,199	Rhode Island	7,744
45	South Dakota	711	South Dakota	131,576	Alaska	11,047	North Dakota	7,573
46	Delaware	689	Alaska	118,680	South Dakota	10,768	South Dakota	7,127
47	North Dakota	636	North Dakota	118,376	North Dakota	9,682	Wyoming	5,728
48	District of Columbia	589	Delaware	102,196	Delaware	8,931	Alaska	5,458
49	Alaska	587	Wyoming	102,074	Vermont	8,638	Delaware	5,223
50	Vermont	570	Vermont	97,137	Wyoming	8,437	Vermont	5,212
51	Wyoming	466	District of Columbia	80,618	District of Columbia	7,280	District of Columbia	3,369

Source: U.S. Department of Education, NCES, Commom Core of Data

Staffing

	Classroom teachers		Student-teacher ratio		Number of administrators		Public schools operated	
	State	Total	State	Ratio	State	Total	State	Total
	United States	2,431,622	United States	17.3	United States	204,259	United States	84,578
1	California	224,000	Utah	24.9	California	18,300	California	7,927
2	Texas	219,192	California	22.8	Texas	17,525	Texas	6,052
3	New York	171,914	Washington	20.2	Pennsylvania	17,259	Illinois	4,238
4	Illinois	110,143	Idaho	19.4	New York	10,668	New York	4,009
5	Florida	109,939	Tennessee	19.4	Ohio	10,326	Ohio	3,805
6	Ohio	103,372	Arizona	19.3	Florida	9,087	Michigan	3,360
7	Pennsylvania	100,475	Michigan	19.2	New Jersey	8,116	Pennsylvania	3,252
8	Michigan	82,967	Oregon	18.6	Michigan	6,446	Florida	2,517
9	New Jersey	80,515	Nevada	18.6	Illinois	6,067	New Jersey	2,284
10	North Carolina	65,326	Hawaii	18.5	North Carolina	5,814	Missouri	2,205
11	Virginia	64,537	Georgia	18.5	Georgia	5,553	Wisconsin	2,029
12	Georgia	63,816	Mississippi	17.9	Virginia	5,272	Washington	1,956
13	Massachusetts	55,963	Colorado	17.9	Tennessee	4,969	North Carolina	1,950
14	Indiana	54,546	Alabama	17.8	Missouri	4,190	Indiana	1,908
15	Missouri	52,306	New Mexico	17.6	Indiana	4,149	Oklahoma	1,817
16	Wisconsin	52,028	Florida	17.6	Massachusetts	4,121	Virginia	1,810
17	Louisiana	46,118	Indiana	17.5	Alabama	4,023	Massachusetts	1,764
18	Minnesota	44,903	Ohio	17.3	Washington	3,385	Georgia	1,728
19	Maryland	43,616	Minnesota	17.2	Kentucky	3,338	Minnesota	1,635
20	Tennessee	43,062	Kentucky	17.2	Colorado	3,328	Iowa	1,577
21	Washington	42,931	Arkansas	17.0	Minnesota	3,194	Tennessee	1,519
22	Alabama	40,480	South Carolina	16.9	Wisconsin	3,112	Louisiana	1,518
23	Oklahoma	37,650	Maryland	16.9	South Carolina	2,960	Nebraska	1,495
24	Kentucky	37,571	Pennsylvania	16.8	Iowa	2,926	Kansas	1,472
25	South Carolina	37,115	North Carolina	16.8	Maryland	2,773	Kentucky	1,400
26	Connecticut	34,383	Illinois	16.8	Connecticut	2,574	Colorado	1,397
27	Arizona	33,978	Delaware	16.8	Arkansas	2,543	Alabama	1,291
28	Colorado	33,093	Alaska	16.7	Oklahoma	2,543	Maryland	1,228
29	Iowa	31,395	Louisiana	16.6	Arizona	2,435	Oregon	1,196
30	Kansas	29,324	Missouri	15.8	Oregon	2,430	South Carolina	1,102
31	Mississippi	28,111	Texas	15.8	Mississippi	2,335	Arkansas	1,098
32	Oregon	26,745	Montana	15.8	New Mexico	2,054	Arizona	1,091
33	Arkansas	25,785	Virginia	15.7	Kansas	2,050	Connecticut	988
34	West Virginia	20,997	Wisconsin	15.7	Nebraska	1,762	West Virginia	987
35	Nebraska	19,069	Iowa	15.7	Maine	1,674	Mississippi	973
36	Utah	18,305	Oklahoma	15.6	Alaska	1,644	Montana	898
37	New Mexico	17,498	Wyoming	15.6	West Virginia	1,606	Maine	743
38	Maine	15,416	New Hampshire	15.5	Louisiana	1,512	Utah	712
39	Idaho	11,626	New York	15.4	Utah	1,205	New Mexico	686
40	New Hampshire	11,464	North Dakota	15.3	New Hampshire	1,008	South Dakota	673
41	Nevada	11,409	West Virginia	15.3	Vermont	948	North Dakota	651
42	Montana	9,883	Kansas	15.2	Idaho	873	Idaho	597
43	Rhode Island	9,709	Massachusetts	15.1	Montana	821	Alaska	495
44	Hawaii	9,451	South Dakota	14.8	South Dakota	815	New Hampshire	449
45	South Dakota	8,868	Nebraska	14.7	Nevada	777	Wyoming	419
46	North Dakota	7,733	Rhode Island	14.6	District of Columbia	719	Vermont	395
47	Alaska	7,118	Maine	14.0	North Dakota	717	Nevada	375
48	Vermont	7,031	Connecticut	14.0	Rhode Island	653	Rhode Island	314
49	Wyoming	6,564	Vermont	13.8	Wyoming	593	Hawaii	238
50	Delaware	6,095	New Jersey	13.8	Hawaii	544	District of Columbia	180
51	District of Columbia	6,087	District of Columbia	13.2	Delaware	523	Delaware	175

Source: U.S. Department of Education, NCES, Commom Core of Data

RANKINGS OF THE STATES **Fiscal**

	State revenue per capita		Average teacher salary		Revenue for public schools ($1,000)		Current expenditures per pupil in membership	
	State	**Total**	**State**	**Average**	**State**	**Total**	**State**	**Total**
	United States	$2,908	United States	$34,098	United States	$234,485,729	United States	$5,029
1	Alaska	$10,779	Connecticut	$46,971	California	$26,868,216	New Jersey	$8,705
2	Hawaii	$4,568	Alaska	$44,178	New York	$21,573,865	District of Columbia	$8,403
3	Wyoming	$4,348	New York	$43,335	Texas	$16,891,646	Alaska	$7,852
4	New York	$4,135	Michigan	$41,149	Pennsylvania	$11,561,337	Connecticut	$7,624
5	Delaware	$4,099	New Jersey	$41,027	Florida	$10,810,522	New York	$7,482
6	New Jersey	$3,713	California	$40,192	New Jersey	$10,523,002	Vermont	$6,499
7	Connecticut	$3,591	District of Columbia	$38,978	Illinois	$9,959,662	Pennsylvania	$6,127
8	Rhode Island	$3,591	Maryland	$38,728	Ohio	$9,736,287	Rhode Island	$6,092
9	New Mexico	$3,531	Pennsylvania	$38,715	Michigan	$9,659,094	Massachusetts	$5,952
10	Wisconsin	$3,421	Massachusetts	$37,256	Massachusetts	$5,621,629	Maryland	$5,926
11	Massachusetts	$3,410	Illinois	$36,461	Virginia	$5,560,451	Michigan	$5,755
12	Washington	$3,381	Rhode Island	$36,417	Georgia	$5,332,427	Wisconsin	$5,643
13	Minnesota	$3,368	Wisconsin	$35,227	Indiana	$5,127,888	Delaware	$5,599
14	Oregon	$3,368	Washington	$34,823	Washington	$5,086,073	Wyoming	$5,348
15	Vermont	$3,331	Indiana	$34,809	North Carolina	$5,067,118	Oregon	$5,268
16	North Dakota	$3,257	Delaware	$34,548	Wisconsin	$4,966,199	New Hampshire	$5,237
17	California	$3,245	Hawaii	$34,528	Maryland	$4,692,155	Maine	$5,182
18	Ohio	$3,231	Minnesota	$34,451	Minnesota	$4,512,902	Ohio	$5,115
19	Montana	$3,230	Oregon	$34,100	Missouri	$4,053,529	Minnesota	$5,089
20	Pennsylvania	$3,056	Nevada	$33,857	Connecticut	$3,891,217	Hawaii	$5,062
21	Maine	$3,040	Vermont	$33,646	Louisiana	$3,377,064	Illinois	$5,002
22	West Virginia	$3,009	Ohio	$33,243	Arizona	$3,226,760	Nebraska	$4,941
23	Nevada	$2,975	New Hampshire	$33,170	Tennessee	$3,093,743	Montana	$4,920
24	Kentucky	$2,833	Colorado	$33,072	Colorado	$3,058,632	Virginia	$4,916
25	Maryland	$2,798	Virginia	$31,657	Kentucky	$2,939,352	Washington	$4,899
26	Michigan	$2,787	Arizona	$31,176	South Carolina	$2,914,731	Florida	$4,821
27	Louisiana	$2,762	Florida	$31,070	Oregon	$2,869,231	Iowa	$4,795
28	South Carolina	$2,747	Kentucky	$30,870	Alabama	$2,823,339	Indiana	$4,749
29	Idaho	$2,720	Kansas	$30,731	Oklahoma	$2,541,025	West Virginia	$4,725
30	Utah	$2,712	Wyoming	$30,425	Iowa	$2,486,611	Colorado	$4,644
31	Iowa	$2,674	Maine	$30,097	Kansas	$2,264,364	California	$4,640
32	Colorado	$2,616	Georgia	$29,509	Arkansas	$1,828,440	Kansas	$4,554
33	Oklahoma	$2,609	Iowa	$29,202	West Virginia	$1,715,748	Nevada	$4,546
34	North Carolina	$2,581	Texas	$29,041	Mississippi	$1,701,274	Missouri	$4,365
35	Alabama	$2,547	Missouri	$28,895	Utah	$1,527,562	North Carolina	$4,246
36	Arizona	$2,493	North Carolina	$28,791	Nebraska	$1,506,050	Texas	$4,246
37	South Dakota	$2,470	Tennessee	$28,621	New Mexico	$1,368,013	Kentucky	$4,194
38	New Hampshire	$2,455	South Carolina	$28,068	Maine	$1,246,798	Louisiana	$4,166
39	Arkansas	$2,444	Montana	$27,590	Nevada	$1,122,853	North Dakota	$4,150
40	Virginia	$2,398	West Virginia	$27,366	Alaska	$1,120,969	South Carolina	$4,088
41	Illinois	$2,396	Nebraska	$27,231	New Hampshire	$1,015,186	Georgia	$4,083
42	Indiana	$2,383	Arkansas	$27,070	Hawaii	$1,000,848	Arizona	$3,957
43	Mississippi	$2,363	Alabama	$26,951	Rhode Island	$896,056	South Dakota	$3,938
44	Nebraska	$2,336	New Mexico	$26,389	Idaho	$861,955	New Mexico	$3,927
45	Kansas	$2,296	Utah	$26,339	Montana	$821,110	Oklahoma	$3,858
46	Missouri	$2,237	Idaho	$26,334	Dist. of Columbia	$711,172	Arkansas	$3,777
47	Tennessee	$2,215	Louisiana	$25,948	Vermont	$645,751	Tennessee	$3,430
48	Georgia	$2,187	Oklahoma	$25,339	Delaware	$608,015	Alabama	$3,415
49	Florida	$2,099	North Dakota	$24,495	Wyoming	$598,727	Idaho	$3,370
50	Texas	$2,082	Mississippi	$24,367	South Dakota	$559,945	Mississippi	$3,047
51	District of Columbia	—	South Dakota	$23,291	North Dakota	$539,183	Utah	$2,841

Source: U.S. Department of Education, NCES, Commom Core of Data

State Profiles

Alabama

[illegible]

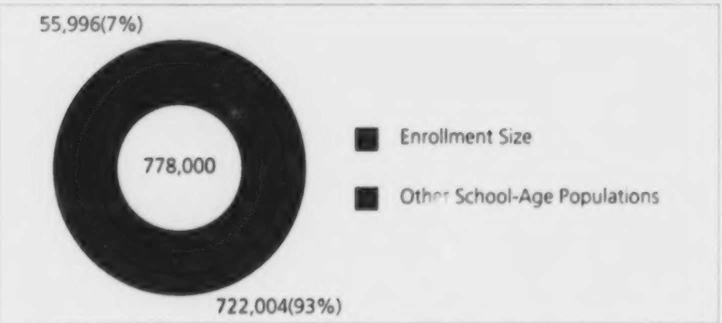
[illegible] Coordinator

Mr. Curtis Cronin
(205) 242-9757

Demographics and fiscal summary

722,004	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,291	Public schools
40,480	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
51,609	Land area in square miles
13.99	Public school students per square mile
2.50	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	4,136	State population (in thousands)
	$2,547	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,333	State expenditure per capita
17.9%	$417	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$90,652	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$86,688	National school lunch
$16,449	National school breakfast
$140,198	Chapter 1
$46,704	Education for the handicapped
$25,226	Vocational and adult education
$30,067	School improvement
$4,969	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$596	Bilingual education
$1,080	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

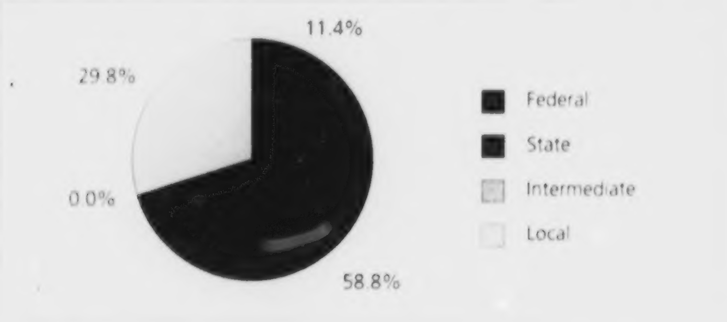
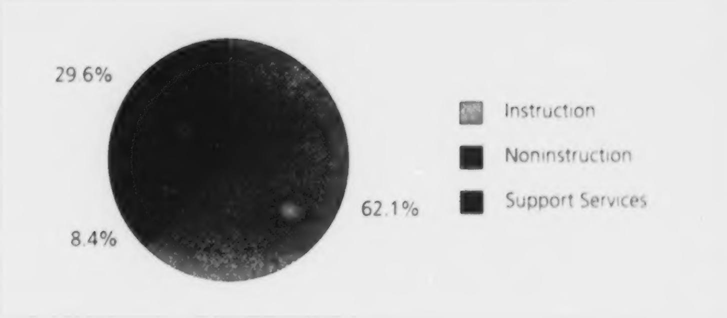


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$2,823,340	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$3,910	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,465,523	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,415	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

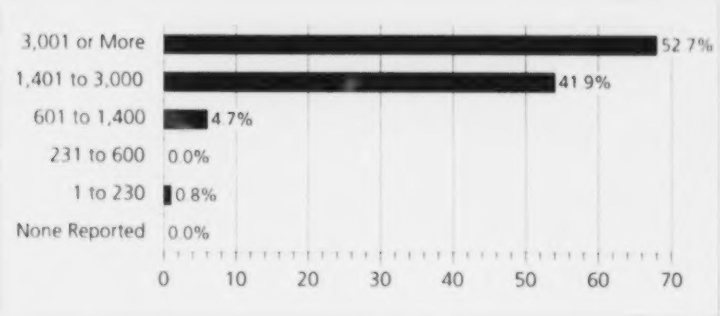
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	133	Total education agencies
97.0%	129	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.8%	1	State-operated agencies
2.3%	3	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
5.3%	7	25 to 99 schools
23.3%	31	10 to 24 schools
41.4%	55	5 to 9 schools
27.8%	37	1 to 4 schools
2.3%	3	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,291	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
99.5%	1,285	Regular schools
0.1%	1	Special education schools
0.2%	3	Vocational schools
0.2%	2	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

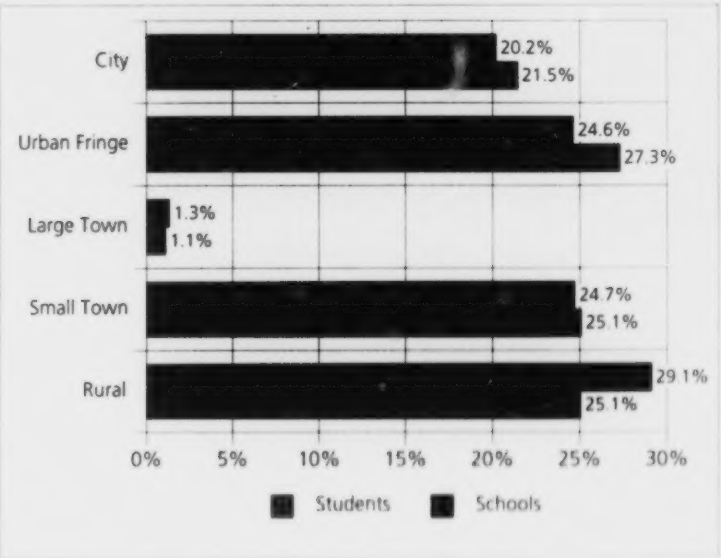
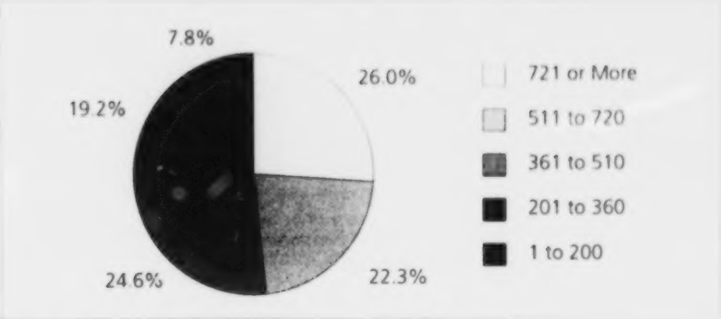


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



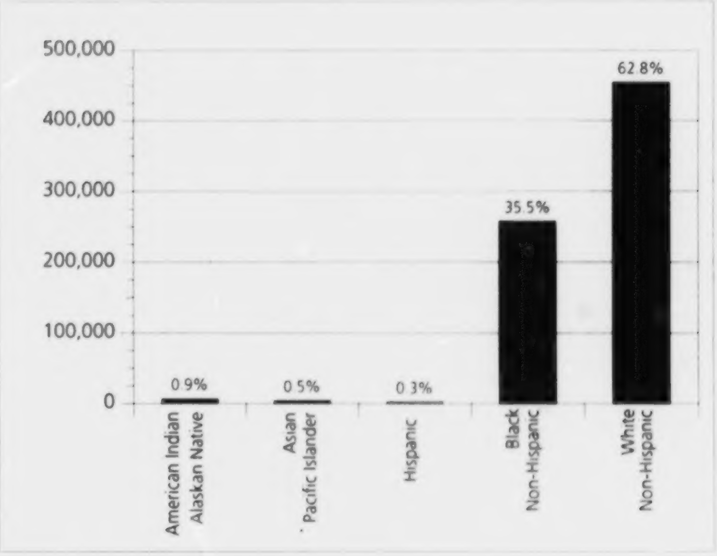
Number of schools by grade span category

40.4%	522	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
6.7%	86	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.9%	166	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
2.4%	31	7 to 8, 9
6.7%	86	7, 8 to 12
12.3%	159	9, 10, 11 to 12
18.7%	241	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

—	Prekindergarten
54,125	Kindergarten
58,744	First
57,130	Second
60,086	Third
58,520	Fourth
59,255	Fifth
61,091	Sixth
60,915	Seventh
56,607	Eighth
60,210	Ninth
48,417	Tenth
45,179	Eleventh
41,725	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

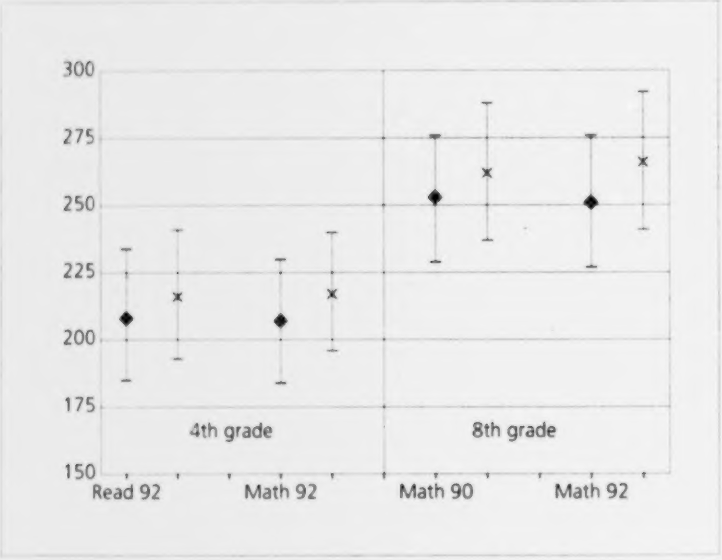


98,236	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

96.2%	39,042	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
3.8%	1,539	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

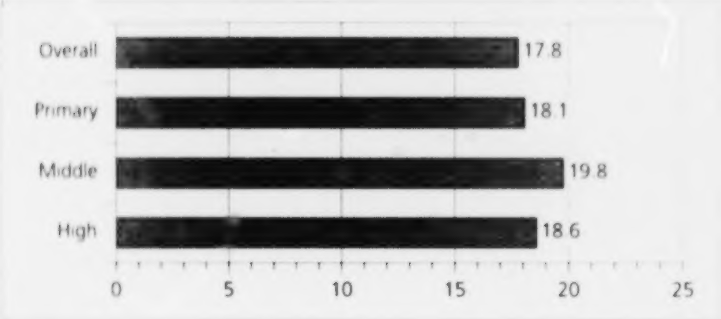


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

207	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
58%	Students at or above level 200
9%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
251	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
93%	Students at or above level 200
51%	Students at or above level 250
9%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

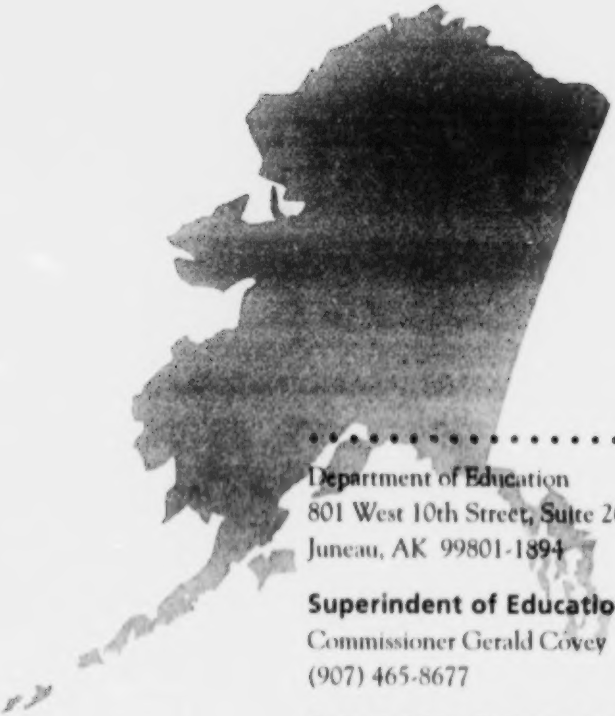
100%	81,950	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
49.4%	40,480	Teachers
4.3%	3,543	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	1,530	Guidance counselors/directors
1.5%	1,206	Librarians/library support
4.8%	3,944	Administrative support
33.2%	27,224	Other support services
		Administrators
3.0%	2,444	School-based
1.9%	1,579	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
10.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
$26,951	Average teacher salary
$22,114	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$28,174	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Alaska



Department of Education
801 West 10th Street, Suite 200
Juneau, AK 99801-1894

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Gerald Covey
(907) 465-8677

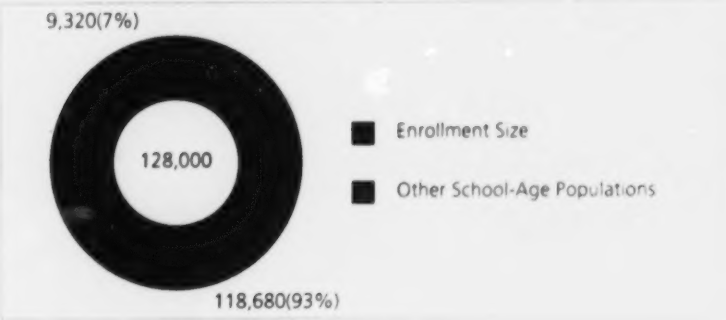
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Robert J. Silverman
(907) 465-2233

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Roger Stephan
(907) 465-2233

Demographics and fiscal summary

118,680	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
495	Public schools
7,118	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
586,412	Land area in square miles
0.20	Public school students per square mile
0.08	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	587	State population (in thousands)
	$10,779	State revenue per capita
100%	$8,952	State expenditure per capita
16.0%	$1,435	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$211,855	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$10,477	National school lunch
$1,274	National school breakfast
$24,068	Chapter 1
$6,724	Education for the handicapped
$5,002	Vocational and adult education
$5,979	School improvement
$55,720	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$890	Bilingual education
$6,690	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

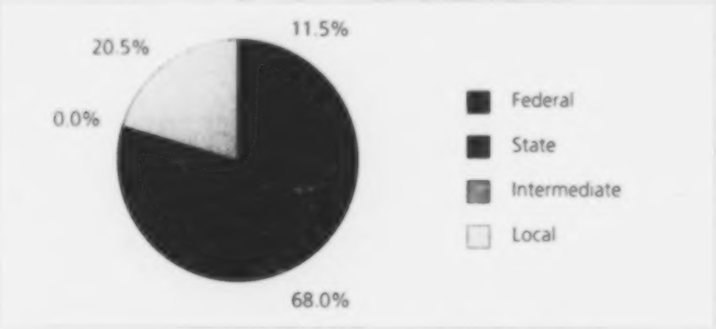
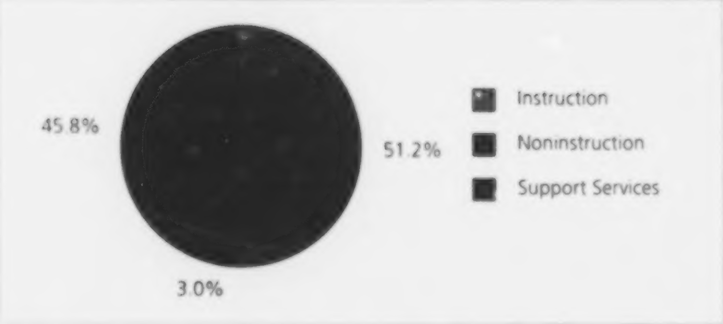


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,120,970	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$9,445	Revenue per pupil in membership
$931,869	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$7,852	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

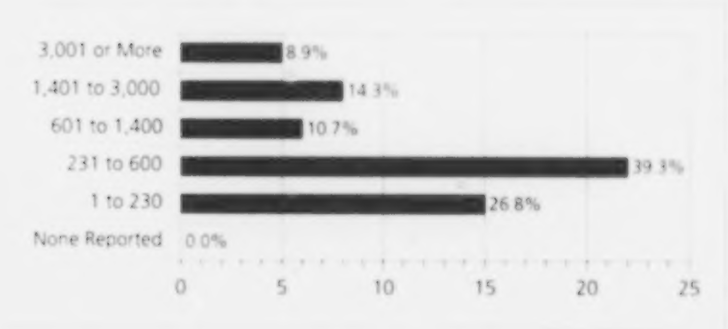
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	56	Total education agencies
100.0%	56	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
8.9%	5	25 to 99 schools
21.4%	12	10 to 24 schools
19.6%	11	5 to 9 schools
50.0%	28	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	495	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
91.5%	453	Regular schools
0.8%	4	Special education schools
1.2%	6	Vocational schools
6.5%	32	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

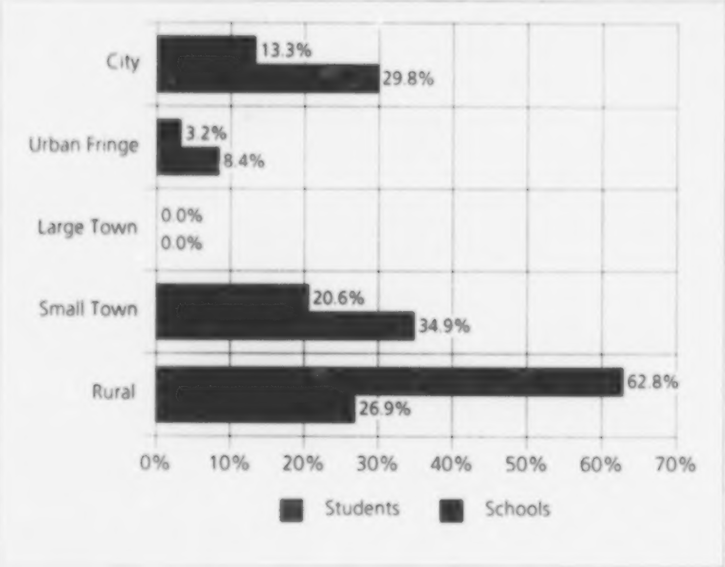
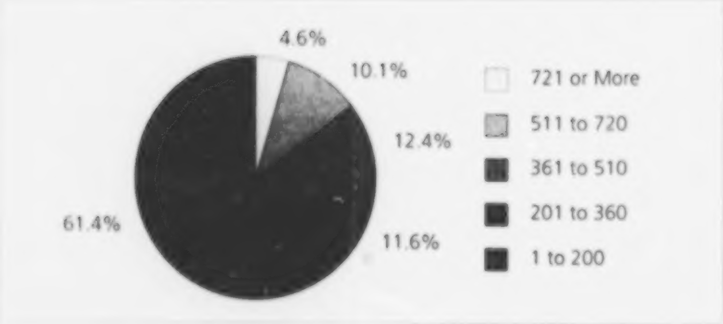


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



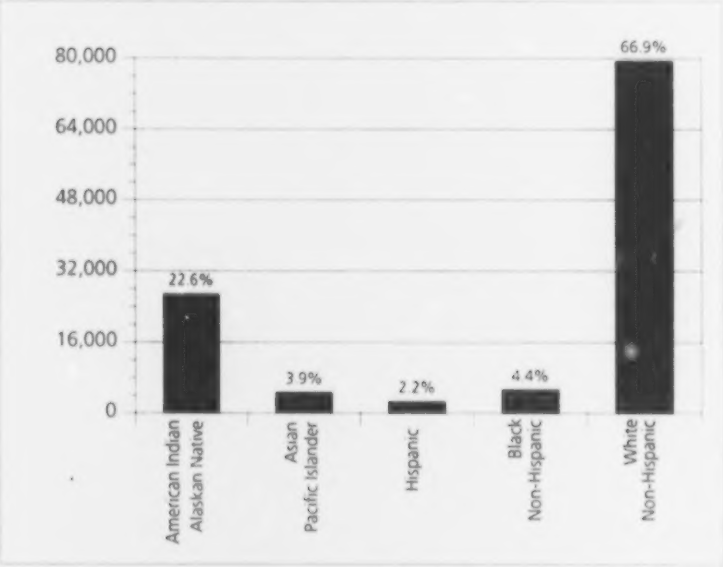
Number of schools by grade span category

28.3%	140	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
4.0%	20	PK, K, 1 to 8
3.0%	15	4, 5, 6, to 6, 7, 8
3.2%	16	7 to 8, 9
5.9%	29	7, 8 to 12
7.7%	38	9, 10, 11 to 12
45.9%	227	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
2.0%	10	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,914	Prekindergarten
10,405	Kindergarten
11,047	First
10,256	Second
9,677	Third
9,883	Fourth
9,407	Fifth
9,213	Sixth
8,892	Seventh
8,430	Eighth
8,449	Ninth
7,670	Tenth
6,816	Eleventh
6,621	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



15,891	Students in special education/IEP programs
16.0%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

88.3%	5,458	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
11.6%	715	High school equivalency
0.1%	5	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

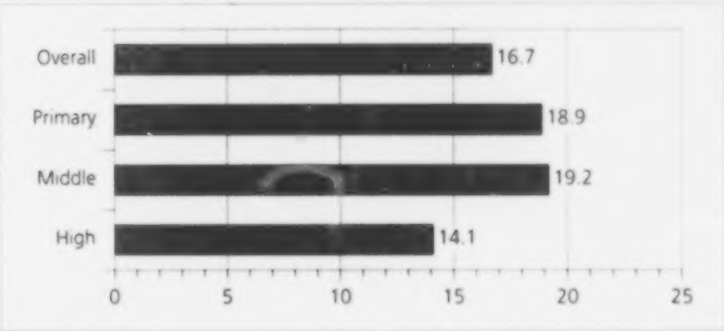
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	13,992	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.9%	7,118	Teachers
11.6%	1,626	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.7%	232	Guidance counselors/directors
2.2%	308	Librarians/library support
9.4%	1,310	Administrative support
12.5%	1,754	Other support services
		Administrators
2.9%	408	School-based
8.8%	1,236	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
4.3	Teacher to administrator ratio
$44,178	Average teacher salary
$29,950	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$44,725	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Arizona

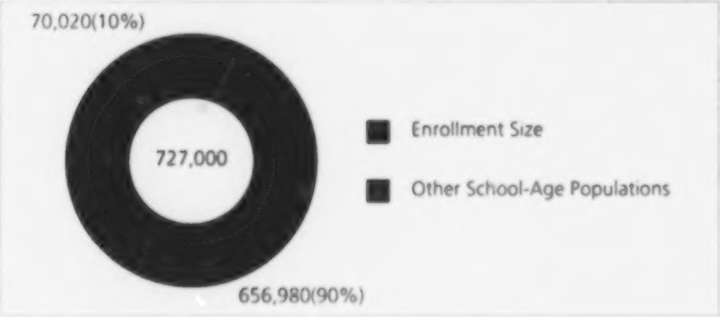
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Ed Sloat
(602) 542-5031

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Gene M. Gardner
(602) 542-3652

Demographics and fiscal summary

656,980	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,091	Public schools
33,978	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
113,909	Land area in square miles
5.77	Public school students per square mile
0.96	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	3,832	State population (in thousands)
	$2,493	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,374	State expenditure per capita
17.3%	$412	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$96,093	Gross state product per school-age child

	Federal aid to education under selected programs **(in thousands of dollars)**
$61,026	National school lunch
$14,732	National school breakfast
$72,135	Chapter 1
$29,618	Education for the handicapped
$18,862	Vocational and adult education
$16,721	School improvement
$65,562	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$7,941	Bilingual education
$8,453	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

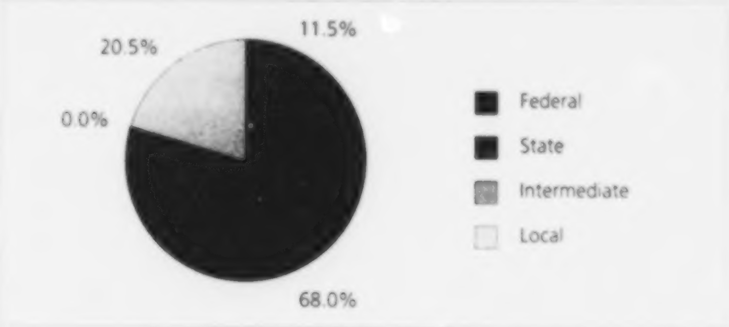
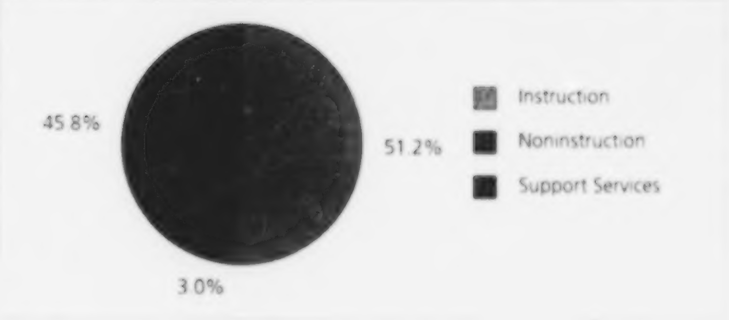


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$3,226,760	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,912	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,599,588	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,957	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

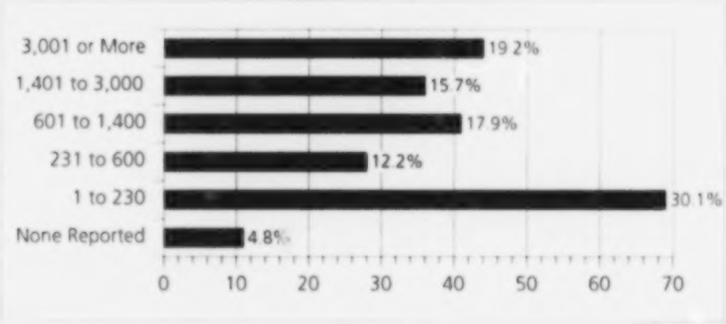
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	247	Total education agencies
92.7%	229	Regular school districts
3.2%	8	Regional service agencies
0.4%	1	State-operated agencies
3.6%	9	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.4%	1	100 or more schools
1.6%	4	25 to 99 schools
8.5%	21	10 to 24 schools
11.3%	28	5 to 9 schools
70.4%	174	1 to 4 schools
7.7%	19	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,091	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
94.0%	1,026	Regular schools
1.8%	20	Special education schools
0.5%	6	Vocational schools
3.6%	39	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

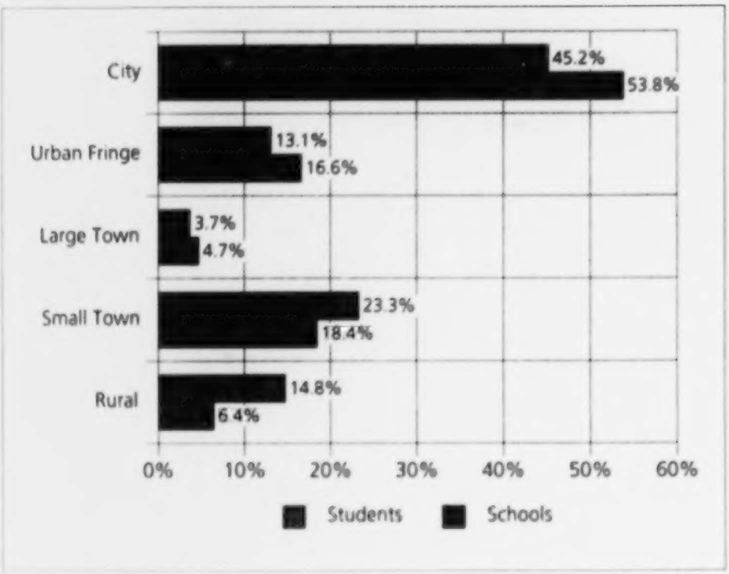
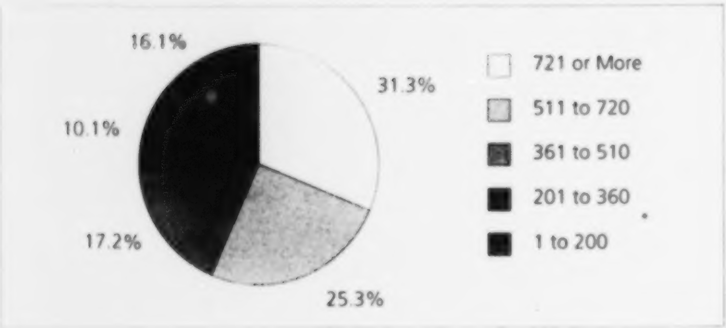


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



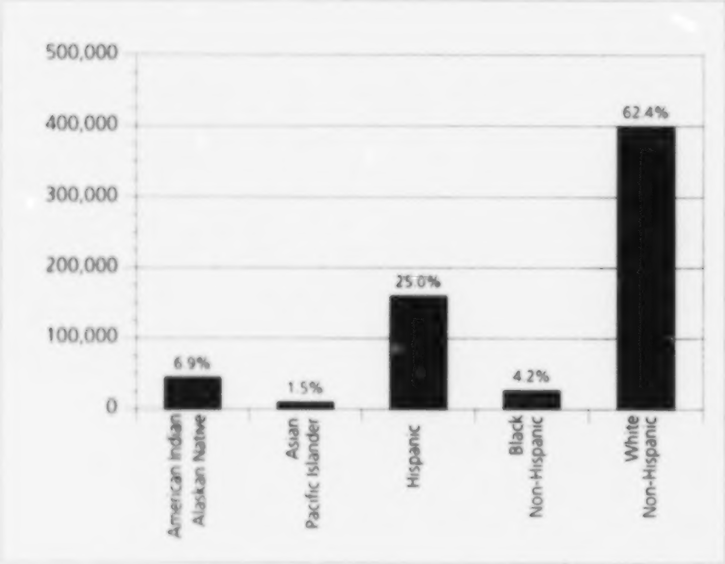
Number of schools by grade span category

46.1%	503	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
13.4%	146	PK, K, 1 to 8
7.9%	86	4, 5, 6, to 6, 7, 8
8.2%	90	7 to 8, 9
0.8%	9	7, 8 to 12
14.0%	153	9, 10, 11 to 12
6.2%	68	Other grades
1.3%	14	Ungraded
2.0%	22	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

2,411	Prekindergarten
54,410	Kindergarten
59,071	First
55,486	Second
55,616	Third
54,684	Fourth
52,953	Fifth
51,882	Sixth
50,528	Seventh
47,200	Eighth
49,038	Ninth
43,323	Tenth
37,828	Eleventh
36,122	Twelfth
6,428	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

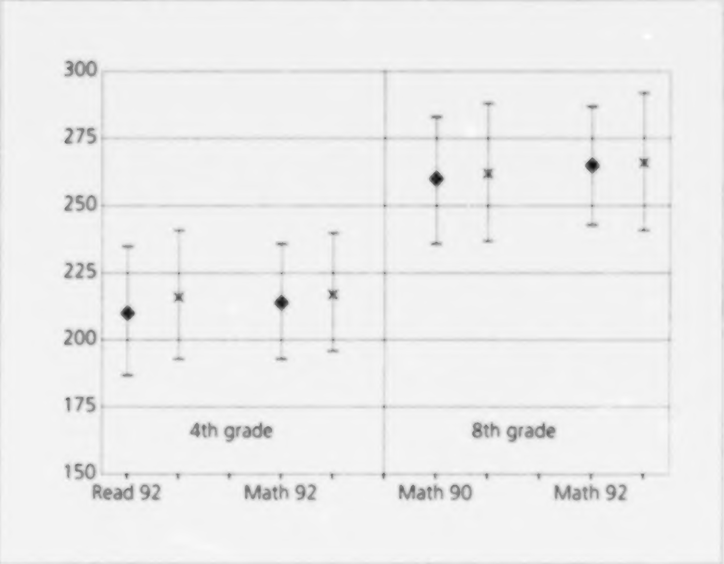


58,722	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

90.4%	31,282	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
9.1%	3,165	High school equivalency
0.4%	149	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

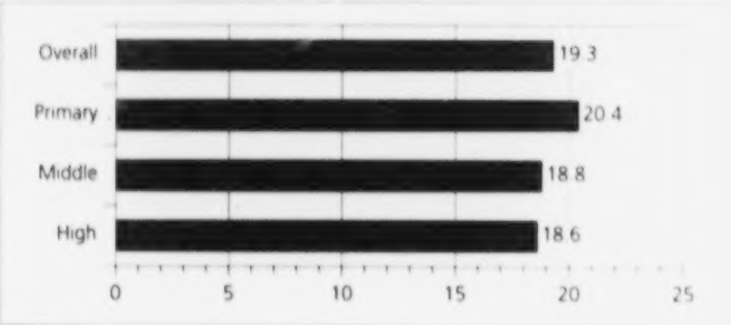


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

214	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
68%	Students at or above level 200
12%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
265	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
97%	Students at or above level 200
68%	Students at or above level 250
14%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

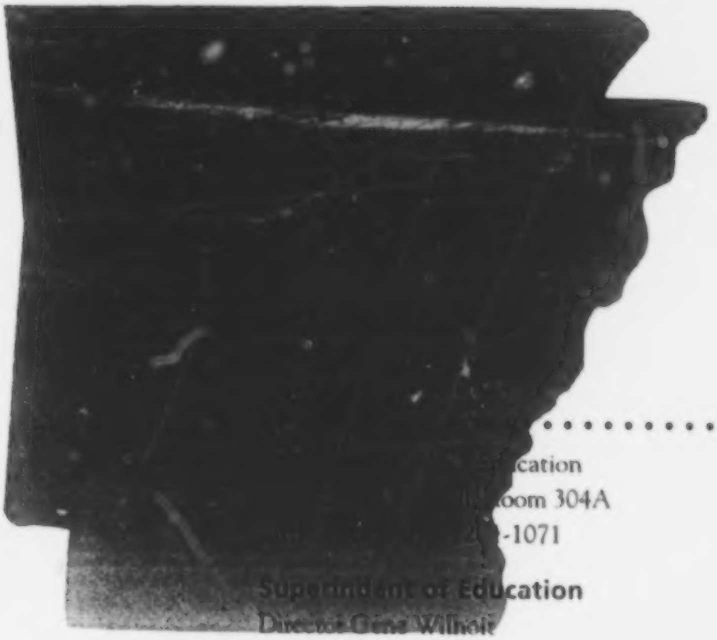
100%	65,505	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
51.9%	33,978	Teachers
8.4%	5,489	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.3%	874	Guidance counselors/directors
1.9%	1,252	Librarians/library support
7.9%	5,194	Administrative support
24.9%	16,283	Other support services
		Administrators
2.2%	1,445	School-based
1.5%	990	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
14.0	Teacher to administrator ratio
$31,176	Average teacher salary
$21,375	Average beginning teacher salary (as percent of average salary)
$36,677	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Arkansas



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Superintendent of Education
Director Gene Wilhoit
(501) 682-4204

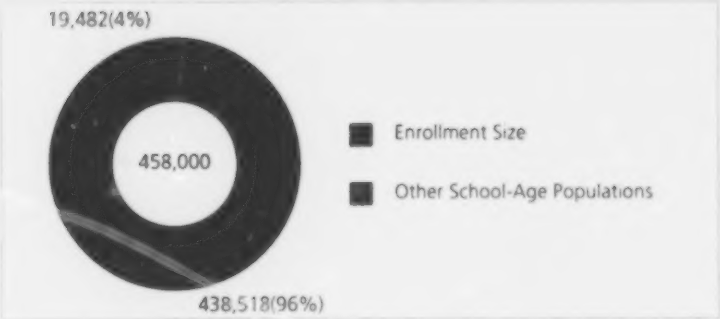
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Robert Callahan
(501) 682-4858

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Barry Kincl
(501) 682-4258

Demographics and fiscal summary

438,518	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,098	Public schools
25,785	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
53,104	Land area in square miles
8.26	Public school students per square mile
2.07	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	2,399	State population (in thousands)
	$2,444	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,284	State expenditure per capita
21.2%	$484	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$84,950	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$46,436	National school lunch
$13,292	National school breakfast
$81,356	Chapter 1
$23,555	Education for the handicapped
$14,423	Vocational and adult education
$12,280	School improvement
$2,231	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$75	Bilingual education
$103	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

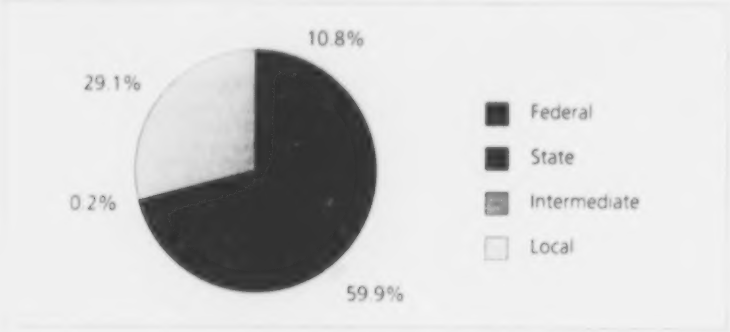
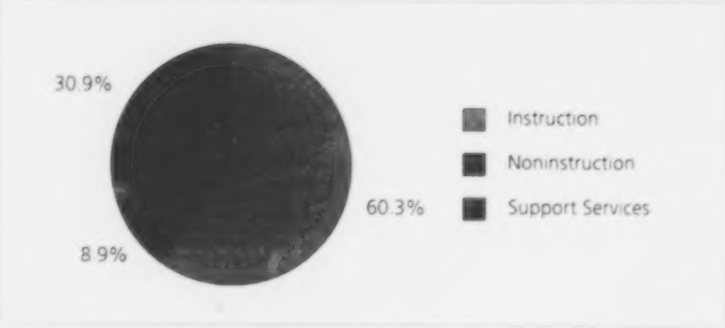


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,828,439	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,170	Revenue per pupil in membership
$1,656,211	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,777	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

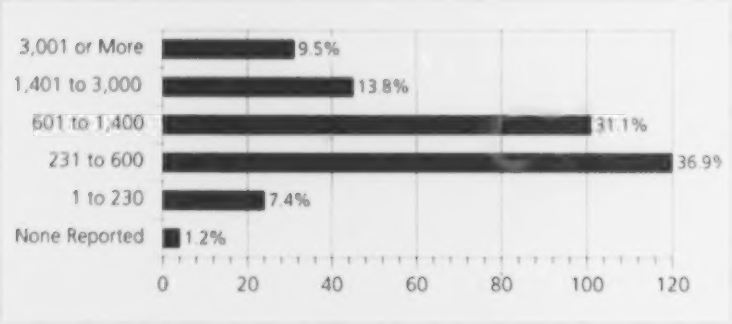
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	347	Total education agencies
93.7%	325	Regular school districts
5.2%	18	Regional service agencies
1.2%	4	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.9%	3	25 to 99 schools
2.3%	8	10 to 24 schools
10.7%	37	5 to 9 schools
79.8%	277	1 to 4 schools
6.3%	22	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,098	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
99.8%	1,096	Regular schools
0.1%	1	Special education schools
0.1%	1	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

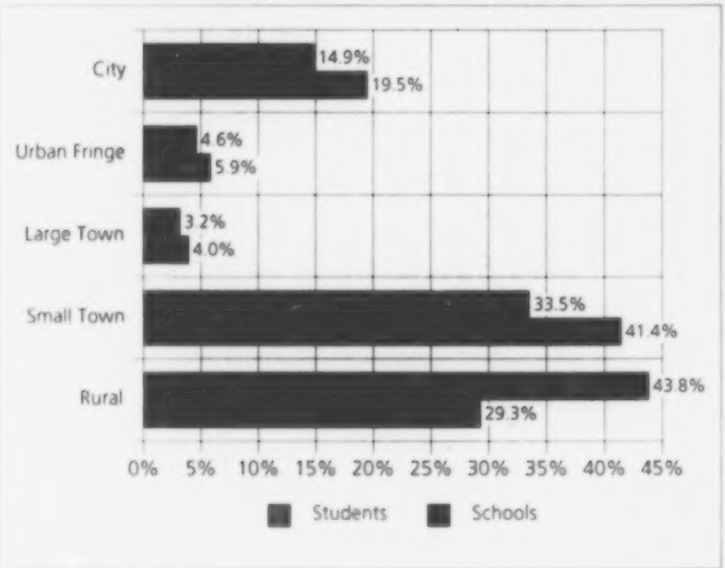
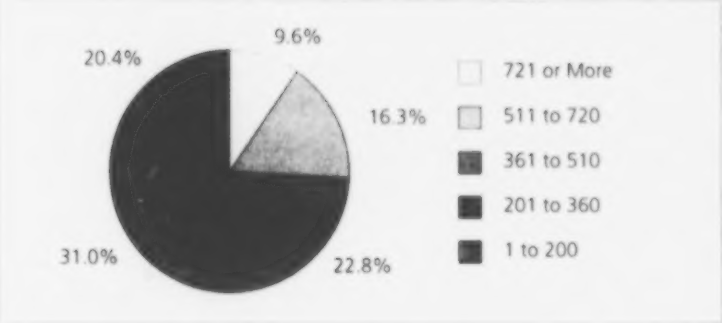


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



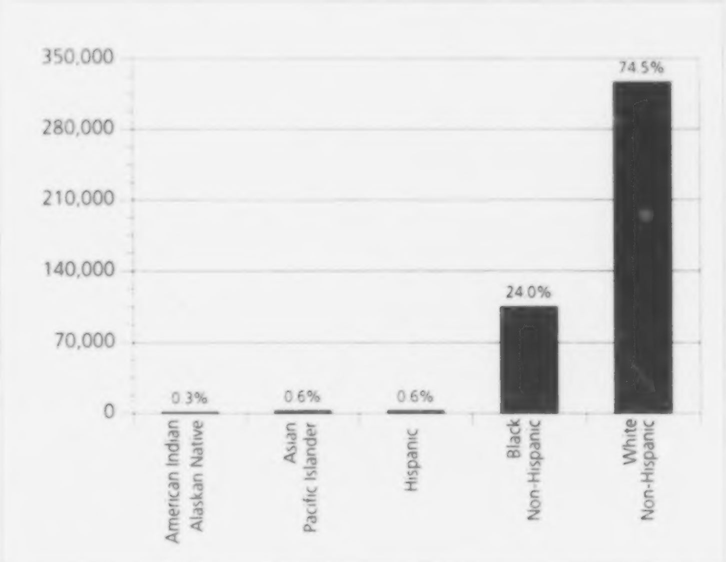
Number of schools by grade span category

47.3%	519	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.8%	9	PK, K, 1 to 8
7.0%	77	4, 5, 6, to 6, 7, 8
6.9%	76	7 to 8, 9
20.3%	223	7, 8 to 12
9.9%	109	9, 10, 11 to 12
7.6%	83	Other grades
0.2%	2	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

—	Prekindergarten
33,799	Kindergarten
35,567	First
33,978	Second
34,394	Third
34,496	Fourth
34,704	Fifth
34,999	Sixth
35,797	Seventh
34,527	Eighth
33,693	Ninth
31,583	Tenth
29,389	Eleventh
27,544	Twelfth
4,048	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



42,692	Students in special education/IEP programs
33.4%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

84.5%	25,668	Regular diploma
0.0%	1	Other diploma
8.5%	2,596	High school equivalency
7.0%	2,124	Other completers

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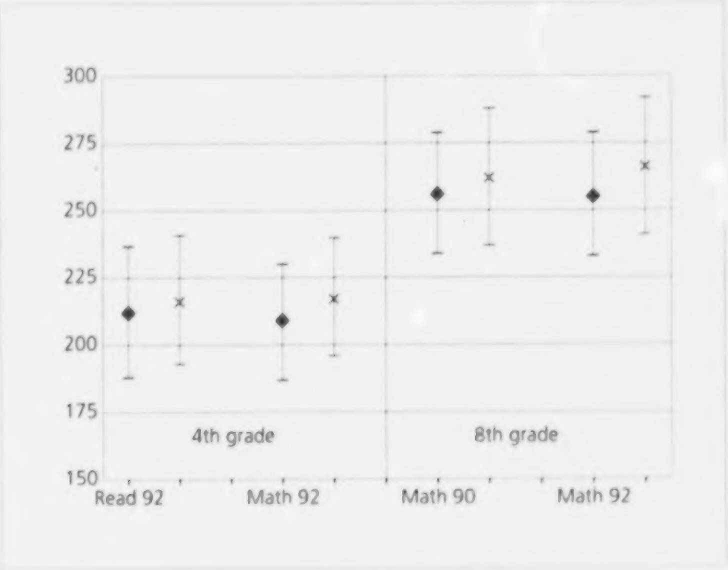
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

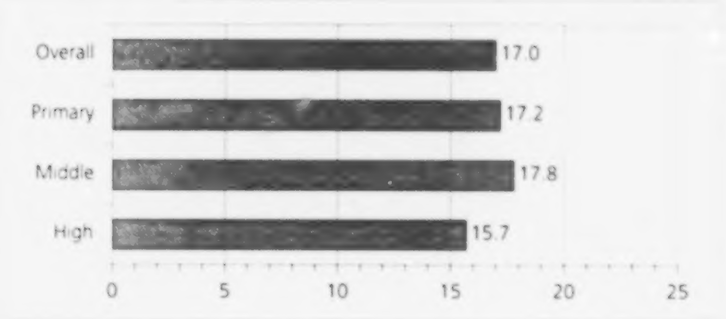


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

209	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
62%	Students at or above level 200
9%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
255	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
94%	Students at or above level 200
58%	Students at or above level 250
9%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	51,652	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
49.9%	25,785	Teachers
8.7%	4,511	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.3%	1,185	Guidance counselors/directors
2.1%	1,064	Librarians/library support
4.3%	2,199	Administrative support
27.8%	14,365	Other support services
		Administrators
3.8%	1,961	School-based
1.1%	582	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
10.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
$27,070	Average teacher salary
$17,458	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$28,130	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

California

State Department of Education
[illegible] Mall
[illegible] CA 95814-4785

[illegible] Education
[illegible] William D. Dawson
(916) [illegible]

Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Wi[illegible]
(916) [illegible]

CCD Coordinator
Dr. James A. Fulton
(916) 657-4332

Demographics and fiscal summary

5,107,145	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
7,927	Public schools
224,000	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
158,693	Land area in square miles
32.18	Public school students per square mile
5.00	Public schools per 100 square miles

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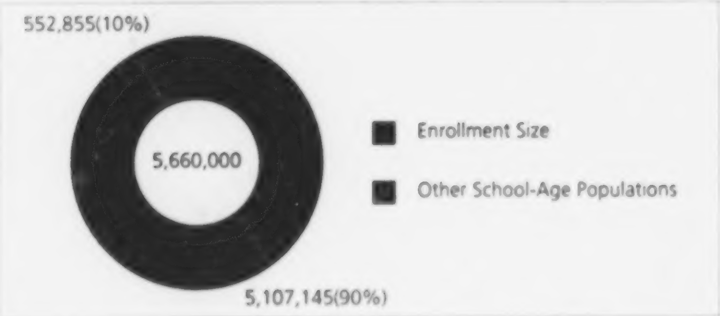
Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	30,867	State population (in thousands)
	$3,245	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,145	State expenditure per capita
16.9%	$532	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$135,061	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$484,217	National school lunch
$108,416	National school breakfast
$671,943	Chapter 1
$278,176	Education for the handicapped
$124,684	Vocational and adult education
$119,110	School improvement
$65,794	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$71,738	Bilingual education
$5,150	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

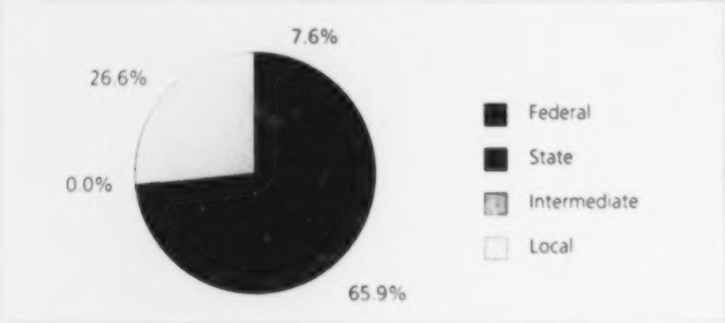
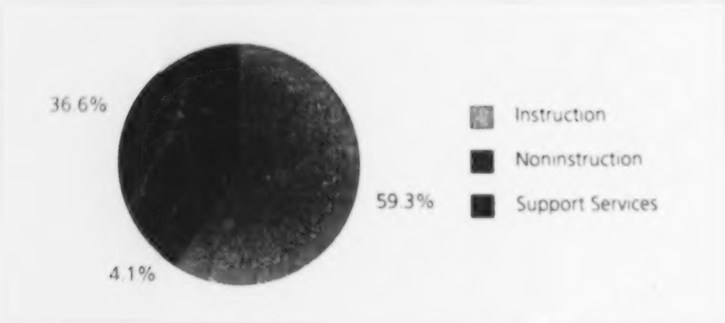


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function

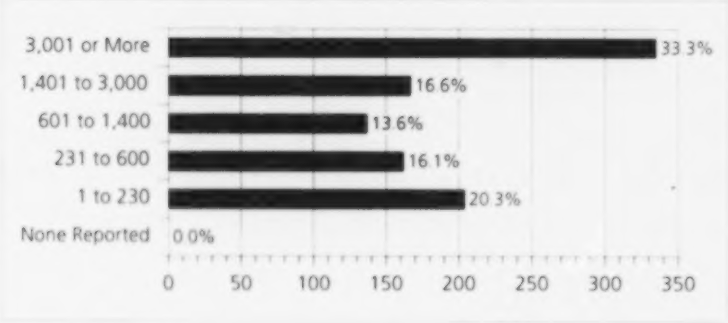


$26,868,216	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,261	Revenue per pupil in membership
$23,696,863	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,640	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

		Distribution of agencies by type
100%	1,070	Total education agencies
93.9%	1,005	Regular school districts
5.8%	62	Regional service agencies
0.3%	3	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

		Distribution of agencies by number of schools
0.3%	3	100 or more schools
5.0%	54	25 to 99 schools
14.5%	155	10 to 24 schools
19.4%	208	5 to 9 schools
60.5%	647	1 to 4 schools
0.3%	3	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



		Distribution of schools by type
100%	7,927	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
89.3%	7,077	Regular schools
1.9%	147	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
8.9%	703	Other and alternative schools

66

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

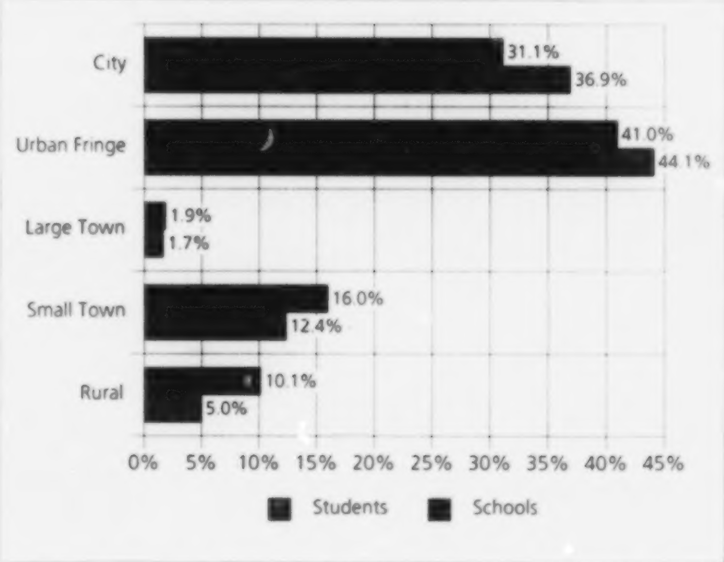
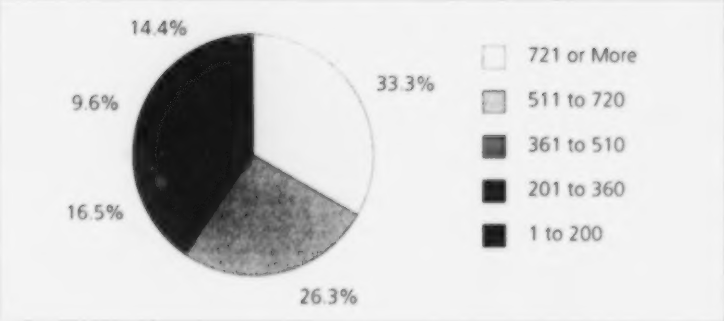


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



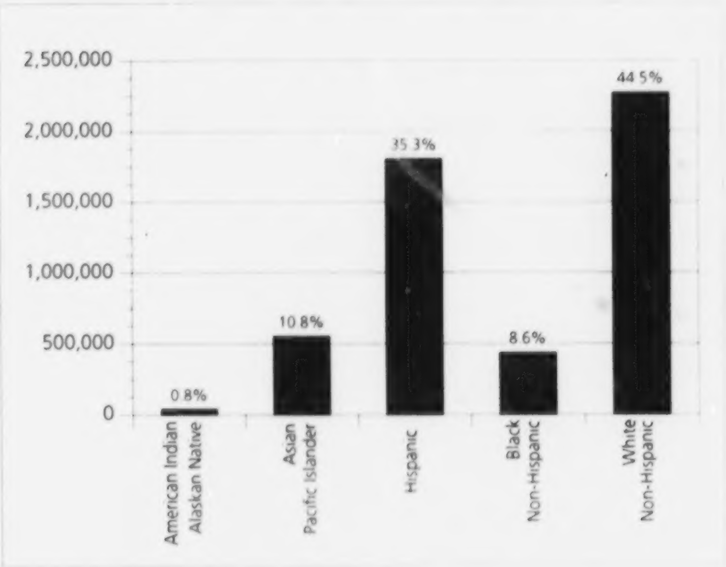
Number of schools by grade span category

52.1%	4,130	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
6.6%	526	PK, K, 1 to 8
7.4%	585	4, 5, 6, to 6, 7, 8
5.9%	468	7 to 8, 9
1.6%	126	7, 8 to 12
14.9%	1,179	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.5%	437	Other grades
1.4%	113	Ungraded
4.6%	363	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

—	Prekindergarten
428,392	Kindergarten
444,101	First
427,612	Second
420,018	Third
412,613	Fourth
401,538	Fifth
386,807	Sixth
370,964	Seventh
355,168	Eighth
398,734	Ninth
370,635	Tenth
324,395	Eleventh
260,693	Twelfth
105,475	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

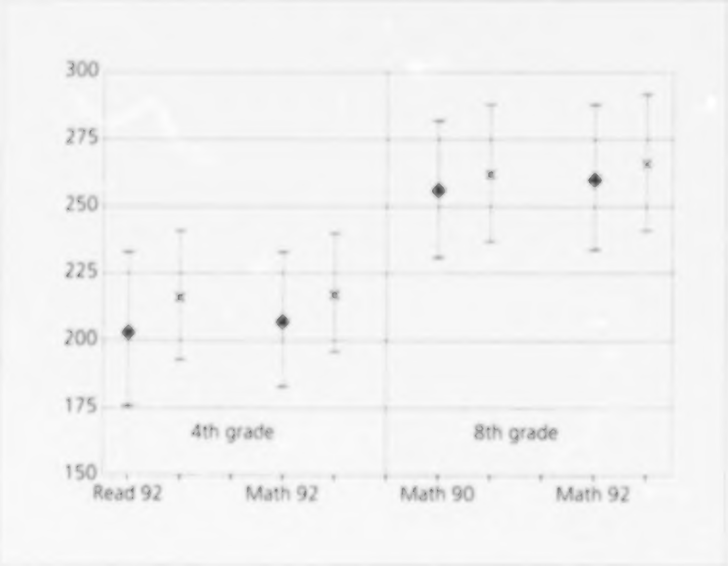


486,465	Students in special education/IEP programs
38.1%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

84.6%	234,164	Regular diploma
14.2%	39,226	Other diploma
1.2%	3,281	High school equivalency
0.0%	90	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

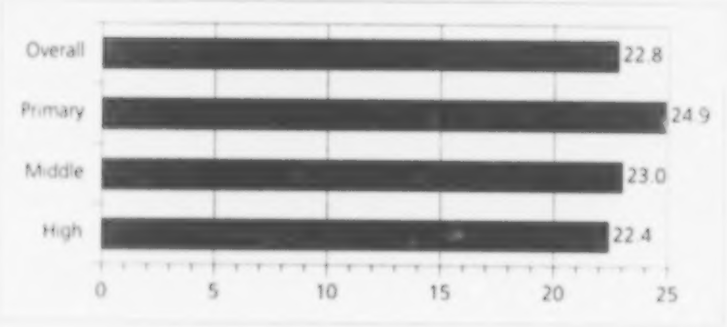


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

207	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
60%	Students at or above level 200
11%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
260	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
93%	Students at or above level 200
61%	Students at or above level 250
15%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	429,387	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
52.2%	224,000	Teachers
12.9%	55,290	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.4%	5,800	Guidance counselors/directors
0.3%	1,200	Librarians/library support
11.0%	47,104	Administrative support
18.1%	77,693	Other support services
		Administrators
2.9%	12,500	School-based
1.4%	5,800	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.2	Teacher to administrator ratio
$40,192	Average teacher salary
$24,570	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$41,578	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Colorado

State Department of Education
201 East Colfax Avenue
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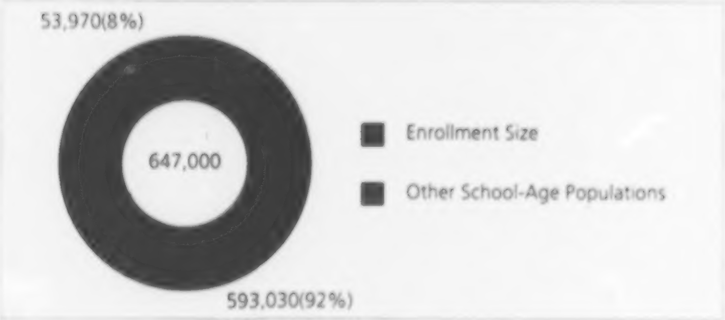
Cooperative System Liaison
Ms. Jo Ann Keith
(303) 866-6837

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Jo Ann Keith
(303) 866-6837

Demographics and fiscal summary

593,030	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,397	Public schools
33,093	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
104,247	Land area in square miles
5.69	Public school students per square mile
1.34	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	3,470	State population (in thousands)
	$2,616	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,159	State expenditure per capita
16.1%	$347	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$114,169	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$37,435	National school lunch
$4,545	National school breakfast
$55,199	Chapter 1
$30,407	Education for the handicapped
$14,915	Vocational and adult education
$14,384	School improvement
$8,265	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$4,346	Bilingual education
$786	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

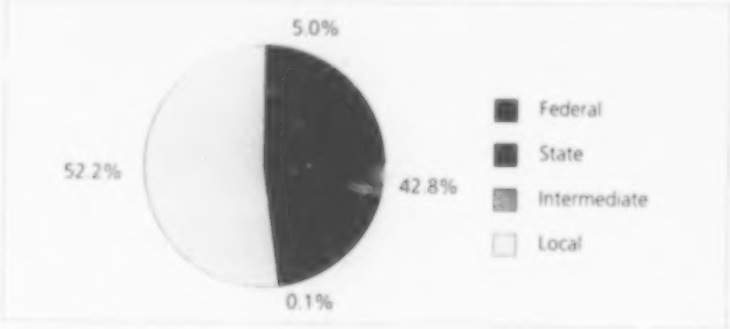
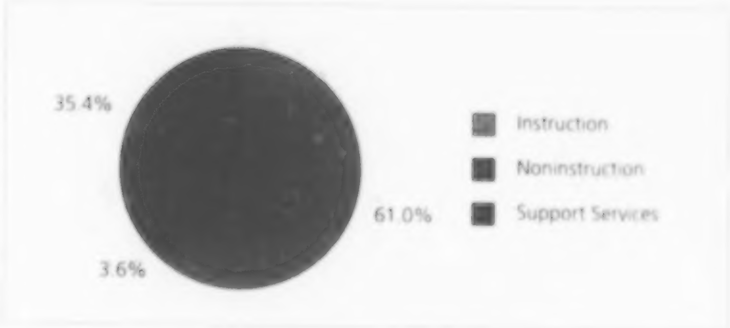


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$3,058,633	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,158	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,754,087	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,644	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

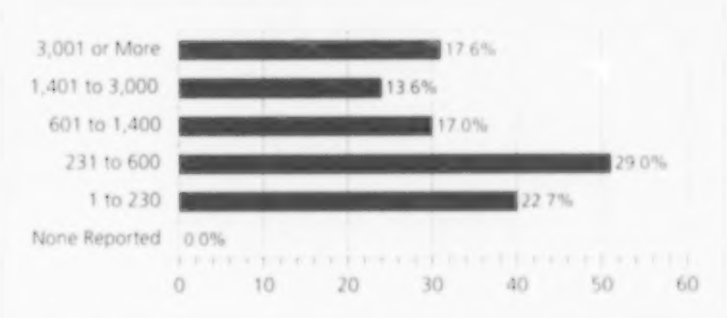
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	196	Total education agencies
89.8%	176	Regular school districts
10.2%	20	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

1.0%	2	100 or more schools
6.1%	12	25 to 99 schools
7.1%	14	10 to 24 schools
13.3%	26	5 to 9 schools
69.4%	136	1 to 4 schools
3.1%	6	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,397	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
95.3%	1,331	Regular schools
1.1%	16	Special education schools
0.7%	10	Vocational schools
2.9%	40	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

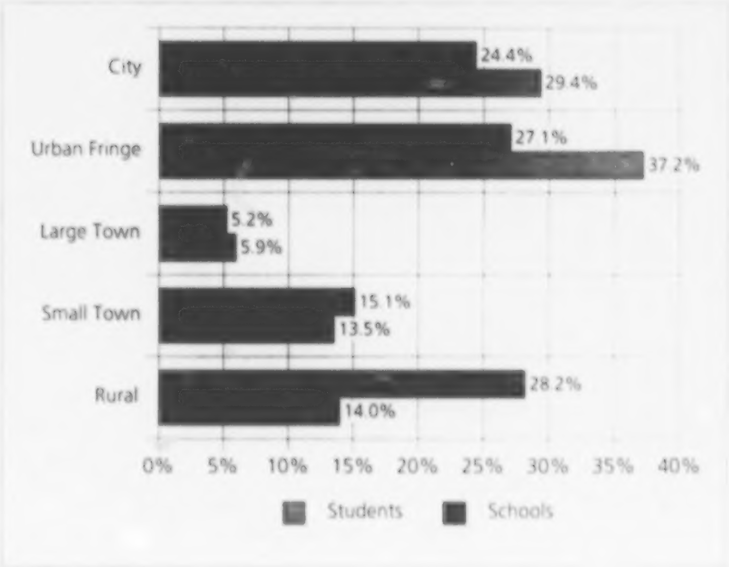
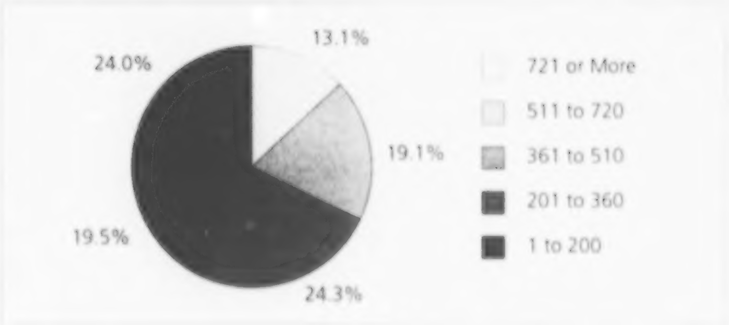


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



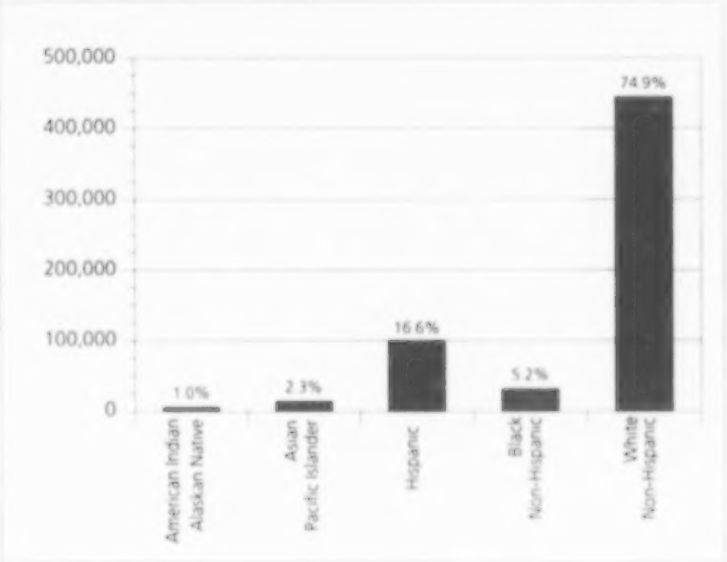
Number of schools by grade span category

52.5%	733	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.9%	12	PK, K, 1 to 8
11.7%	163	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.2%	73	7 to 8, 9
4.6%	64	7, 8 to 12
14.8%	207	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.8%	81	Other grades
1.1%	15	Ungraded
3.5%	49	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

5,358	Prekindergarten
47,875	Kindergarten
50,551	First
49,441	Second
49,787	Third
49,387	Fourth
47,962	Fifth
46,531	Sixth
44,823	Seventh
42,334	Eighth
44,345	Ninth
40,656	Tenth
38,164	Eleventh
33,108	Twelfth
2,708	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

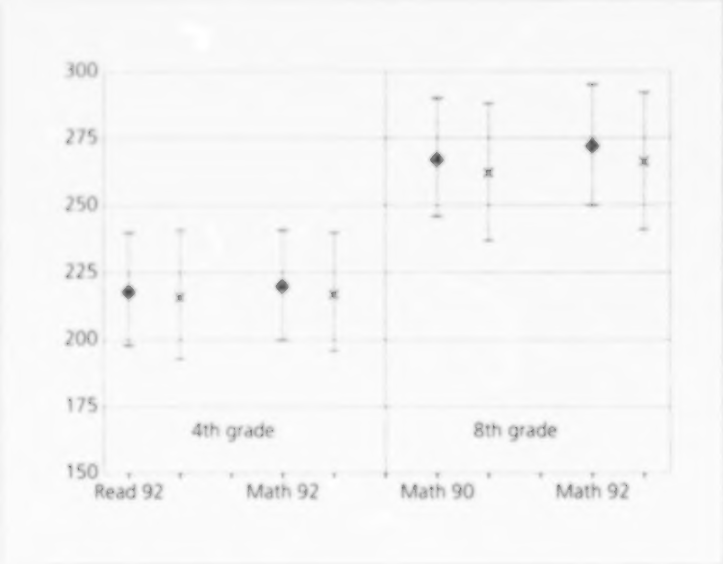


56,775	Students in special education/IEP programs
18.6%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

91.8%	31,293	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
7.8%	2,672	High school equivalency
0.4%	139	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

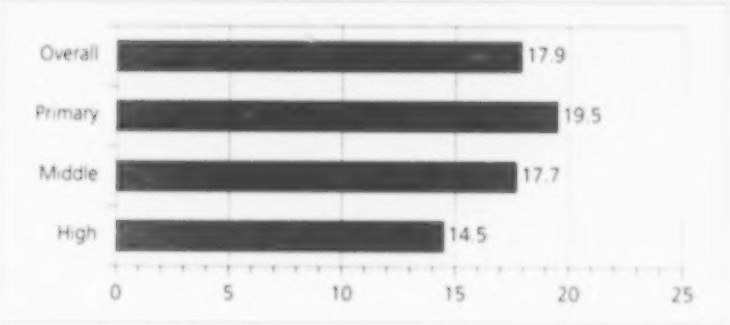


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

220	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
75%	Students at or above level 200
17%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
272	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
98%	Students at or above level 200
75%	Students at or above level 250
20%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

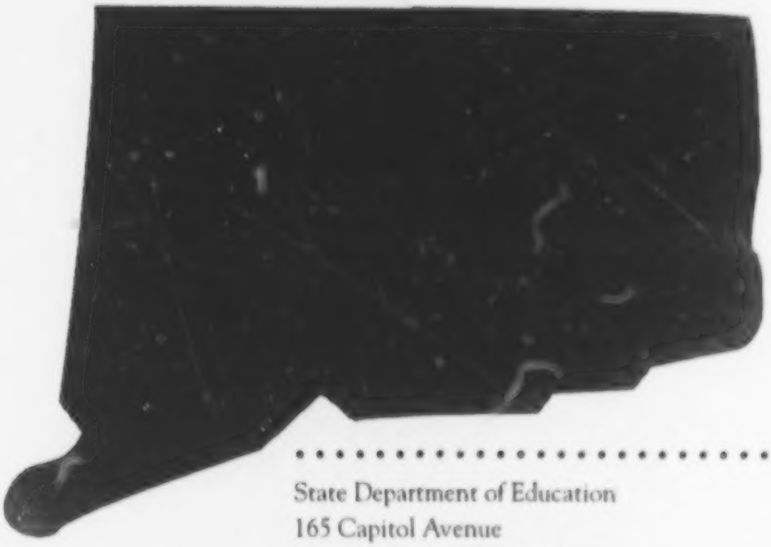
100%	62,592	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
52.9%	33,093	Teachers
7.1%	4,441	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.7%	1,053	Guidance counselors/directors
2.8%	1,758	Librarians/library support
8.6%	5,381	Administrative support
21.6%	13,538	Other support services
		Administrators
4.0%	2,508	School-based
1.3%	820	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
9.9	Teacher to administrator ratio
$33,072	Average teacher salary
$19,786	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$34,720	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Connecticut



State Department of Education
165 Capitol Avenue
Hartford, CT 06106-1630

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Vincent L. Ferrandino
(203) 566-5061

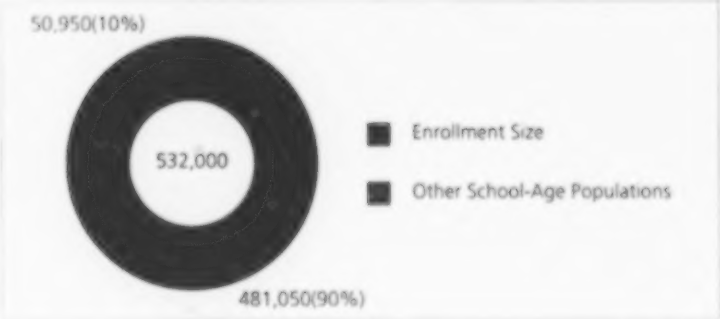
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Raymond L. Pecheone
(203) 566-7369

CCD Coordinator
Mr. David Cleaver
(203) 566-5635

Demographics and fiscal summary

481,050	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
988	Public schools
34,383	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
5,009	Land area in square miles
96.04	Public school students per square mile
19.72	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	3,281	State population (in thousands)
	$3,591	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,544	State expenditure per capita
13.5%	$478	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$178,536	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$28,557	National school lunch
$4,888	National school breakfast
$72,028	Chapter 1
$30,872	Education for the handicapped
$13,026	Vocational and adult education
$13,284	School improvement
$7,647	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$849	Bilingual education
$30	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

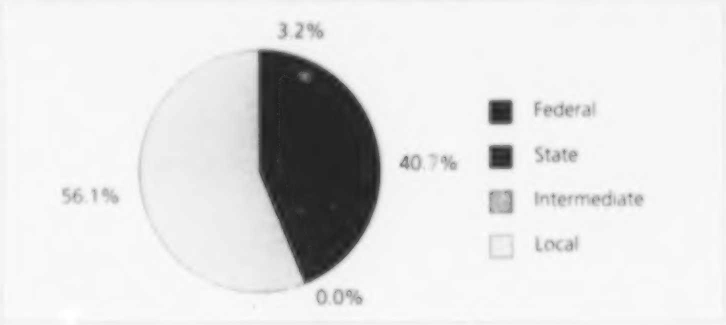
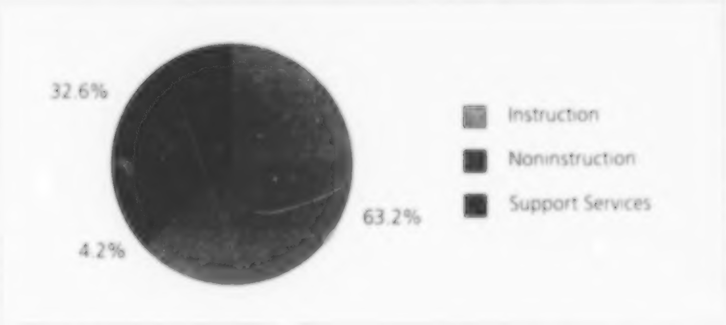


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$3,891,217	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$8,089	Revenue per pupil in membership
$3,667,455	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$7,624	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

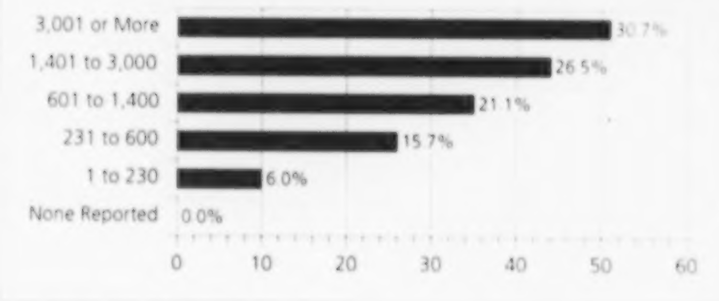
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	179	Total education agencies
92.7%	166	Regular school districts
3.4%	6	Regional service agencies
2.2%	4	State-operated agencies
1.7%	3	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
2.2%	4	25 to 99 schools
13.4%	24	10 to 24 schools
29.1%	52	5 to 9 schools
55.3%	99	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	988	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
94.4%	933	Regular schools
1.6%	16	Special education schools
1.9%	19	Vocational schools
2.0%	20	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

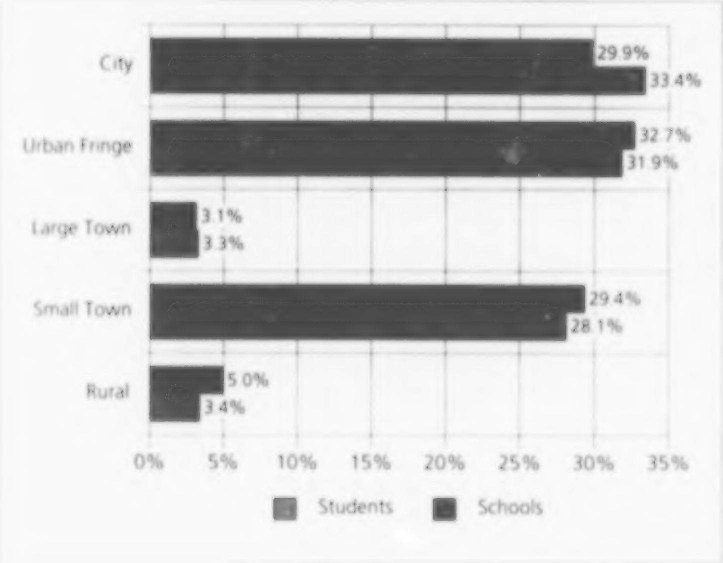
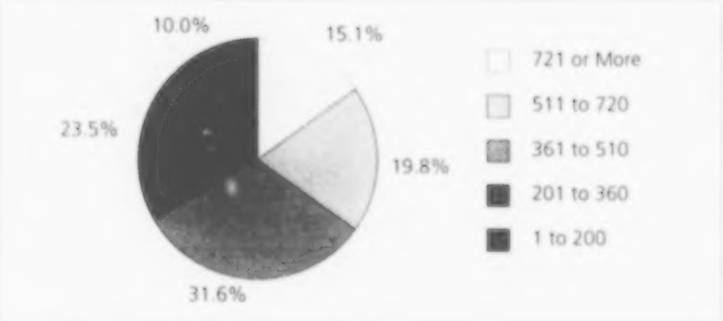


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



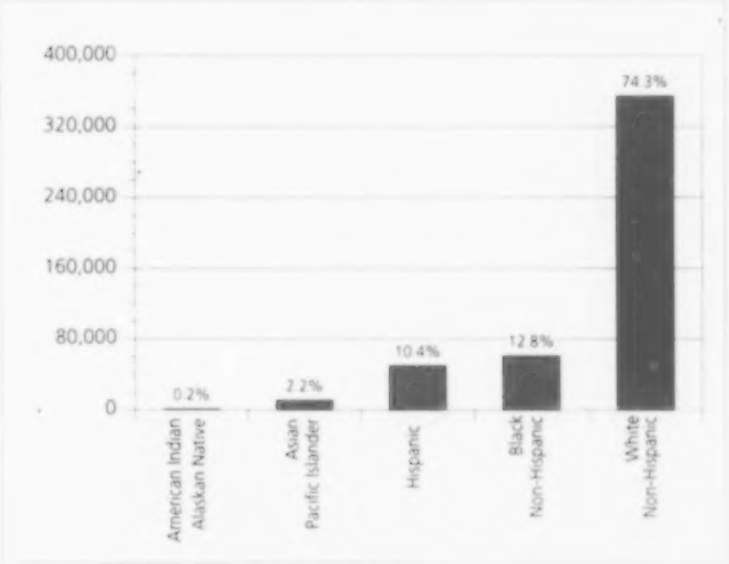
Number of schools by grade span category

51.6%	510	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
4.8%	47	PK, K, 1 to 8
11.9%	118	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.0%	49	7 to 8, 9
1.6%	16	7, 8 to 12
14.9%	147	9, 10, 11 to 12
8.5%	84	Other grades
1.6%	16	Ungraded
0.1%	1	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

5,486	Prekindergarten
40,822	Kindergarten
43,092	First
39,905	Second
38,420	Third
37,381	Fourth
36,476	Fifth
35,273	Sixth
34,524	Seventh
32,968	Eighth
35,258	Ninth
31,895	Tenth
30,083	Eleventh
28,339	Twelfth
11,128	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

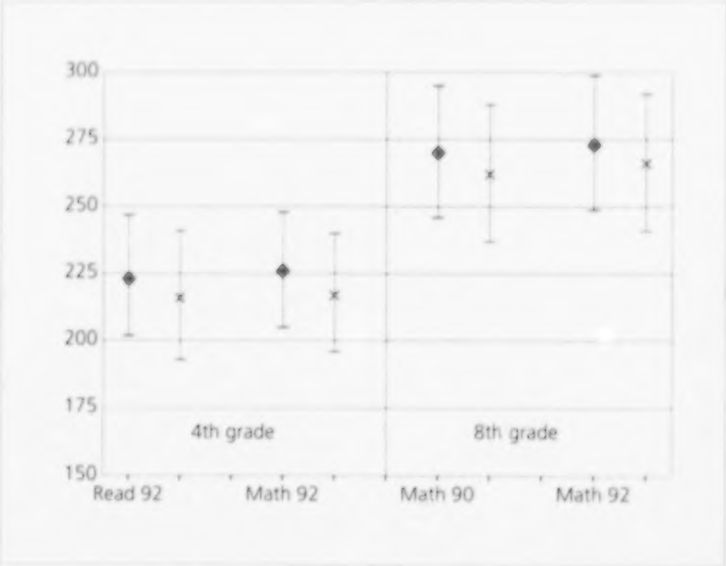


61,373	Students in special education/IEP programs
15.4%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

94.7%	27,290	Regular diploma
0.2%	54	Other diploma
5.1%	1,480	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

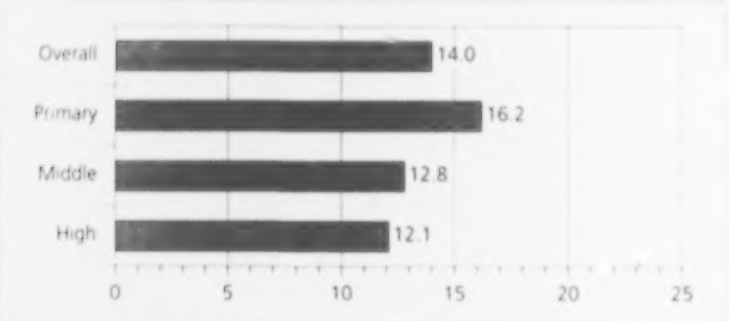


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

226	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
79%	Students at or above level 200
23%	Students at or above level 250
1%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
273	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
97%	Students at or above level 200
74%	Students at or above level 250
24%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	60,500	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
56.8%	34,383	Teachers
9.2%	5,547	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.6%	1,594	Guidance counselors/directors
2.2%	1,341	Librarians/library support
7.3%	4,398	Administrative support
17.6%	10,663	Other support services
		Administrators
2.4%	1,472	School-based
1.8%	1,102	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.3	Teacher to all other staff ratio
13.4	Teacher to administrator ratio
$46,971	Average teacher salary
$25,312	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$48,863	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Delaware

S[illegible] Public Instruction
P.[illegible]
Dover, [illegible]02

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Pascal D. Forgione, Jr.
(302) 739-4601

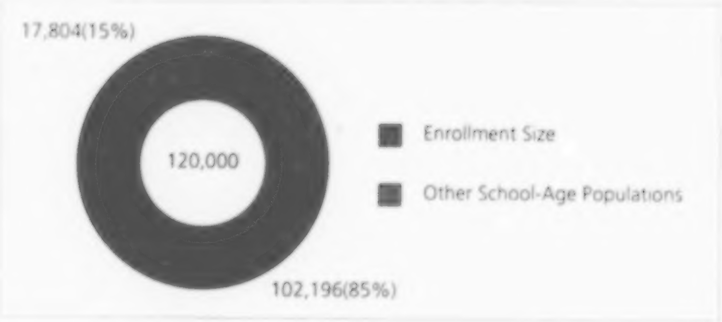
Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Thomas V. Soltys
(302) 739-4583

CCD Coordinator
Dr. Walter Orr
(302) 739-4583

Demographics and fiscal summary

102,196	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
175	Public schools
6,095	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
2,057	Land area in square miles
49.68	Public school students per square mile
8.51	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	689	State population (in thousands)
	$4,099	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,592	State expenditure per capita
13.0%	$467	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$169,207	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$6,992	National school lunch
$1,498	National school breakfast
$20,451	Chapter 1
$6,581	Education for the handicapped
$5,375	Vocational and adult education
$6,077	School improvement
$69	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$75	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

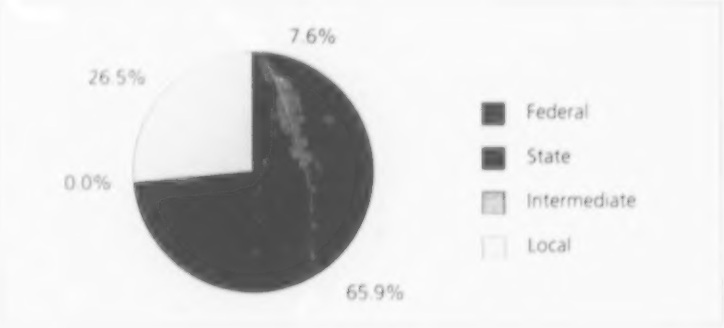
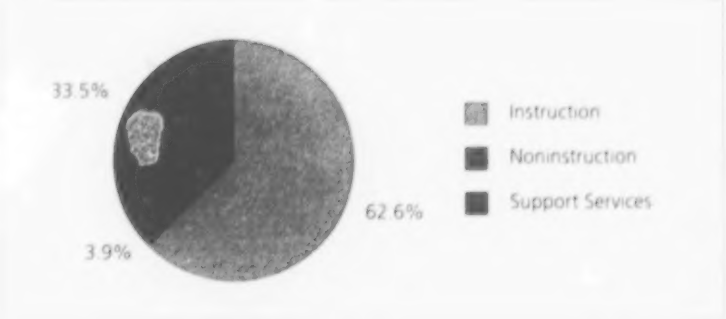


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$608,015	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,949	Revenue per pupil in membership
$572,196	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,599	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

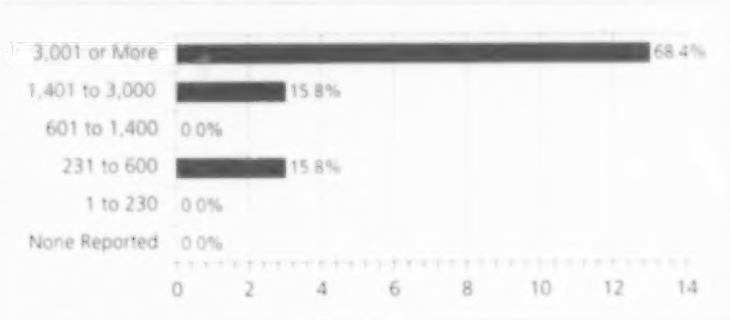
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	22	Total education agencies
86.4%	19	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
13.6%	3	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
4.5%	1	25 to 99 schools
27.3%	6	10 to 24 schools
27.3%	6	5 to 9 schools
27.3%	6	1 to 4 schools
13.6%	3	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	175	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
83.4%	146	Regular schools
13.1%	23	Special education schools
2.9%	5	Vocational schools
0.6%	1	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

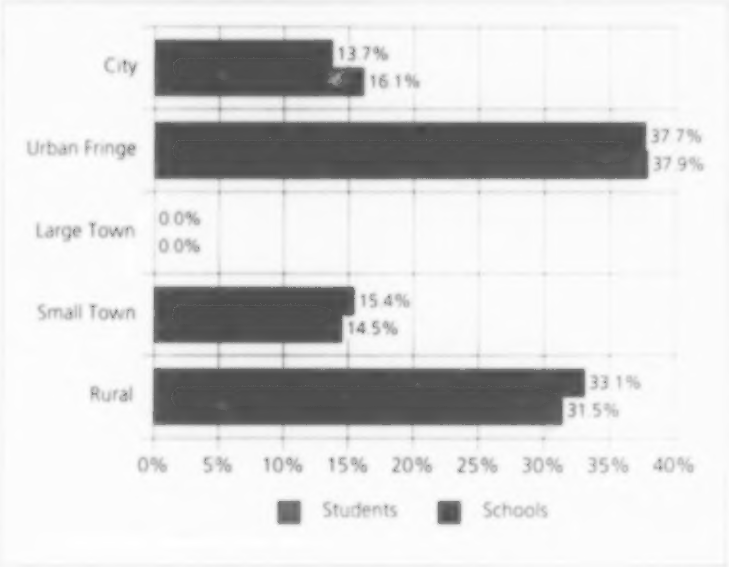
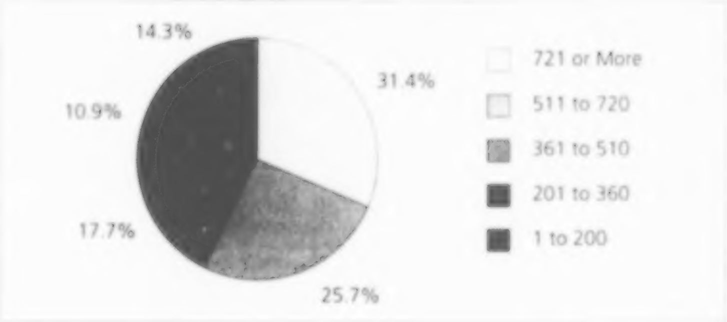


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



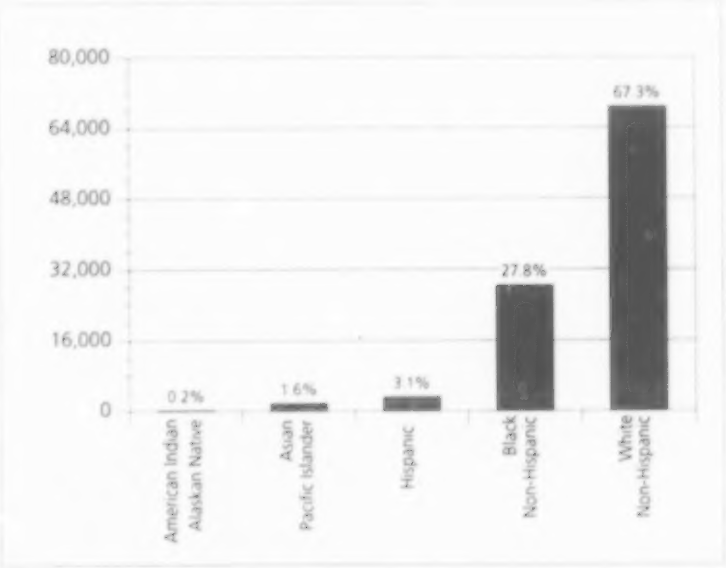
Number of schools by grade span category

37.7%	66	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.6%	1	PK, K, 1 to 8
16.0%	28	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.6%	8	7 to 8, 9
2.9%	5	7, 8 to 12
13.7%	24	9, 10, 11 to 12
24.6%	43	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

435	Prekindergarten
8,137	Kindergarten
8,931	First
8,450	Second
8,334	Third
8,185	Fourth
8,269	Fifth
8,136	Sixth
8,175	Seventh
7,503	Eighth
8,085	Ninth
7,365	Tenth
6,238	Eleventh
5,953	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

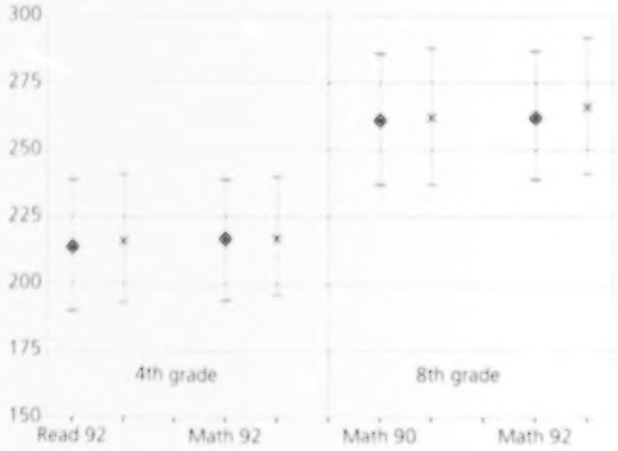


11,246	Students in special education/IEP programs
21.5%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

90.5%	5,223	Regular diploma
2.5%	142	Other diploma
5.9%	343	High school equivalency
1.1%	63	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

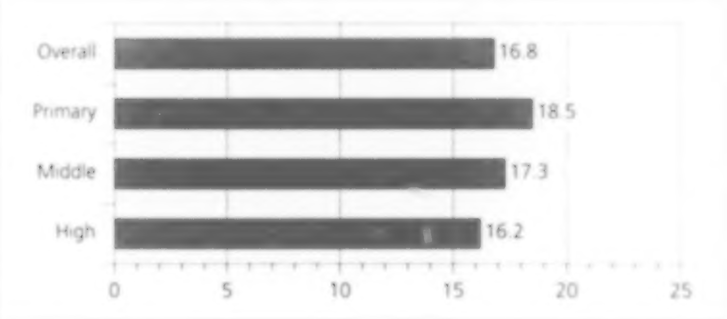


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

217	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
69%	Students at or above level 200
15%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
262	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
96%	Students at or above level 200
64%	Students at or above level 250
14%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

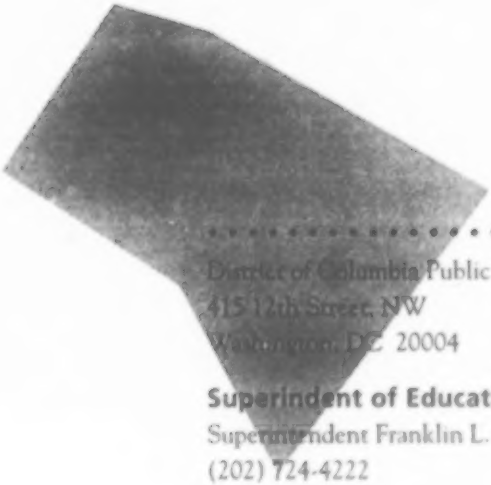
100%	10,987	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
55.5%	6,095	Teachers
6.7%	732	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.6%	179	Guidance counselors/directors
1.4%	150	Librarians/library support
6.9%	761	Administrative support
23.2%	2,547	Other support services
		Administrators
3.5%	380	School-based
1.3%	143	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
11.7	Teacher to administrator ratio
$34,548	Average teacher salary
$21,112	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$35,965	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

District of Columbia



District of Columbia Public Schools
415 12th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20004

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Franklin L. Smith
(202) 724-4222

Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Roger Fish
(202) 724-4429

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Arthur Henderson
(202) 727-6374

Demographics and fiscal summary

80,618	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
180	Public schools
6,087	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
67	Land area in square miles
1203.25	Public school students per square mile
268.66	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

school-age population estimate
smaller than enrollment size

589	State population (in thousands)
—	State revenue per capita
—	State expenditure per capita
—	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
$461,456	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$11,396	National school lunch
$2,826	National school breakfast
$32,863	Chapter 1
$579	Education for the handicapped
$5,441	Vocational and adult education
$2,646	School improvement
$1,371	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$2,128	Bilingual education
$179	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

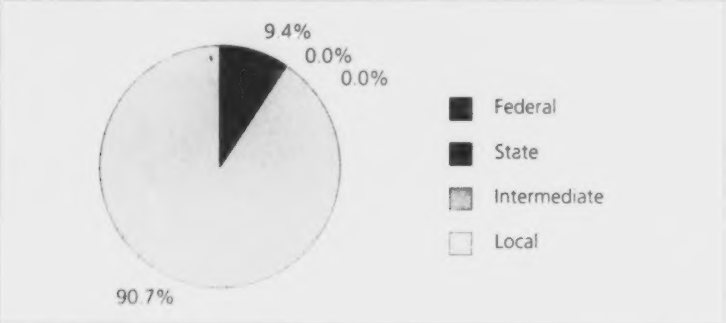
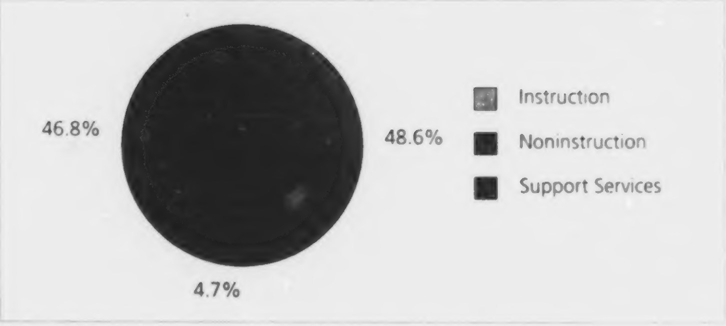


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$711,172	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$8,822	Revenue per pupil in membership
$677,429	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$8,403	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

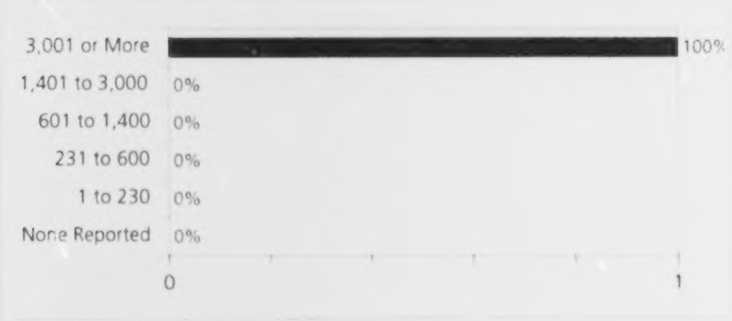
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1	Total education agencies
100.0%	1	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

100.0%	1	100 or more schools
0.0%	0	25 to 99 schools
0.0%	0	10 to 24 schools
0.0%	0	5 to 9 schools
0.0%	0	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	180	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
90.0%	162	Regular schools
6.7%	12	Special education schools
1.1%	2	Vocational schools
2.2%	4	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

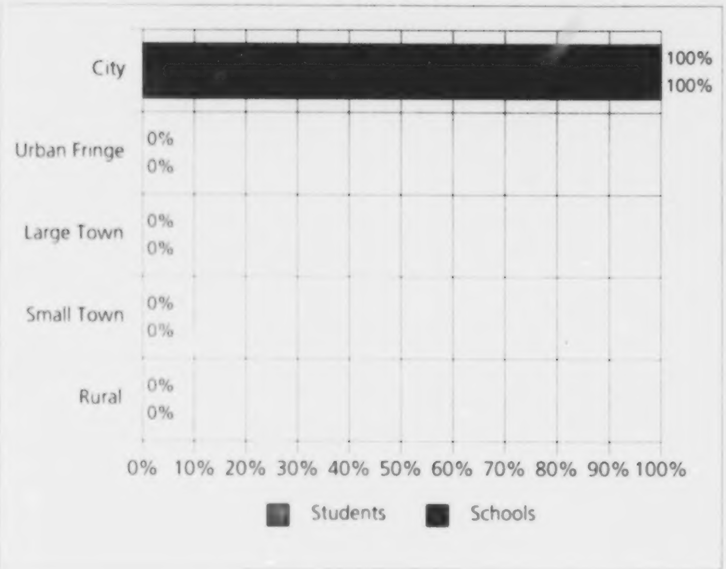
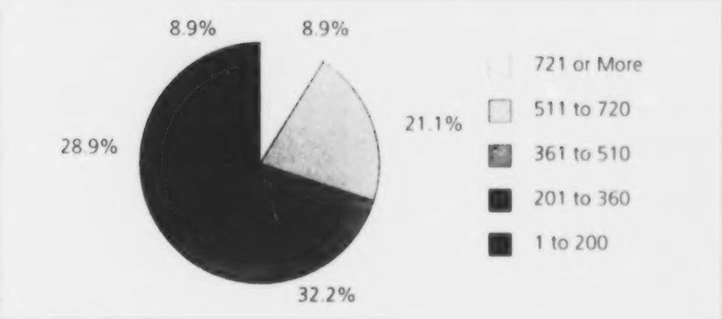


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



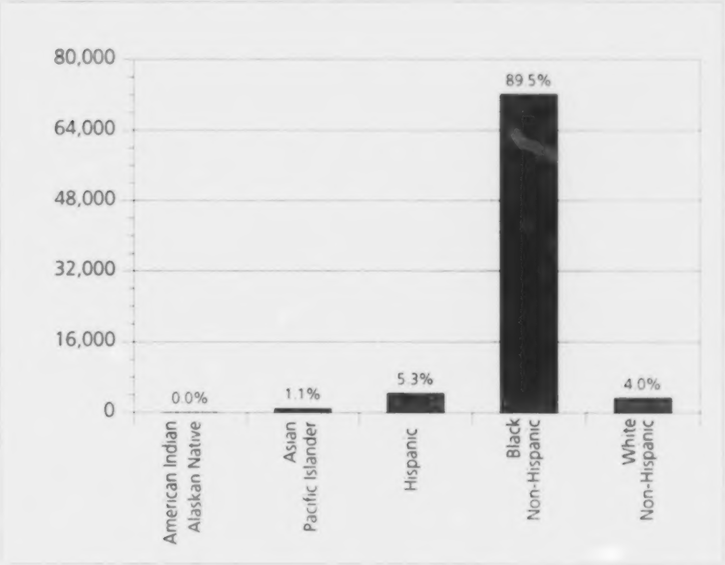
Number of schools by grade span category

58.9%	106	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
3.3%	6	PK, K, 1 to 8
2.2%	4	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
13.3%	24	7 to 8, 9
0.0%	0	7, 8 to 12
10.6%	19	9, 10, 11 to 12
4.4%	8	Other grades
7.2%	13	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

4,538	Prekindergarten
6,578	Kindergarten
7,280	First
6,651	Second
6,269	Third
5,961	Fourth
5,596	Fifth
5,026	Sixth
5,404	Seventh
4,976	Eighth
4,947	Ninth
5,452	Tenth
4,108	Eleventh
3,415	Twelfth
4,417	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

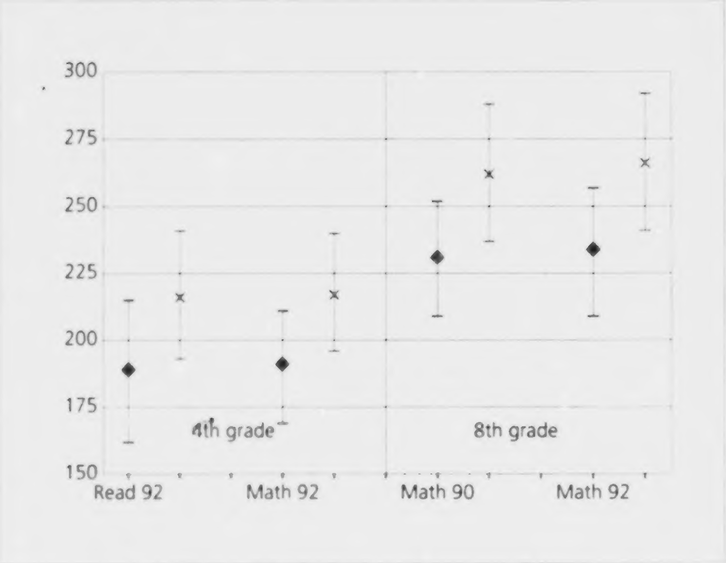


6,945	Students in special education/IEP programs
54.8%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

81.1%	3,369	Regular diploma
0.0%		Other diploma
17.7%	734	High school equivalency
1.2%	49	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

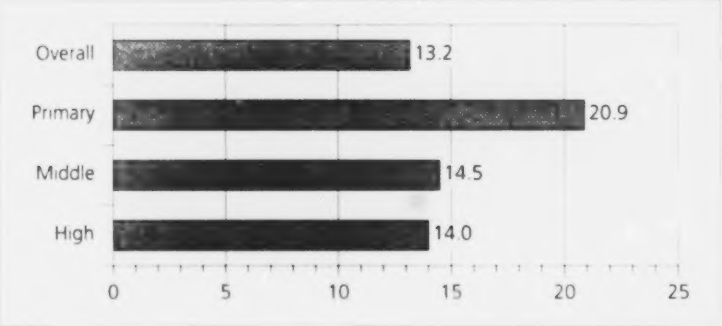


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

191	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
37%	Students at or above level 200
5%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
234	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
82%	Students at or above level 200
32%	Students at or above level 250
4%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	10,464	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
58.2%	6,087	Teachers
2.9%	308	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.9%	303	Guidance counselors/directors
1.8%	187	Librarians/library support
9.3%	976	Administrative support
18.0%	1,884	Other support services
		Administrators
3.3%	342	School-based
3.6%	377	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.4	Teacher to all other staff ratio
8.5	Teacher to administrator ratio
$38,978	Average teacher salary
$23,327	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$39,235	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Florida

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State Department of Education
Capitol Building, Room PL 08
Tallahassee, FL 32301

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Douglas L. Jamerson
(904) 487-1785

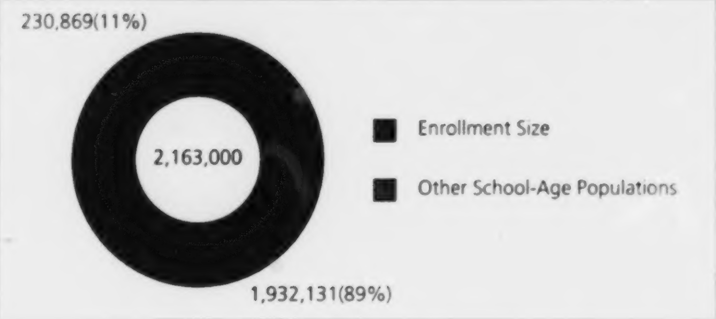
Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Larry Hutcheson
(904) 488-5270

CCD Coordinator
Mr. G. Lavan Dukes, Jr.
(904) 487-2280

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,932,131	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
2,517	Public schools
109,939	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
58,560	Land area in square miles
32.99	Public school students per square mile
4.30	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	13,488	State population (in thousands)
	$2,099	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,008	State expenditure per capita
20.1%	$405	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$117,438	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$204,237	National school lunch
$49,020	National school breakfast
$305,065	Chapter 1
$115,609	Education for the handicapped
$55,693	Vocational and adult education
$55,948	School improvement
$14,614	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$4,117	Bilingual education
$366	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

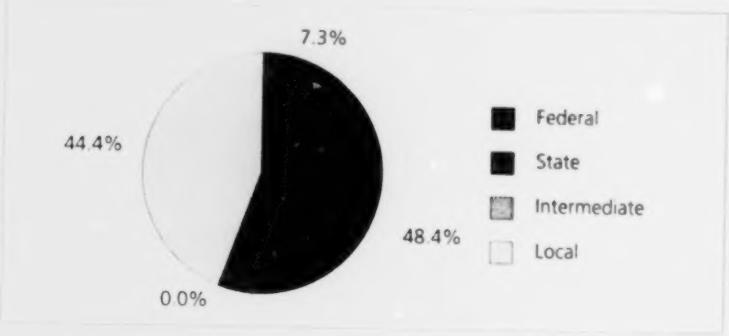
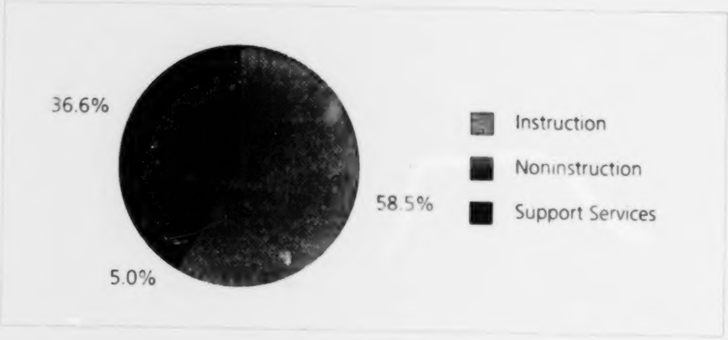


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$10,810,522	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,595	Revenue per pupil in membership
$9,314,079	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,821	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

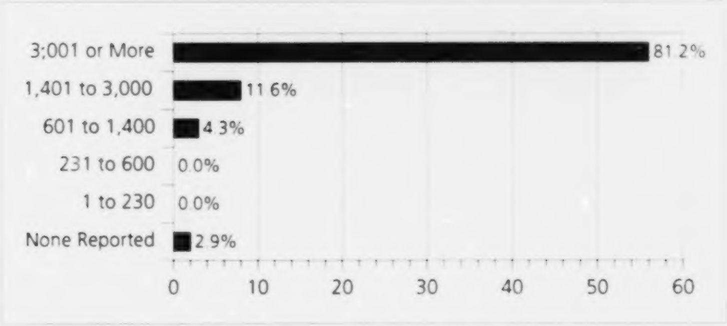
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	74	Total education agencies
93.2%	69	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
1.4%	1	State-operated agencies
5.4%	4	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

10.8%	8	100 or more schools
23.0%	17	25 to 99 schools
28.4%	21	10 to 24 schools
18.9%	14	5 to 9 schools
16.2%	12	1 to 4 schools
2.7%	2	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	2,517	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
86.6%	2,179	Regular schools
4.4%	111	Special education schools
2.1%	54	Vocational schools
6.9%	173	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

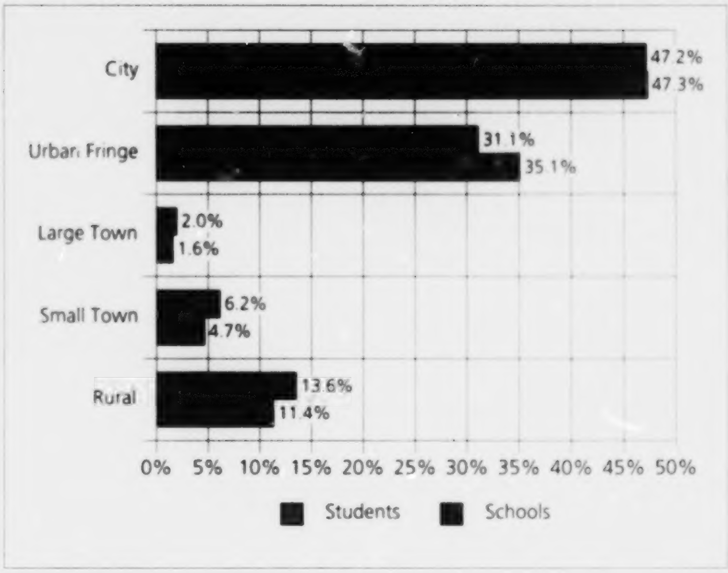
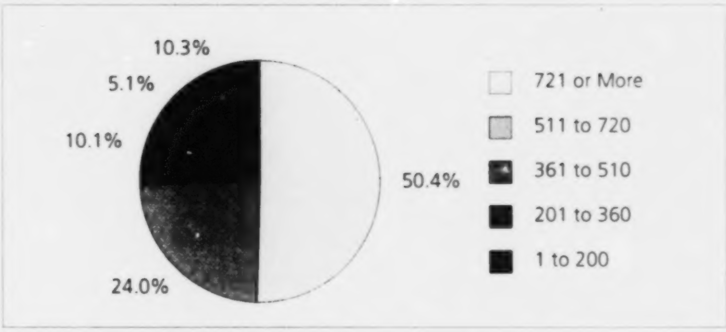


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership

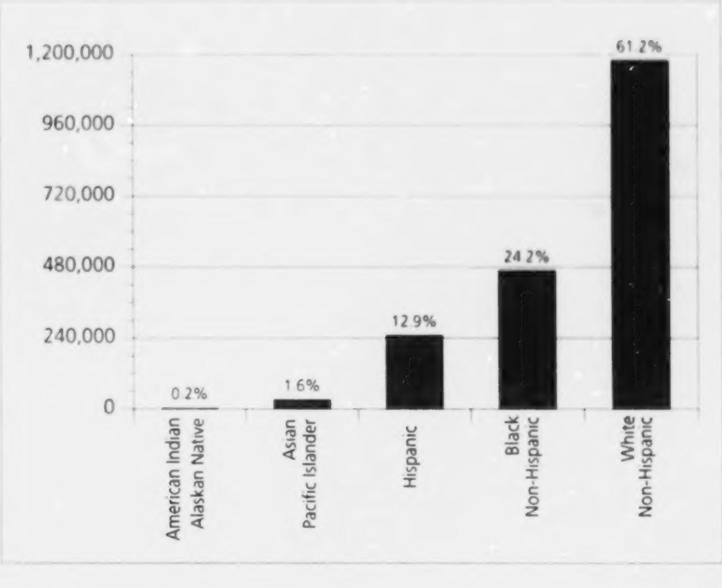


Number of schools by grade span category

53.5%	1,347	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.0%	26	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.2%	307	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
1.9%	47	7 to 8, 9
1.8%	45	7, 8 to 12
10.5%	265	9, 10, 11 to 12
16.2%	408	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
2.9%	72	Not reported

	Total public school membership by grade
26,784	Prekindergarten
161,688	Kindergarten
170,096	First
164,759	Second
162,741	Third
159,330	Fourth
153,373	Fifth
148,760	Sixth
144,717	Seventh
135,365	Eighth
152,073	Ninth
135,114	Tenth
117,121	Eleventh
100,210	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



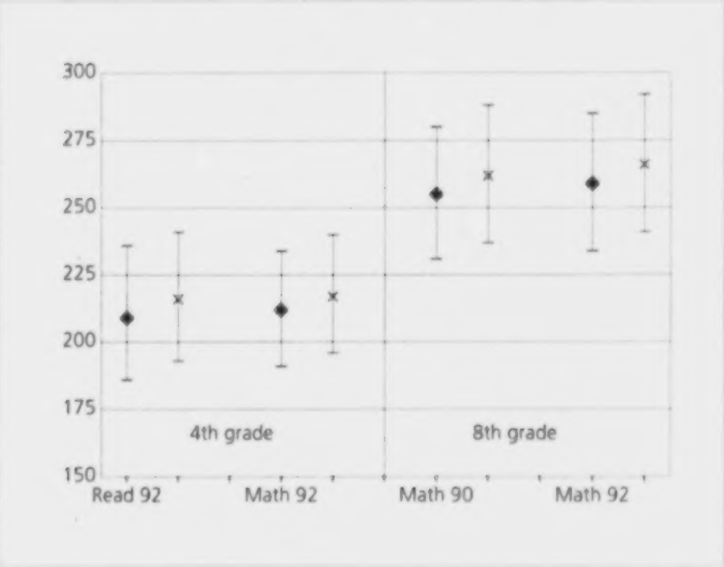
230,161 Students in special education/IEP programs

28.6% School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

83.6%	87,419	Regular diploma
1.4%	1,418	Other diploma
14.6%	15,277	High school equivalency
0.4%	447	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

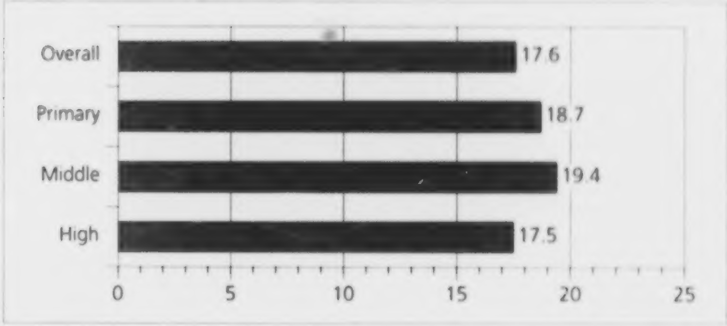


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

212	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
66%	Students at or above level 200
12%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
259	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
94%	Students at or above level 200
61%	Students at or above level 250
14%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	219,733	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.0%	109,939	Teachers
9.7%	21,384	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.1%	4,592	Guidance counselors/directors
2.0%	4,485	Librarians/library support
9.2%	20,257	Administrative support
22.7%	49,989	Other support services
		Administrators
2.8%	6,063	School-based
1.4%	3,024	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
$31,070	Average teacher salary
$21,368	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$32,369	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

110

Georgia

[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]

Superintendent of Education
Superintendent Werner Roger
(404) 656-2800

Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Susan Tyson
(404) 651-9029

CCD Coordinator
Dr. M. Eugene Wallace, Jr.
(404) 656-2400

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,177,569	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,728	Public schools
63,816	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
58,876	Land area in square miles
20.00	Public school students per square mile
2.93	Public schools per 100 square miles

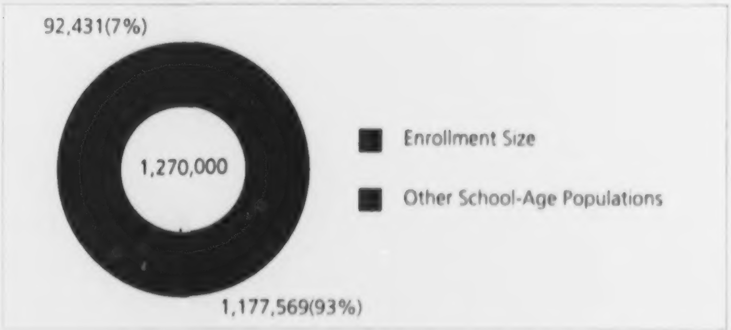


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	6,751	State population (in thousands)
	$2,187	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,082	State expenditure per capita
23.6%	$492	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$109,588	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$131,128	National school lunch
$30,205	National school breakfast
$190,048	Chapter 1
$52,557	Education for the handicapped
$36,163	Vocational and adult education
$32,595	School improvement
$6,945	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$437	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

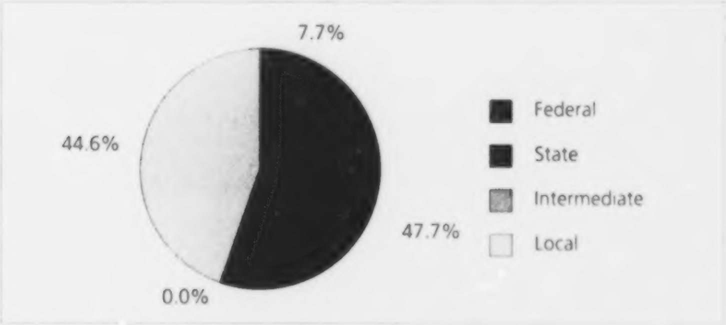
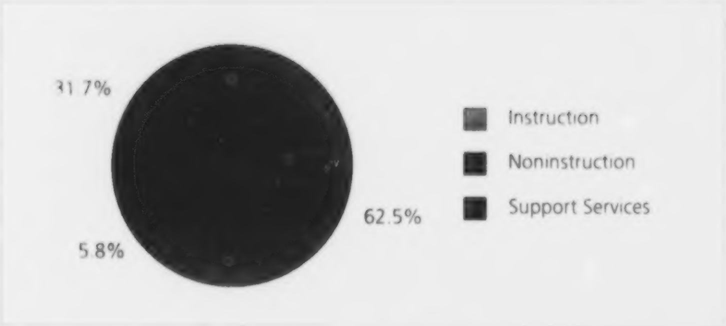


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$5,332,428	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,528	Revenue per pupil in membership
$4,807,804	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,083	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

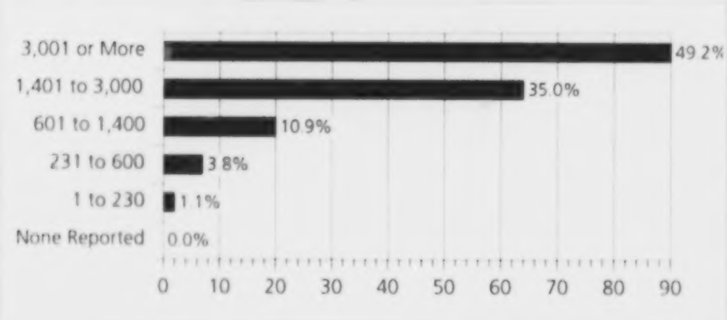
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	183	Total education agencies
100.0%	183	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

1.1%	2	100 or more schools
5.5%	10	25 to 99 schools
14.8%	27	10 to 24 schools
27.9%	51	5 to 9 schools
50.8%	93	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,728	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
98.9%	1,709	Regular schools
0.5%	9	Special education schools
0.1%	1	Vocational schools
0.5%	9	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

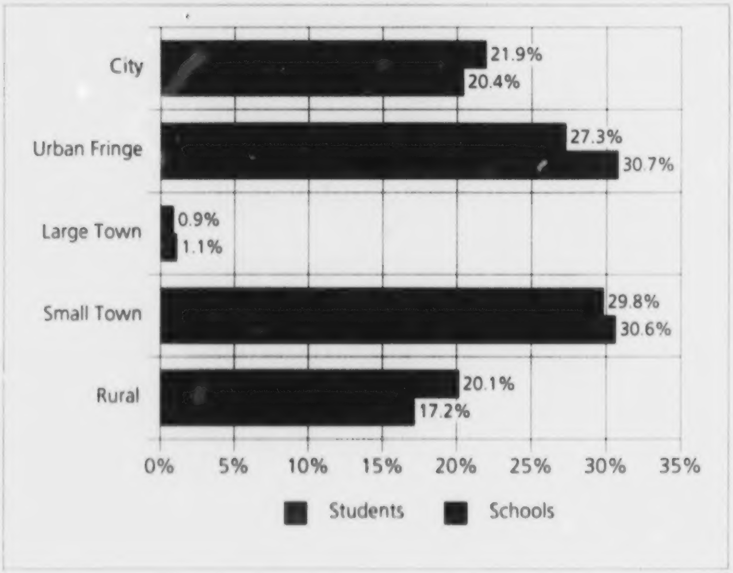
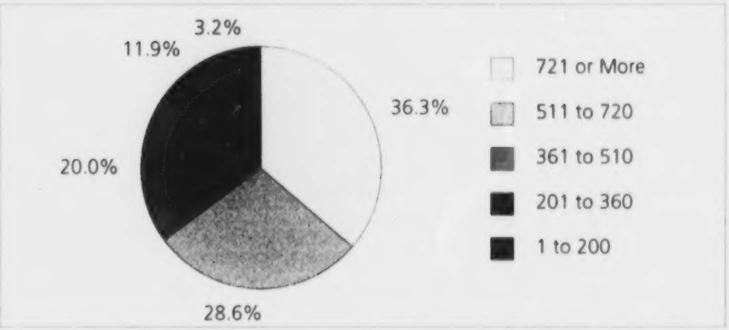


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

47.9%	828	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.6%	28	PK, K, 1 to 8
15.5%	268	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
1.9%	33	7 to 8, 9
3.8%	65	7, 8 to 12
12.9%	223	9, 10, 11 to 12
16.3%	282	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
0.1%	1	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,315	Prekindergarten
97,590	Kindergarten
100,215	First
97,385	Second
98,224	Third
98,491	Fourth
97,102	Fifth
97,588	Sixth
92,686	Seventh
87,534	Eighth
100,108	Ninth
77,648	Tenth
68,761	Eleventh
62,922	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

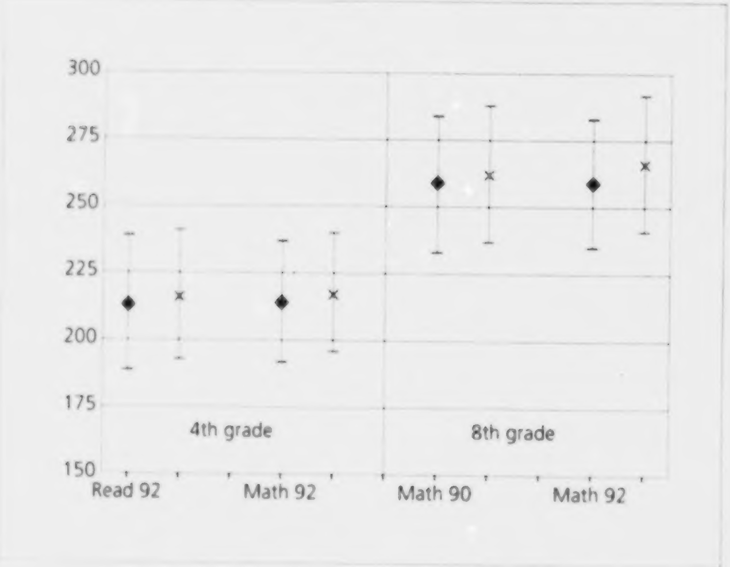
data not reported

106,122	Students in special education/IEP programs
32.0%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

100.0%	60,088	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)



Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

214	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
67%	Students at or above level 200
14%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
259	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
95%	Students at or above level 200
60%	Students at or above level 250
12%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	132,921	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
48.0%	63,816	Teachers
13.2%	17,534	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.3%	1,723	Guidance counselors/directors
1.5%	1,935	Librarians/library support
7.3%	9,742	Administrative support
24.5%	32,618	Other support services
		Administrators
3.7%	4,921	School-based
0.5%	632	Other officials/administrators

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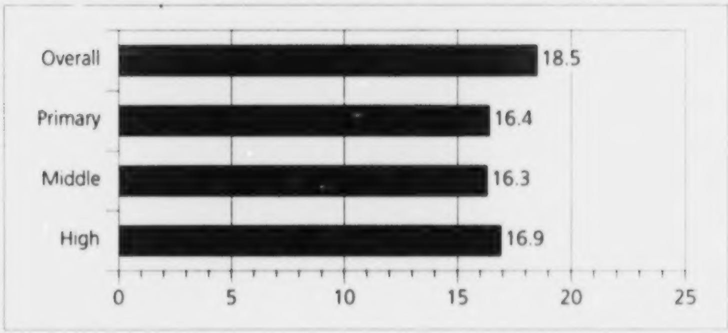
Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



0.9	Teacher to all other staff ratio
11.5	Teacher to administrator ratio
$29,509	Average teacher salary
$20,471	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$31,186	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Hawaii

State Department of Education
1390 Miller Street
Honolulu, HI 96813

Superindent of Education

Superintendent Charles T. Toguchi
(808) 586-3310

Cooperative System Liaison

Mr. Michael Heim
(808) 735-9088

CCD Coordinator

Dr. Thomas Saka
(808) 832-5880

Demographics and fiscal summary

174,747	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
238	Public schools
9,451	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
6,450	Land area in square miles
27.09	Public school students per square mile
3.69	Public schools per 100 square miles

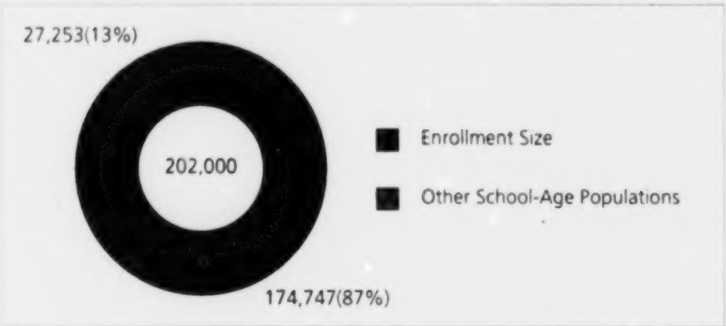


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	1,160	State population (in thousands)
	$4,568	State revenue per capita
100%	$4,570	State expenditure per capita
15.4%	$702	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$143,245	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$15,647	National school lunch
$2,835	National school breakfast
$18,629	Chapter 1
$7,851	Education for the handicapped
$6,171	Vocational and adult education
$4,837	School improvement
$21,671	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,227	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

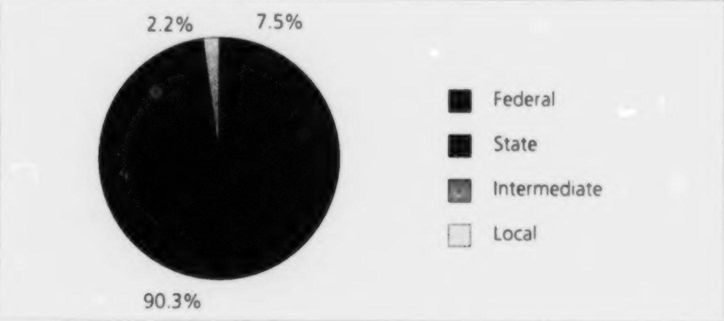
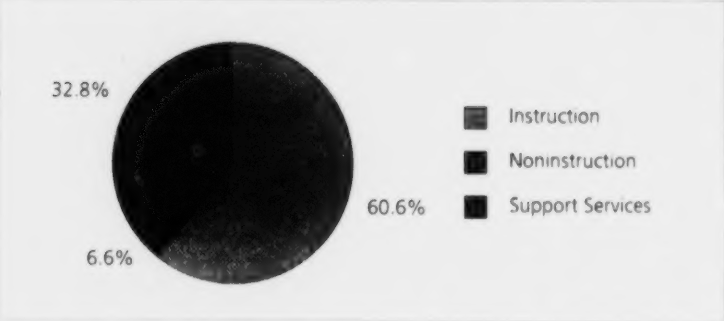


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,000,848	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,727	Revenue per pupil in membership
$884,591	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,062	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

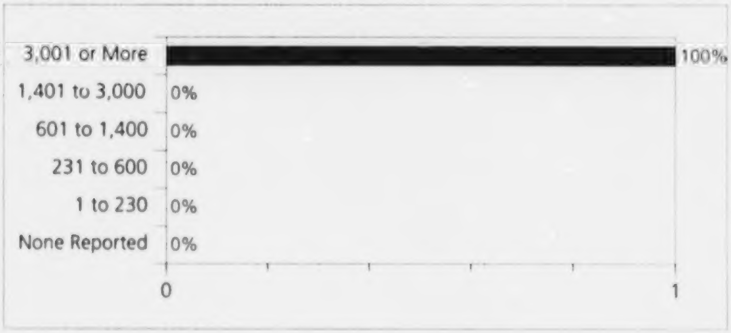
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1	Total education agencies
100.0%	1	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

100.0%	1	100 or more schools
0.0%	0	25 to 99 schools
0.0%	0	10 to 24 schools
0.0%	0	5 to 9 schools
0.0%	0	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	238	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
97.9%	233	Regular schools
1.7%	4	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.4%	1	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

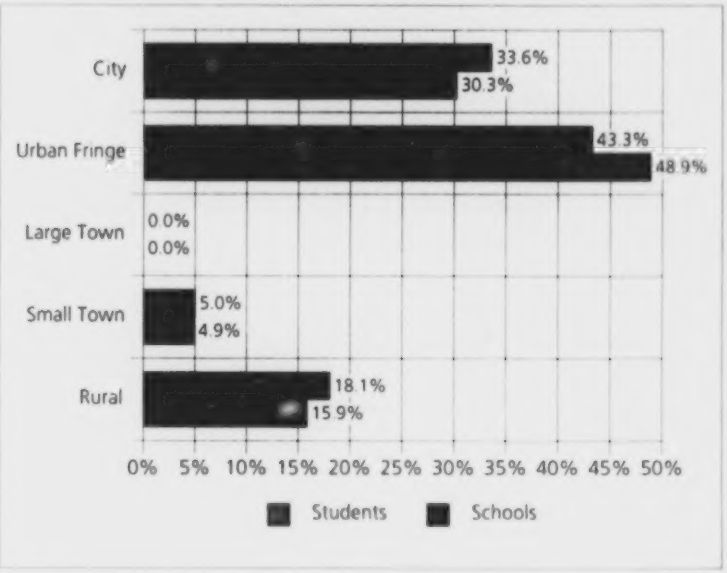
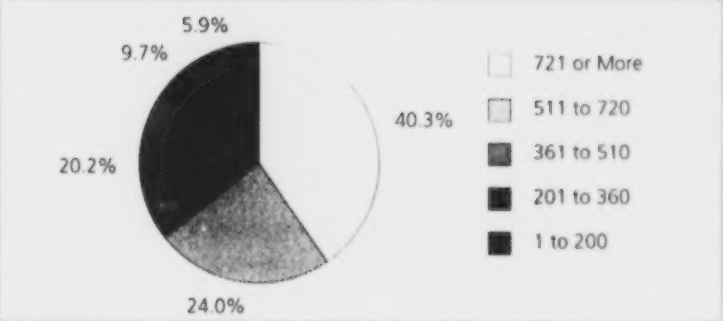


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



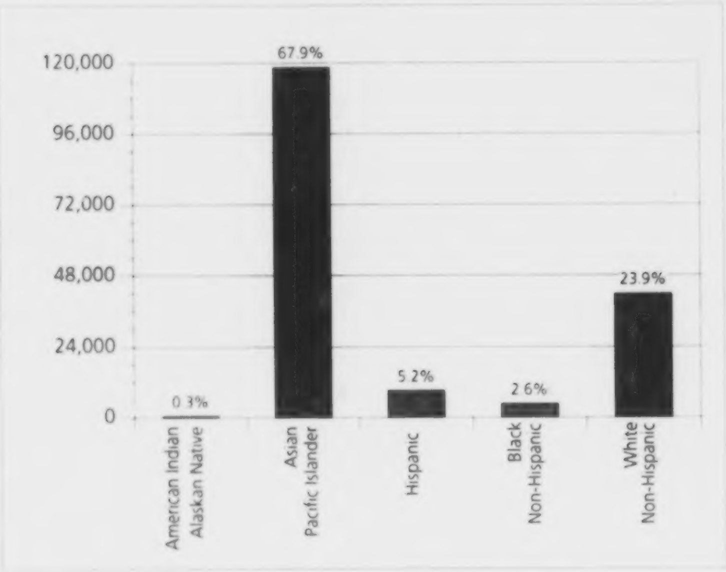
Number of schools by grade span category

65.1%	155	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
3.4%	8	PK, K, 1 to 8
6.3%	15	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.5%	13	7 to 8, 9
3.4%	8	7, 8 to 12
10.1%	24	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.5%	13	Other grades
0.8%	2	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

498	Prekindergarten
14,353	Kindergarten
14,322	First
14,342	Second
14,089	Third
13,677	Fourth
13,271	Fifth
12,822	Sixth
11,808	Seventh
11,270	Eighth
12,550	Ninth
11,260	Tenth
10,395	Eleventh
9,290	Twelfth
10,800	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

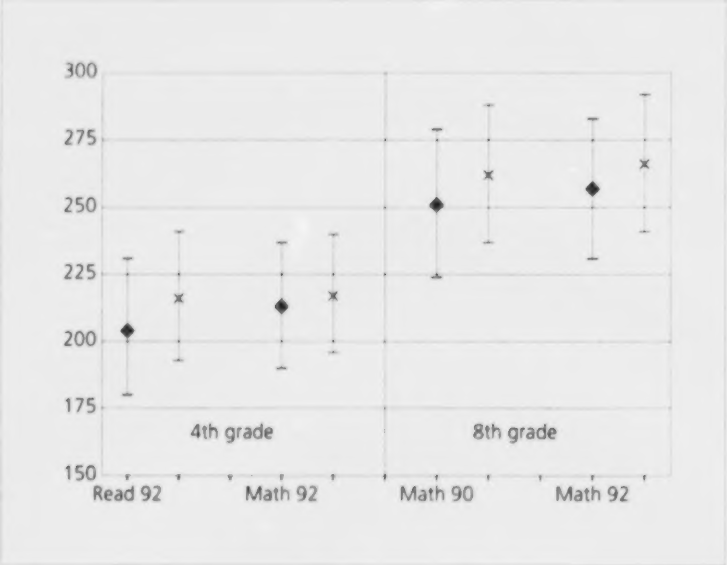


13,050	Students in special education/IEP programs
19.9%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

94.9%	8,974	Regular diploma
2.9%	275	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
2.2%	210	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

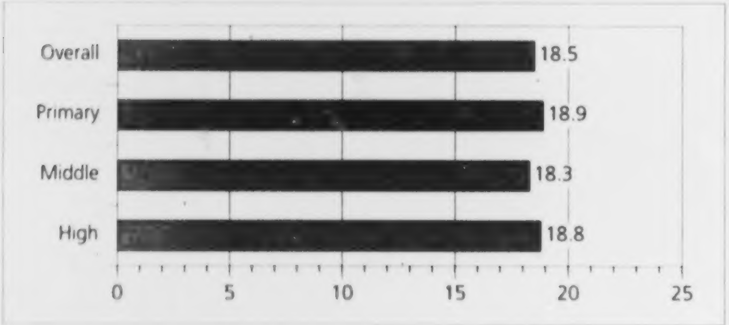


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

213	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
65%	Students at or above level 200
14%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
257	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
93%	Students at or above level 200
57%	Students at or above level 250
13%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	15,697	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
60.2%	9,451	Teachers
6.7%	1,049	Instructional aides
		Support staff
3.3%	513	Guidance counselors/directors
2.0%	320	Librarians/library support
7.5%	1,173	Administrative support
16.9%	2,647	Other support services
		Administrators
2.8%	441	School-based
0.7%	103	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.5	Teacher to all other staff ratio
17.4	Teacher to administrator ratio
$34,528	Average teacher salary
$23,792	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$35,606	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Idaho

De ducation

cation

Evans

Liaison

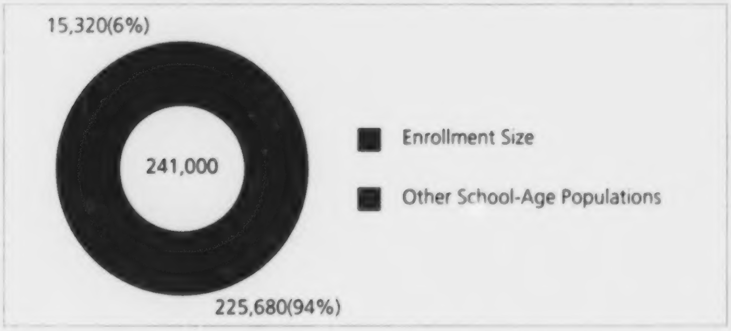
Ms. Marian J. Hylen
(208) 334-3330

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Marian J. Hylen
(208) 334-3330

Demographics and fiscal summary

225,680	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
597	Public schools
11,626	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
83,557	Land area in square miles
2.70	Public school students per square mile
0.71	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	1,067	State population (in thousands)
	$2,720	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,441	State expenditure per capita
22.8%	$556	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$78,623	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$17,051	National school lunch
$1,751	National school breakfast
$23,291	Chapter 1
$11,628	Education for the handicapped
$6,245	Vocational and adult education
$3,804	School improvement
$4,584	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$640	Bilingual education
$237	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

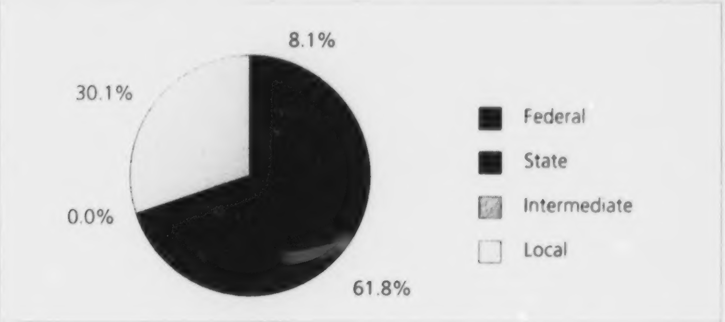
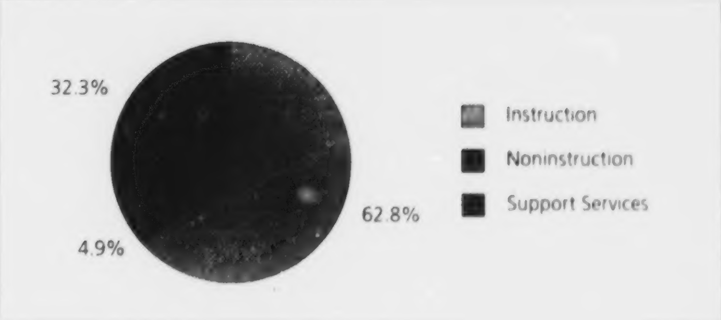


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$861,955	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$3,819	Revenue per pupil in membership
$760,440	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,370	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

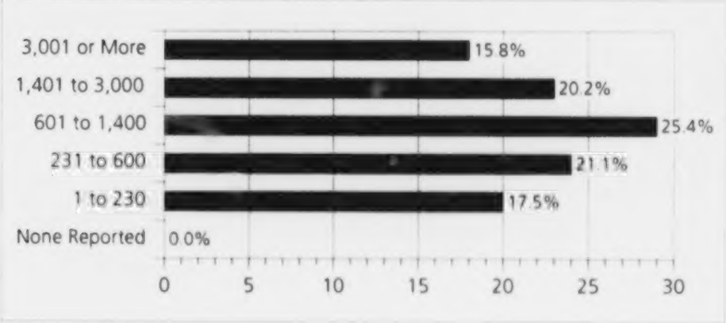
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	114	Total education agencies
100.0%	114	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
1.8%	2	25 to 99 schools
13.2%	15	10 to 24 schools
20.2%	23	5 to 9 schools
64.9%	74	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	597	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
91.6%	547	Regular schools
2.8%	17	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
5.5%	33	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

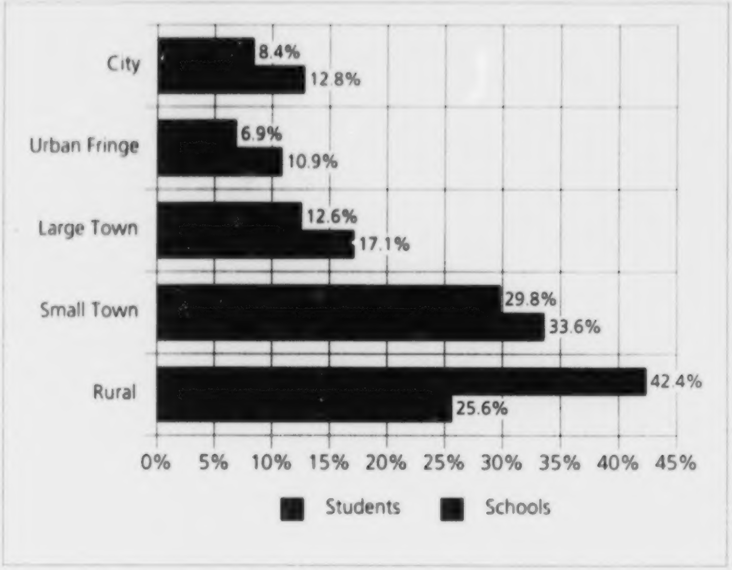
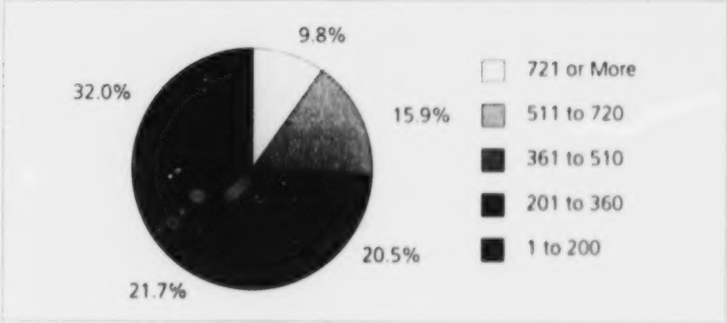


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

45.6%	272	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
3.9%	23	PK, K, 1 to 8
7.0%	42	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
8.9%	53	7 to 8, 9
7.0%	42	7, 8 to 12
15.9%	95	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.7%	58	Other grades
0.8%	5	Ungraded
1.2%	7	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,097	Prekindergarten
15,133	Kindergarten
17,123	First
17,653	Second
18,066	Third
18,437	Fourth
18,225	Fifth
18,412	Sixth
18,550	Seventh
17,803	Eighth
17,855	Ninth
16,617	Tenth
15,084	Eleventh
14,097	Twelfth
1,528	Ungraded

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Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

data not reported

23,687	Students in special education/IEP programs
20.2%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

97.7%	11,961	Regular diploma
0.6%	73	Other diploma
1.3%	157	High school equivalency
0.4%	49	Other completers

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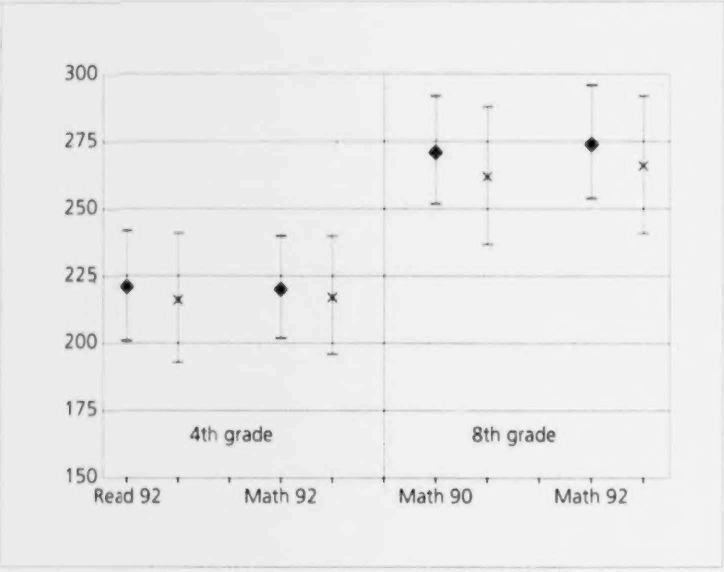
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

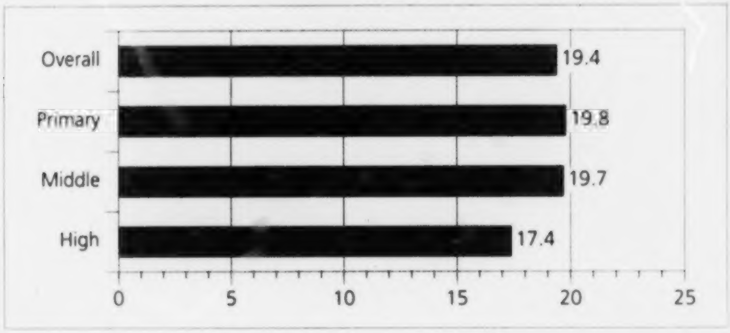


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

220	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
77%	Students at or above level 200
14%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
274	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
99%	Students at or above level 200
80%	Students at or above level 250
20%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	18,621	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
62.4%	11,626	Teachers
7.5%	1,402	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	354	Guidance counselors/directors
1.4%	254	Librarians/library support
4.7%	867	Administrative support
17.4%	3,245	Other support services
		Administrators
3.1%	582	School-based
1.6%	291	Other officials/administrators

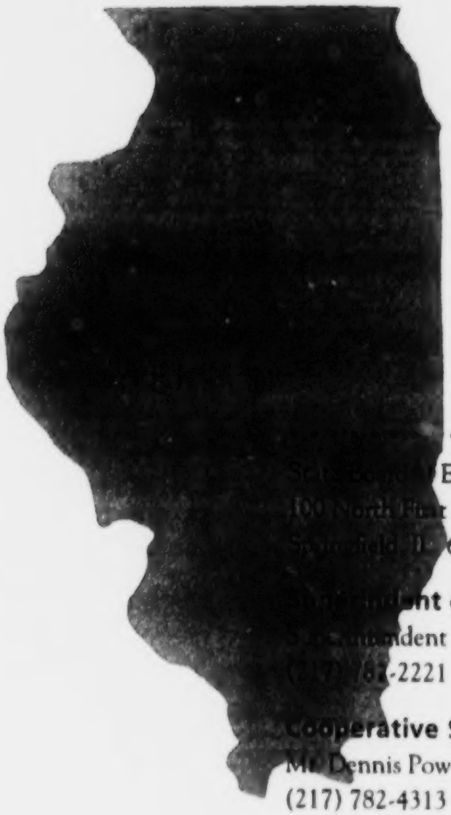
Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.7	Teacher to all other staff ratio
13.3	Teacher to administrator ratio
$26,334	Average teacher salary
$15,685	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$27,426	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

131

Illinois



State Board of Education
100 North First Street
Springfield, IL 62777-0001

Superintendent of Education
Superintendent Joseph A. Spagnolo
(217) 782-2221

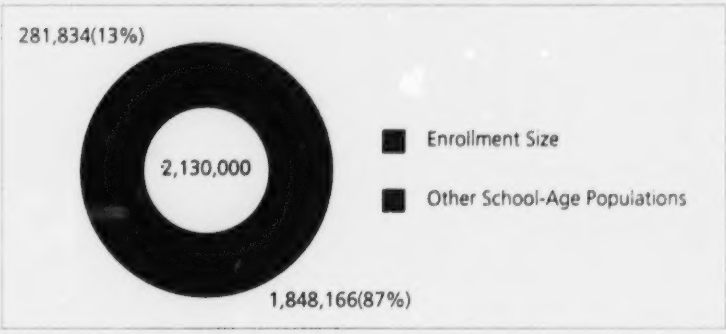
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Dennis Powell
(217) 782-4313

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Dennis Powell
(217) 782-4313

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,848,166	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
4,238	Public schools
110,143	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
56,400	Land area in square miles
32.77	Public school students per square mile
7.51	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	11,631	State population (in thousands)
	$2,396	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,307	State expenditure per capita
14.9%	$344	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$129,003	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$154,592	National school lunch
$18,892	National school breakfast
$324,893	Chapter 1
$106,723	Education for the handicapped
$52,458	Vocational and adult education
$54,576	School improvement
$9,900	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$5,984	Bilingual education
$85	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

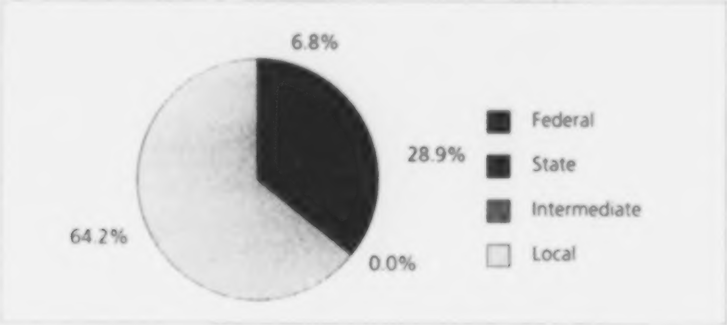
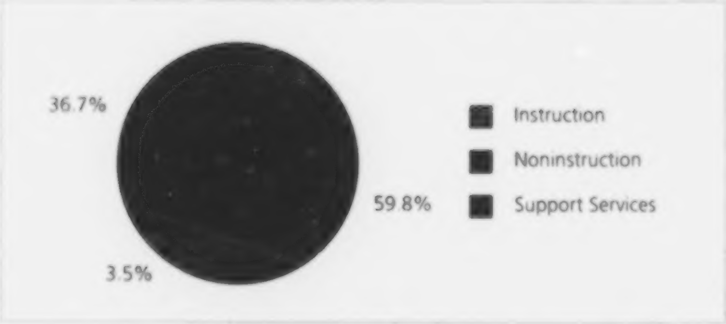


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$9,959,661	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,389	Revenue per pupil in membership
$9,244,655	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,002	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1,020	Total education agencies
92.4%	942	Regular school districts
4.4%	45	Regional service agencies
0.5%	5	State-operated agencies
2.7%	28	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.1%	1	100 or more schools
0.8%	8	25 to 99 schools
4.3%	44	10 to 24 schools
16.2%	165	5 to 9 schools
78.5%	801	1 to 4 schools
0.1%	1	No schools reported

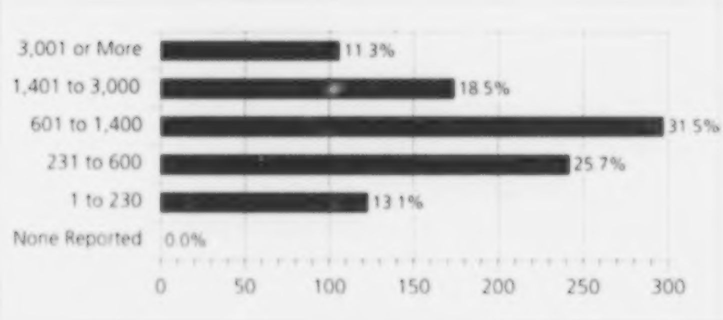


Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size

Distribution of schools by type

100%	4,238	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
92.7%	3,929	Regular schools
5.7%	242	Special education schools
0.6%	27	Vocational schools
0.9%	40	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

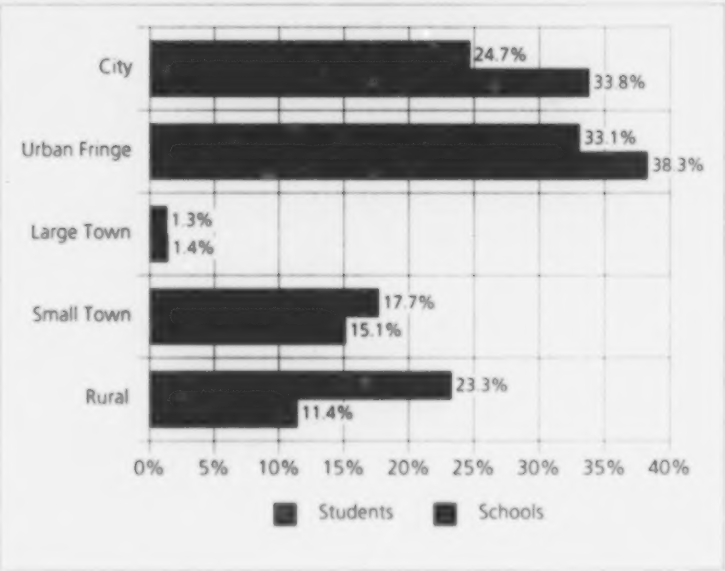
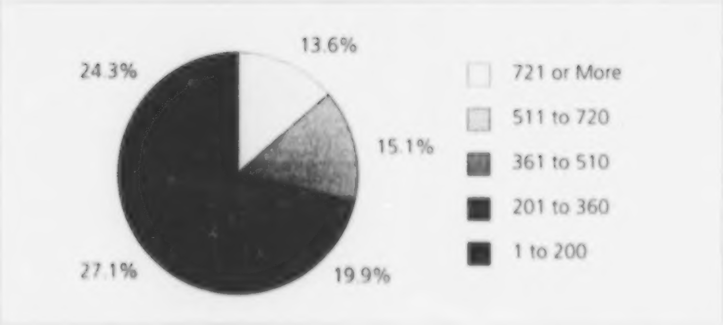


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



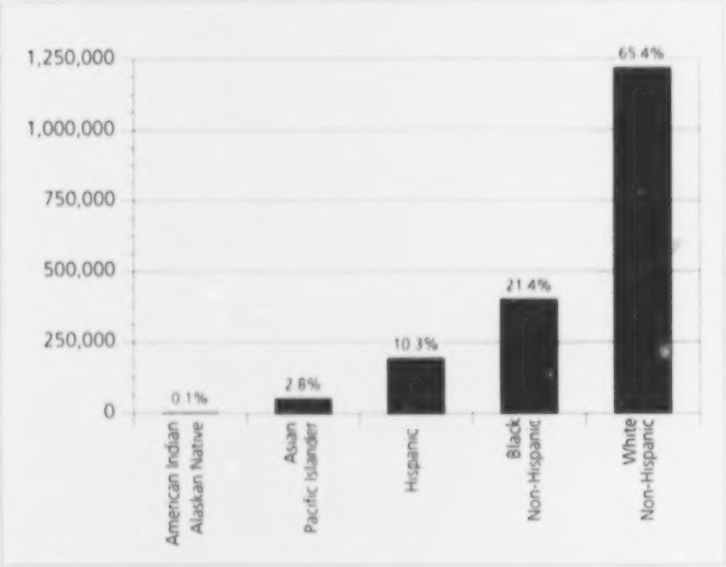
Number of schools by grade span category

36.8%	1,560	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
17.4%	737	PK, K, 1 to 8
9.8%	416	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.8%	247	7 to 8, 9
0.8%	36	7, 8 to 12
14.7%	622	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.7%	413	Other grades
4.1%	172	Ungraded
0.8%	35	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

37,039	Prekindergarten
139,544	Kindergarten
149,246	First
140,697	Second
133,154	Third
134,185	Fourth
136,007	Fifth
139,838	Sixth
135,954	Seventh
127,656	Eighth
139,324	Ninth
127,636	Tenth
115,193	Eleventh
104,837	Twelfth
87,856	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



76,163	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

100.0%	103,329	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

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Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

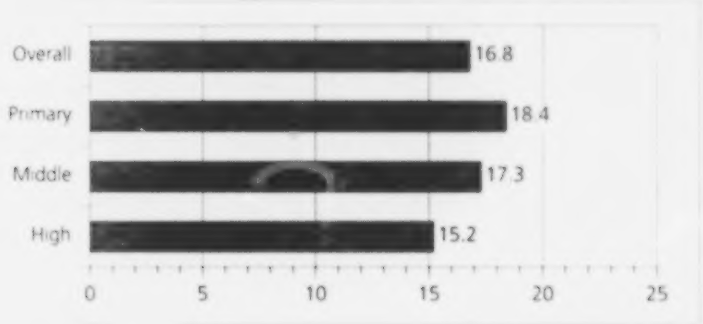
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	196,920	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
55.9%	110,143	Teachers
7.9%	15,607	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.4%	2,849	Guidance counselors/directors
2.0%	3,846	Librarians/library support
0.0%	0	Administrative support
29.7%	58,408	Other support services
		Administrators
2.2%	4,383	School-based
0.9%	1,684	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.3	Teacher to all other staff ratio
18.2	Teacher to administrator ratio
$36,461	Average teacher salary
$21,954	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$36,893	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Indiana

nt of Education
tol Street, Room 229
46204-2798

Superintendent of Education
Superintendent Suellen K. Reed
(317) 232-6665

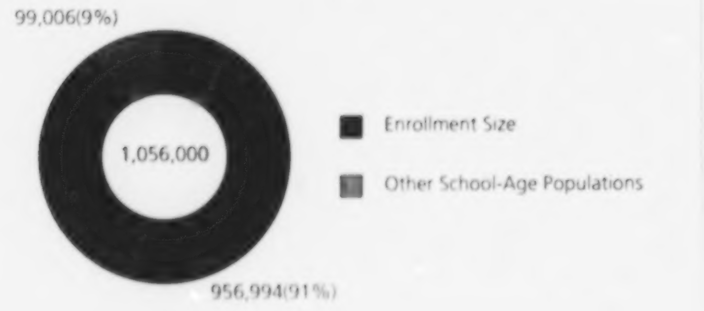
Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Steven Grimes
(317) 232-9050

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Gary Tatlock
(317) 232-0808

Demographics and fiscal summary

956,994	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,908	Public schools
54,546	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
36,291	Land area in square miles
26.37	Public school students per square mile
5.26	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	5,662	State population (in thousands)
	$2,383	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,180	State expenditure per capita
17.8%	$387	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$105,520	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$63,845	National school lunch
$6,347	National school breakfast
$103,046	Chapter 1
$53,932	Education for the handicapped
$30,600	Vocational and adult education
$25,654	School improvement
$1,926	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$699	Bilingual education
$16	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

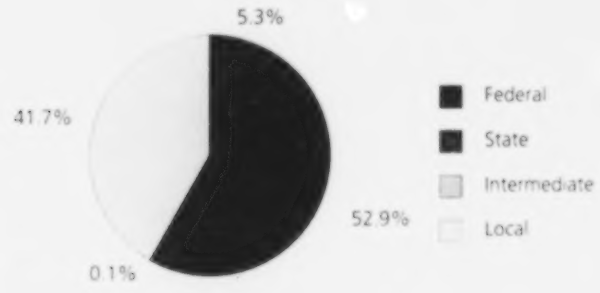
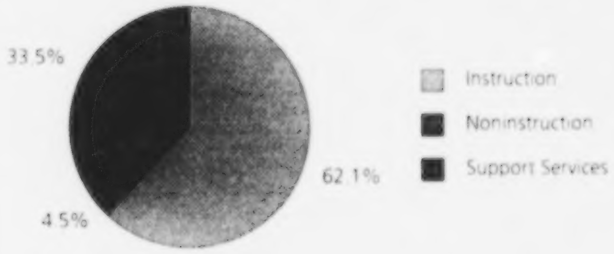


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$5,127,888	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,358	Revenue per pupil in membership
$4,544,829	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,749	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

Distribution of agencies by type

100%	319	Total education agencies
92.8%	296	Regular school districts
6.0%	19	Regional service agencies
0.9%	3	State-operated agencies
0.3%	1	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
2.2%	7	25 to 99 schools
11.3%	36	10 to 24 schools
30.7%	98	5 to 9 schools
53.9%	172	1 to 4 schools
1.9%	6	No schools reported

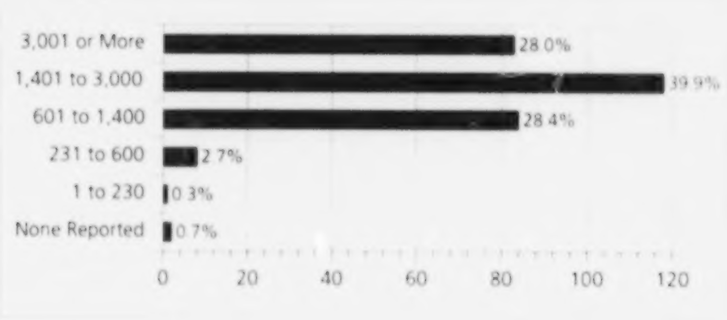


Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size

Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,908	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
95.1%	1,815	Regular schools
2.5%	48	Special education schools
1.4%	26	Vocational schools
1.0%	19	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

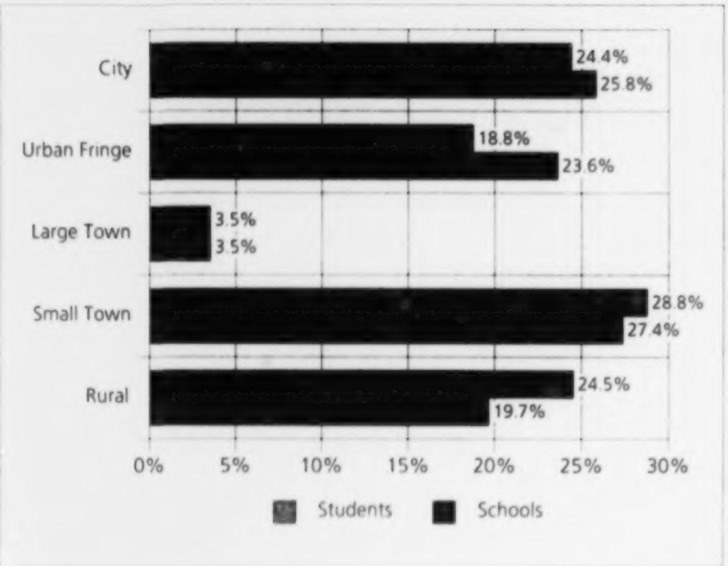
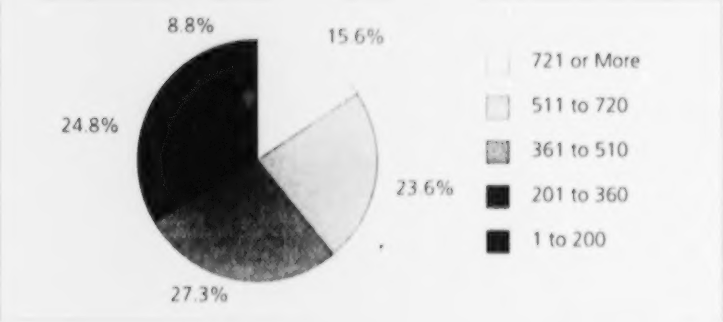


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



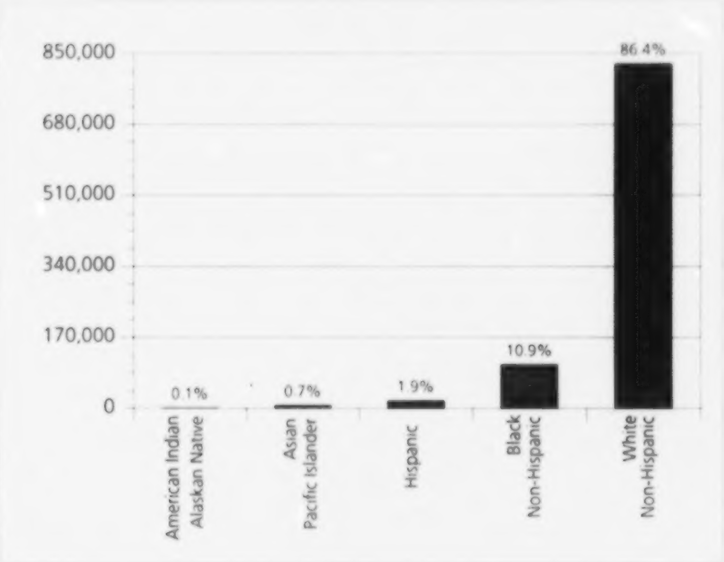
Number of schools by grade span category

56.8%	1,084	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
2.5%	47	PK, K, 1 to 8
9.6%	183	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.8%	91	7 to 8, 9
6.1%	116	7, 8 to 12
12.1%	230	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.5%	104	Other grades
0.5%	9	Ungraded
2.3%	44	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

2,437	Prekindergarten
66,881	Kindergarten
77,519	First
72,718	Second
73,678	Third
75,214	Fourth
75,009	Fifth
76,514	Sixth
76,002	Seventh
73,839	Eighth
79,913	Ninth
69,240	Tenth
65,013	Eleventh
60,657	Twelfth
12,360	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



136,124	Students in special education/IEP programs
20.5%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

91.4%	58,558	Regular diploma
2.0%	1,288	Other diploma
6.2%	3,961	High school equivalency
0.4%	285	Other completers

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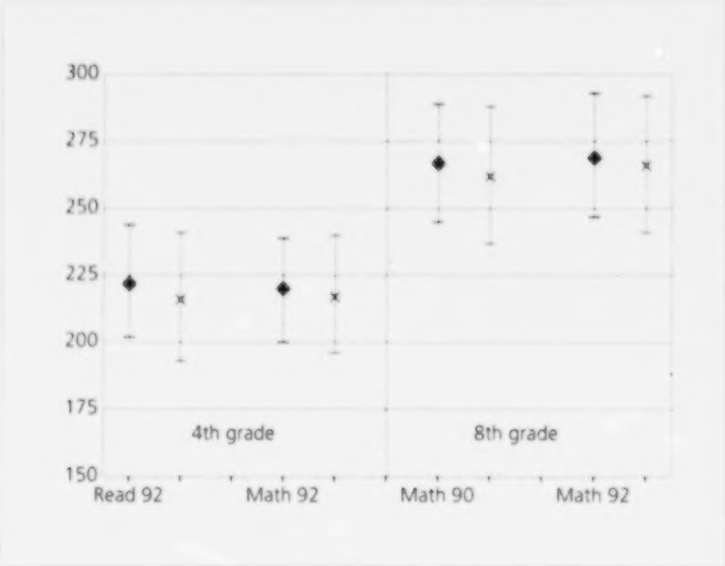
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

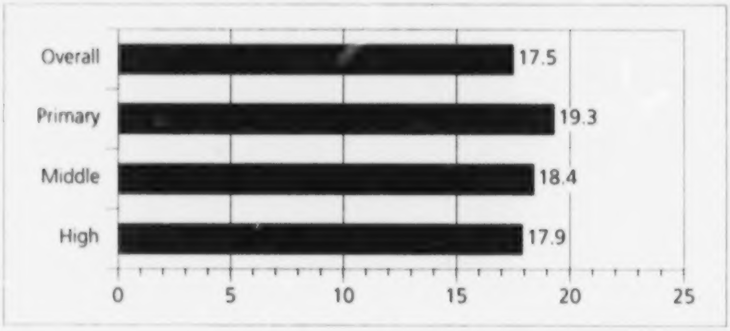


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

220	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
75%	Students at or above level 200
14%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
269	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
98%	Students at or above level 200
72%	Students at or above level 250
19%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	108,224	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.4%	54,546	Teachers
11.0%	11,912	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.4%	1,526	Guidance counselors/directors
2.2%	2,374	Librarians/library support
5.9%	6,395	Administrative support
25.2%	27,322	Other support services
		Administrators
2.5%	2,735	School-based
1.3%	1,414	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
13.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
$34,809	Average teacher salary
$20,247	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$37,736	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Iowa

Des Moines, IA 50319-0146

Superindent of Education
Director Al Ramirez
(515) 281-5294

Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Leland Tack
(515) 281-4835

CCD Coordinator
Dr. Leland Tack
(515) 242-5086

Demographics and fiscal summary

491,363	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,577	Public schools
31,395	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
56,290	Land area in square miles
8.73	Public school students per square mile
2.80	Public schools per 100 square miles

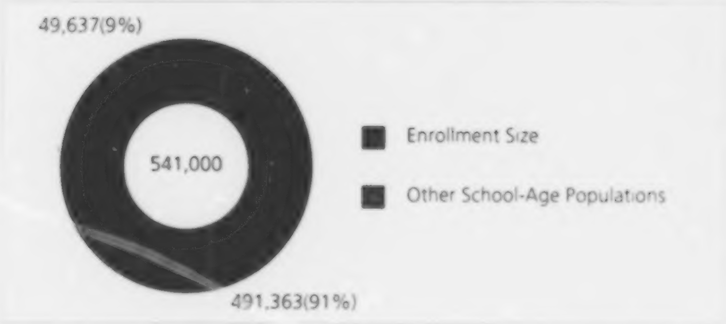


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	2,812	State population (in thousands)
	$2,674	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,570	State expenditure per capita
20.1%	$517	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$105,449	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$35,632	National school lunch
$4,112	National school breakfast
$49,591	Chapter 1
$5,493	Education for the handicapped
$2,822	Vocational and adult education
$12,833	School improvement
$212	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$977	Bilingual education
$115	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

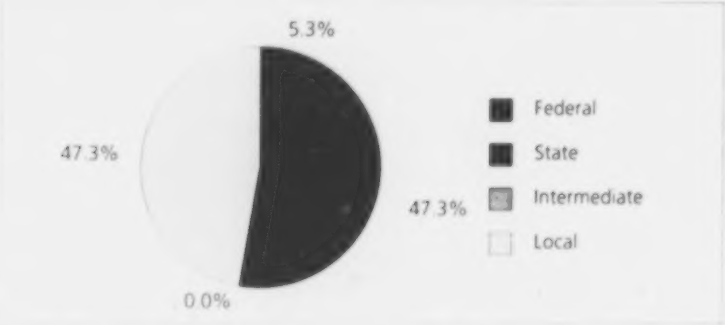
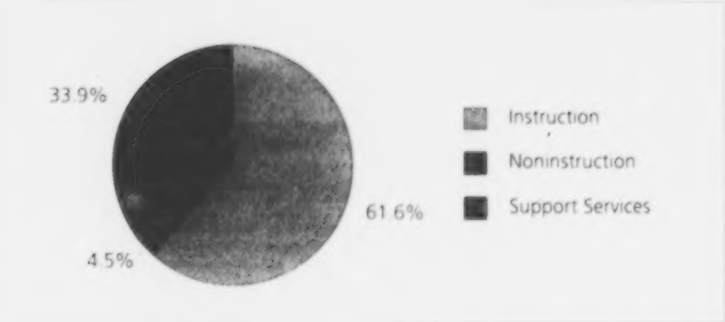


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$2,486,610	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,061	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,356,196	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,795	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

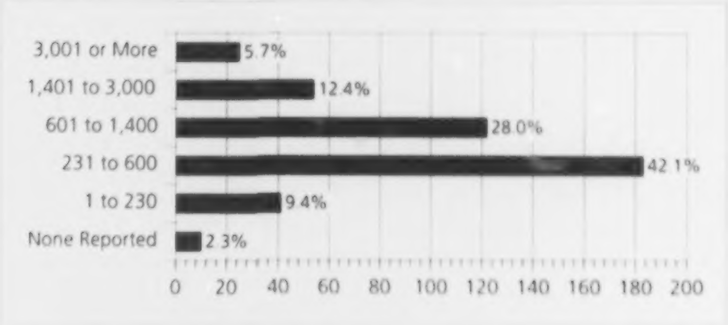
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	469	Total education agencies
92.8%	435	Regular school districts
3.2%	15	Regional service agencies
3.8%	18	State-operated agencies
0.2%	1	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.9%	4	25 to 99 schools
3.2%	15	10 to 24 schools
12.2%	57	5 to 9 schools
74.4%	349	1 to 4 schools
9.4%	44	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,577	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
98.3%	1,550	Regular schools
0.6%	10	Special education schools
0.1%	1	Vocational schools
1.0%	16	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

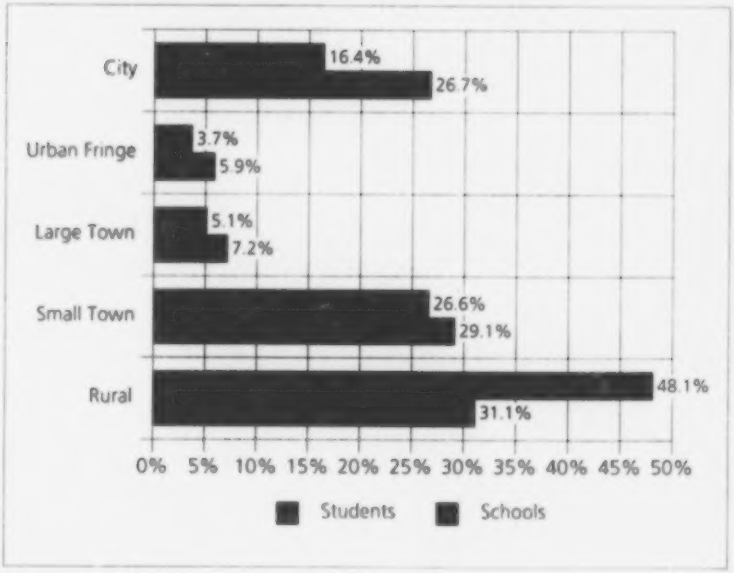
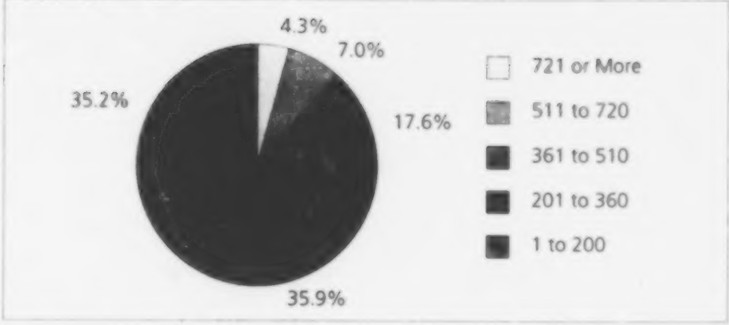


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



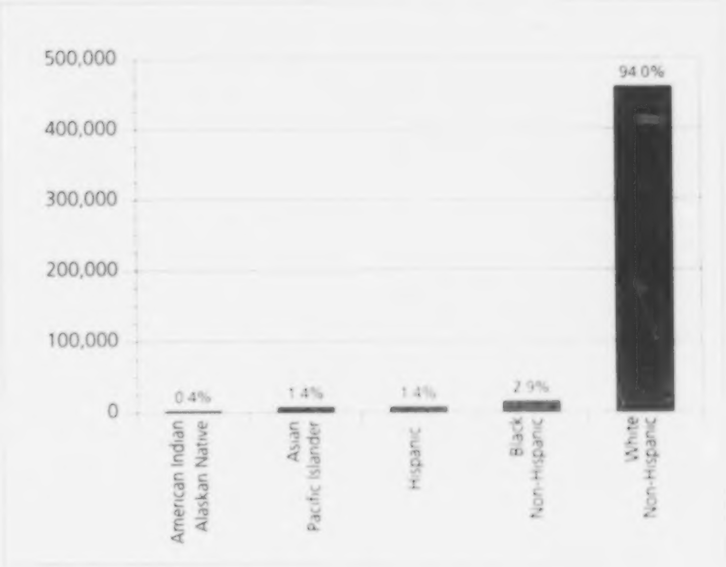
Number of schools by grade span category

47.8%	754	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.5%	24	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.6%	199	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.5%	86	7 to 8, 9
8.2%	129	7, 8 to 12
16.2%	256	9, 10, 11 to 12
7.9%	125	Other grades
0.2%	3	Ungraded
0.1%	1	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

5,128	Prekindergarten
37,841	Kindergarten
37,702	First
36,419	Second
37,414	Third
37,134	Fourth
37,897	Fifth
37,818	Sixth
36,755	Seventh
35,449	Eighth
36,745	Ninth
34,019	Tenth
33,332	Eleventh
31,648	Twelfth
16,062	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

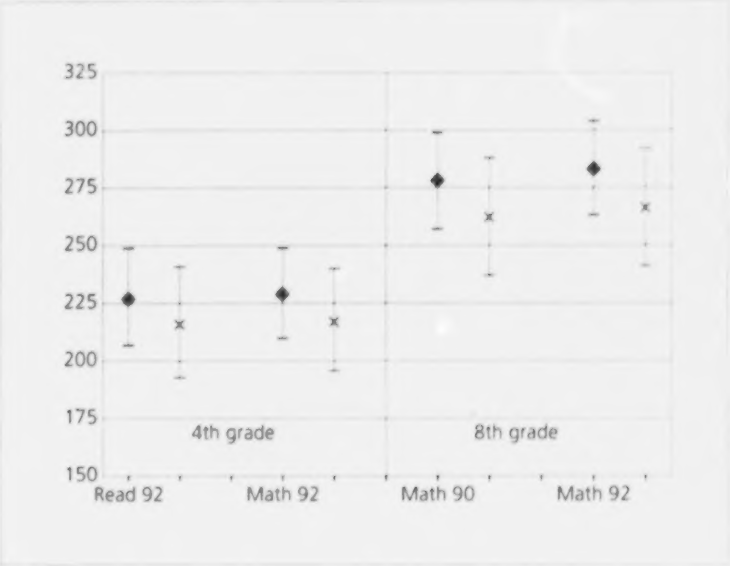


61,692	Students in special education/IEP programs
18.0%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

93.5%	28,593	Regular diploma
0.6%	175	Other diploma
5.5%	1,679	High school equivalency
0.5%	144	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

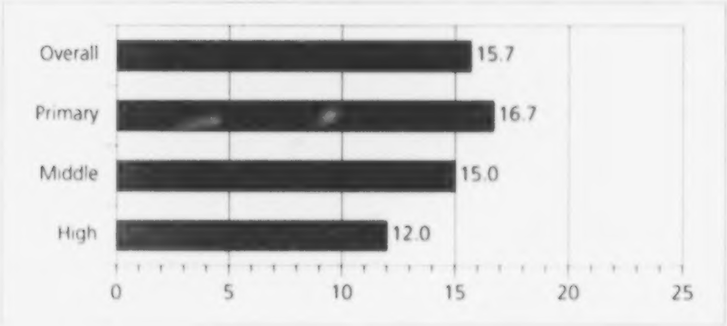


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

229	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
84%	Students at or above level 200
24%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
283	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
100%	Students at or above level 200
86%	Students at or above level 250
29%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

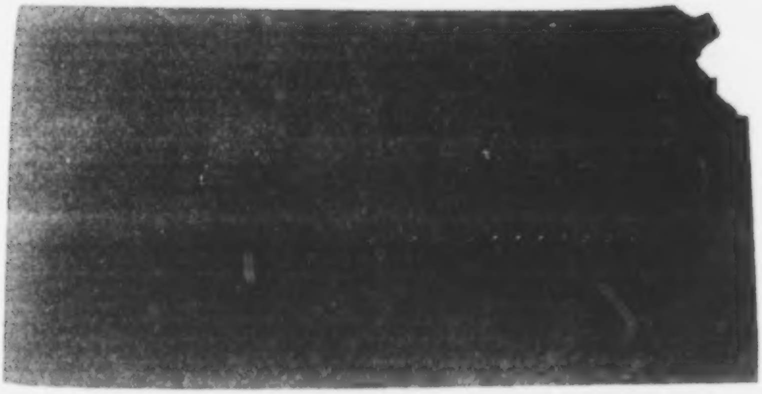
100%	60,413	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
52.0%	31,395	Teachers
7.5%	4,536	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.1%	1,254	Guidance counselors/directors
3.2%	1,921	Librarians/library support
6.6%	3,961	Administrative support
23.9%	14,420	Other support services
		Administrators
2.9%	1,728	School-based
2.0%	1,198	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
10.7	Teacher to administrator ratio
$29,202	Average teacher salary
$19,404	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$30,241	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Kansas



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State Department of Education
120 South East 10th Street
Topeka, KS 66612-1182

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Lee Droegemueller
(913) 296-3202

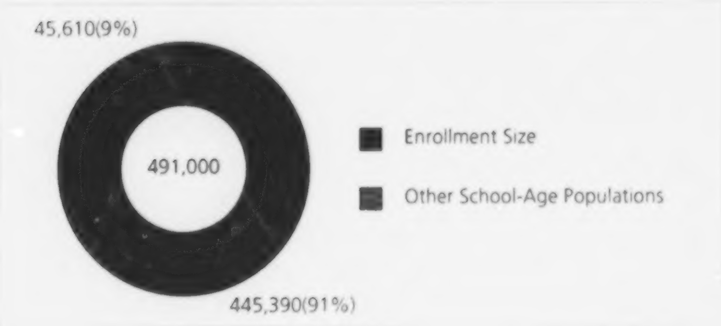
Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Ann E. Harrison
(913) 296-3605

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Gary L. Watson
(913) 296-4980

Demographics and fiscal summary

445,390	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,472	Public schools
29,324	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
82,264	Land area in square miles
5.41	Public school students per square mile
1.79	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	2,523	State population (in thousands)
	$2,296	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,174	State expenditure per capita
19.3%	$420	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$105,603	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$34,052	National school lunch
$3,198	National school breakfast
$47,847	Chapter 1
$23,031	Education for the handicapped
$12,068	Vocational and adult education
$11,309	School improvement
$10,101	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$966	Bilingual education
$265	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

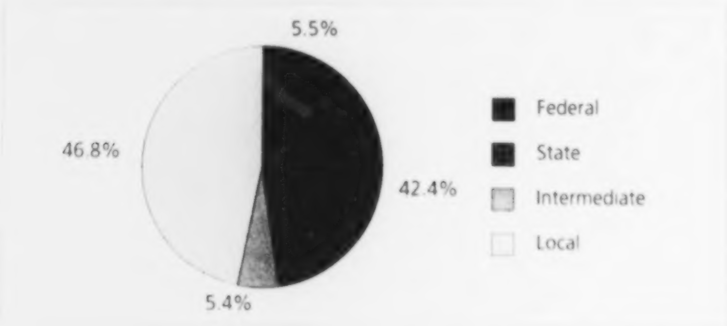
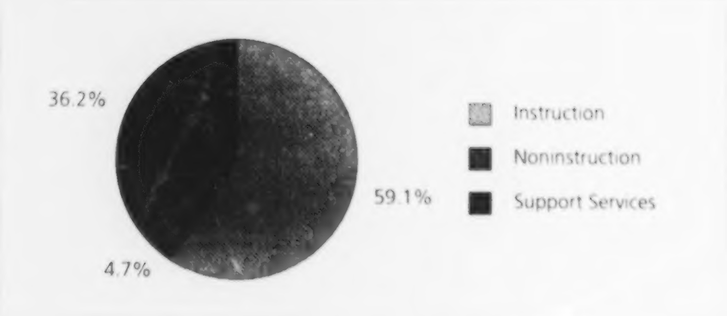


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$2,264,365	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,084	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,028,440	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,554	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

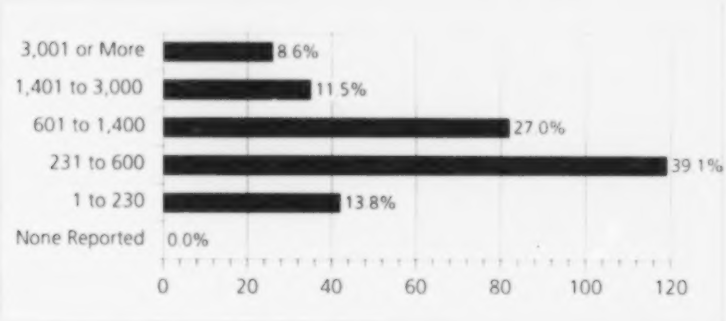
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	304	Total education agencies
100.0%	304	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
1.6%	5	25 to 99 schools
5.6%	17	10 to 24 schools
19.7%	60	5 to 9 schools
73.0%	222	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,472	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
99.6%	1,466	Regular schools
0.1%	2	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.3%	4	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

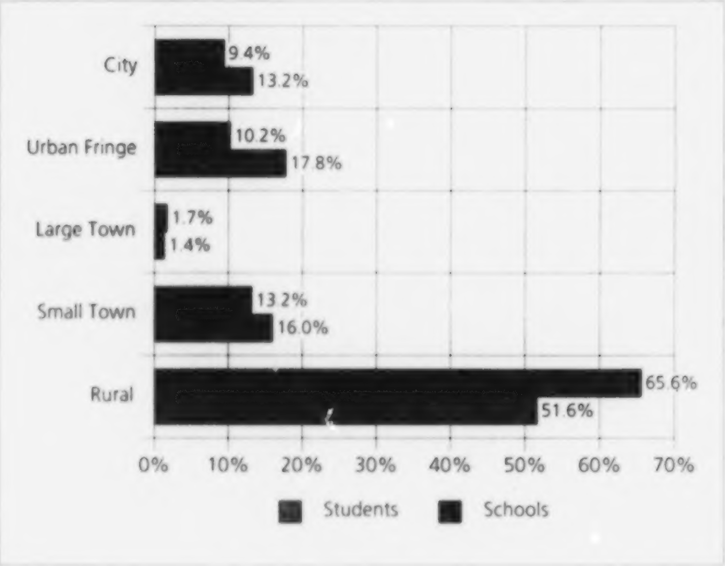
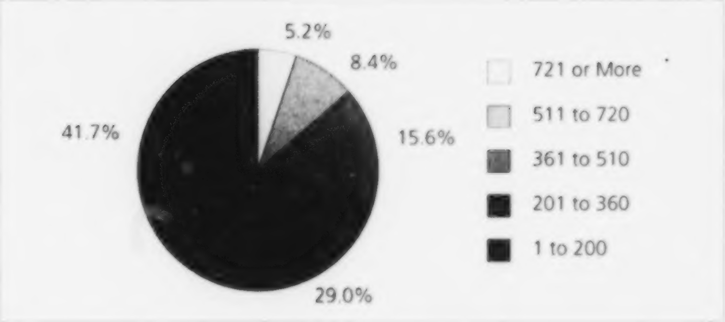


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



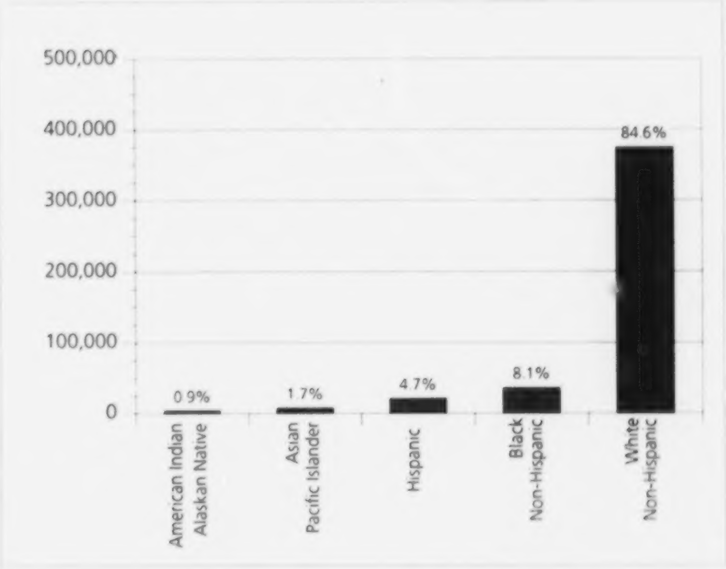
Number of schools by grade span category

44.6%	656	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
10.9%	160	PK, K, 1 to 8
9.9%	146	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.3%	78	7 to 8, 9
3.8%	56	7, 8 to 12
20.0%	295	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.5%	81	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

2,072	Prekindergarten
35,866	Kindergarten
37,265	First
35,571	Second
36,016	Third
35,623	Fourth
35,589	Fifth
34,859	Sixth
33,390	Seventh
31,943	Eighth
33,772	Ninth
30,294	Tenth
27,996	Eleventh
25,889	Twelfth
9,245	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



44,632	Students in special education/IEP programs
27.8%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

100.0%	24,414	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

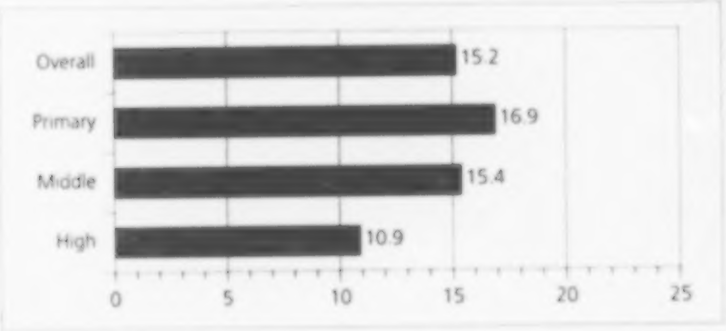
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

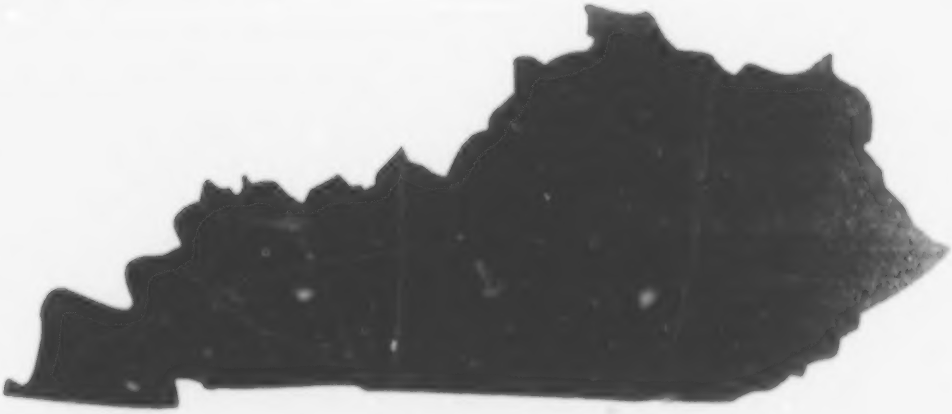
100%	51,637	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
56.8%	29,324	Teachers
6.1%	3,150	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.4%	1,226	Guidance counselors/directors
2.6%	1,351	Librarians/library support
7.8%	4,035	Administrative support
20.3%	10,501	Other support services
		Administrators
3.1%	1,575	School-based
0.9%	475	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.3	Teacher to all other staff ratio
14.3	Teacher to administrator ratio
$30,731	Average teacher salary
$18,954	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$32,489	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Kentucky



State Department of Education
500 Mero Street
Frankfort, KY 40601

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Thomas C. Boysen
(502) 564-3141

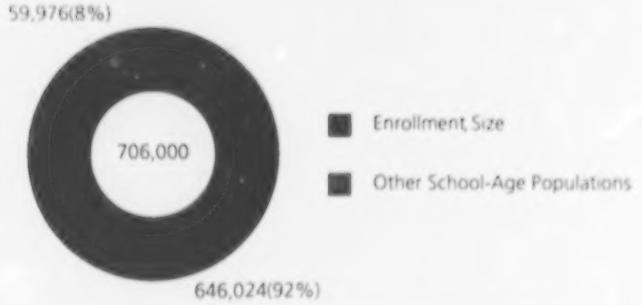
Cooperative System Liaison
Ms. Lois Adams-Rogers
(502) 564-2020

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Robin Wolfe
(502) 564-2020

Demographics and fiscal summary

646,024	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,400	Public schools
37,571	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
40,409	Land area of the state in square miles
15.99	Public school students per square mile
3.46	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	3,755	State population (in thousands)
	$2,833	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,704	State expenditure per capita
19.9%	$537	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$96,280	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$73,347	National school lunch
$20,814	National school breakfast
$119,379	Chapter 1
$43,756	Education for the handicapped
$23,210	Vocational and adult education
$18,763	School improvement
$1,263	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$562	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

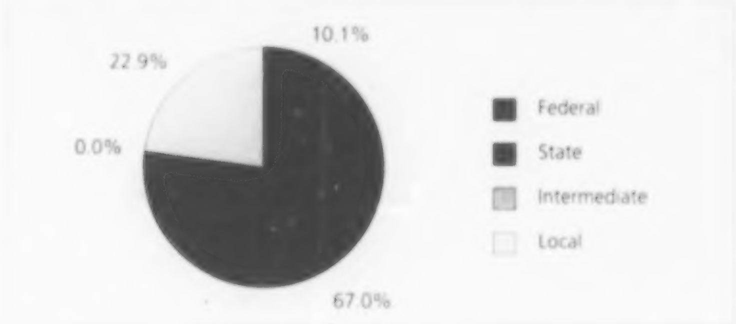
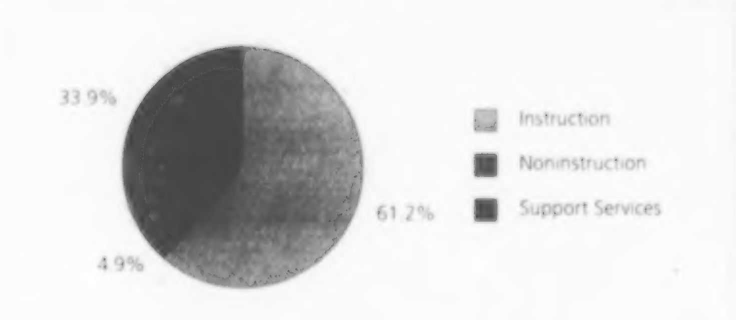


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$2,939,351	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,550	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,709,623	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,194	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

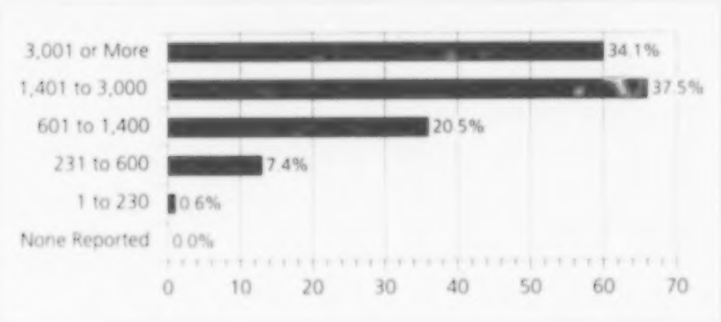
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	255	Total education agencies
69.0%	176	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
30.2%	77	State-operated agencies
0.8%	2	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.4%	1	100 or more schools
1.2%	3	25 to 99 schools
14.5%	37	10 to 24 schools
25.5%	65	5 to 9 schools
27.5%	70	1 to 4 schools
31.0%	79	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,400	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
95.0%	1,330	Regular schools
1.2%	17	Special education schools
1.4%	19	Vocational schools
2.4%	34	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

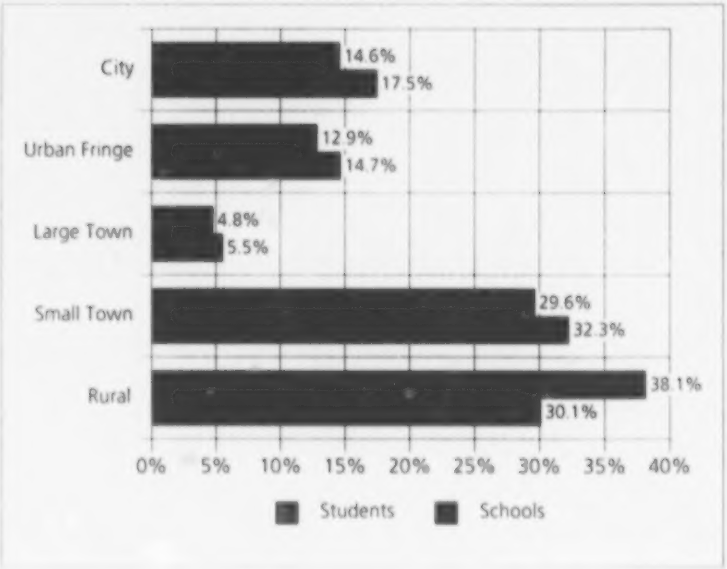
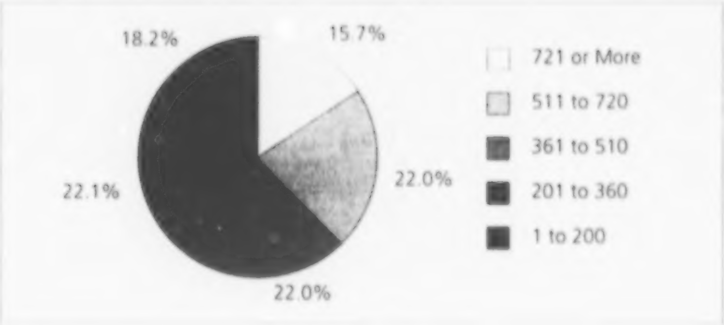


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



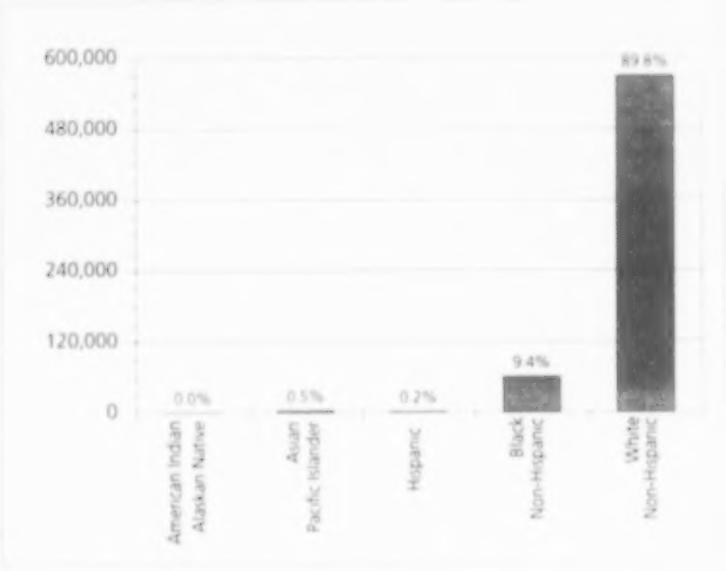
Number of schools by grade span category

47.9%	671	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
10.6%	148	PK, K, 1 to 8
11.6%	162	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
3.8%	53	7 to 8, 9
3.9%	54	7, 8 to 12
15.0%	210	9, 10, 11 to 12
4.6%	65	Other grades
1.2%	17	Ungraded
1.4%	20	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

11,926	Prekindergarten
46,695	Kindergarten
50,422	First
48,853	Second
49,006	Third
49,495	Fourth
50,245	Fifth
51,210	Sixth
50,568	Seventh
49,136	Eighth
53,502	Ninth
45,549	Tenth
41,277	Eleventh
36,131	Twelfth
12,009	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



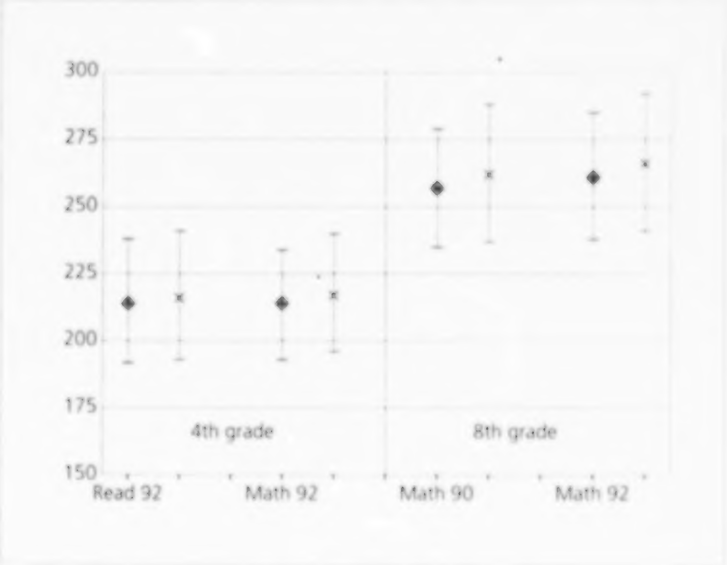
— Students in special education/IEP programs

— School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

99.1%	35,835	Regular diploma
0.9%	328	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

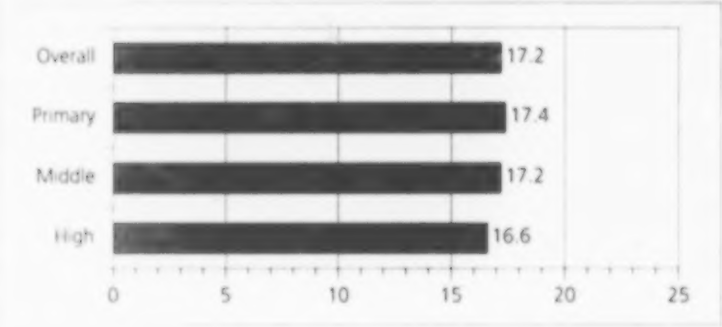


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

214	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
67%	Students at or above level 200
12%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
261	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
96%	Students at or above level 200
64%	Students at or above level 250
13%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	77,165	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
48.7%	37,571	Teachers
9.9%	7,652	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.5%	1,169	Guidance counselors/directors
2.0%	1,562	Librarians/library support
9.6%	7,371	Administrative support
24.0%	18,502	Other support services
		Administrators
2.3%	1,767	School-based
2.0%	1,571	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



0.9	Teacher to all other staff ratio
11.3	Teacher to administrator ratio
$30,870	Average teacher salary
$19,311	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$32,092	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Louisiana

12[illegible]
[illegible]on Ro[illegible]064

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Raymond G. Arveson
(504) 342-3602

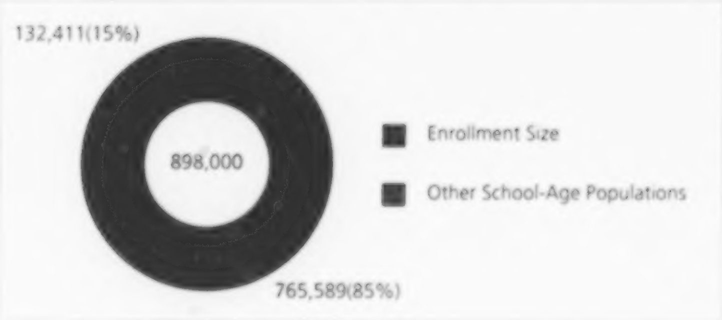
Cooperative System Liaison
Mrs. Mari Ann Fowler
(504) 342-3312

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Sue Dishongh
(504) 342-3756

Demographics and fiscal summary

765,589	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,518	Public schools
46,118	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
48,523	Land area in square miles
15.78	Public school students per square mile
3.13	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	4,287	State population (in thousands)
	$2,762	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,741	State expenditure per capita
18.7%	$512	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$101,658	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$116,426	National school lunch
$30,974	National school breakfast
$158,206	Chapter 1
$38,177	Education for the handicapped
$26,135	Vocational and adult education
$24,102	School improvement
$7,619	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$2,307	Bilingual education
$467	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

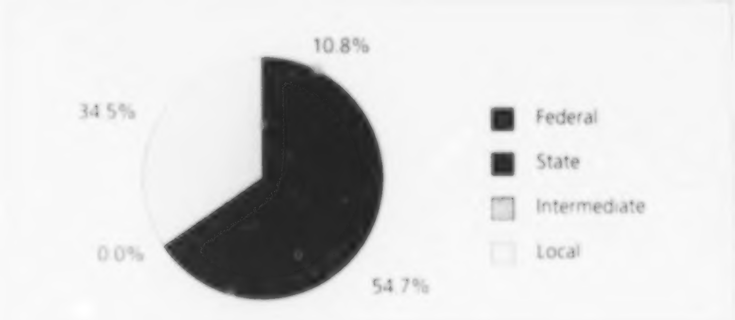
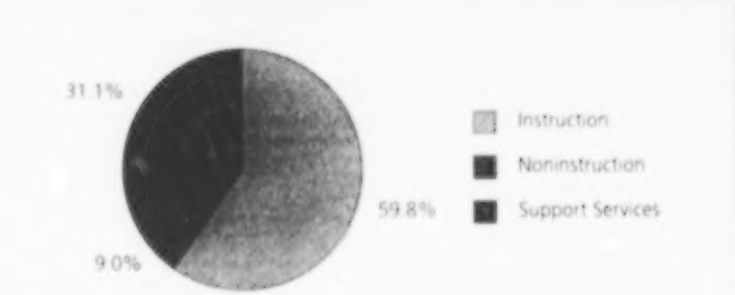


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$3,377,064	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,411	Revenue per pupil in membership
$3,189,114	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,166	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

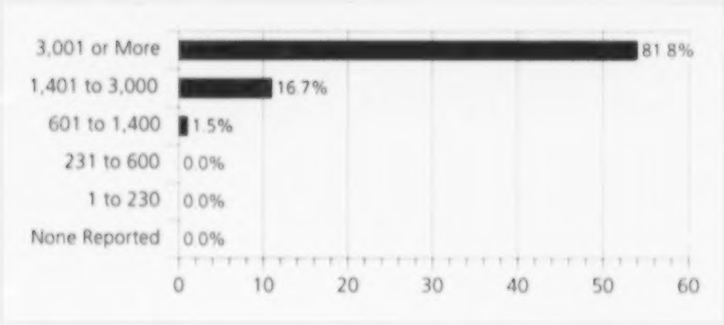
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	83	Total education agencies
79.5%	66	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
7.2%	6	State-operated agencies
13.3%	11	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

2.4%	2	100 or more schools
19.3%	16	25 to 99 schools
41.0%	34	10 to 24 schools
25.3%	21	5 to 9 schools
9.6%	8	1 to 4 schools
2.4%	2	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,518	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
89.4%	1,357	Regular schools
3.2%	49	Special education schools
4.1%	62	Vocational schools
3.3%	50	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

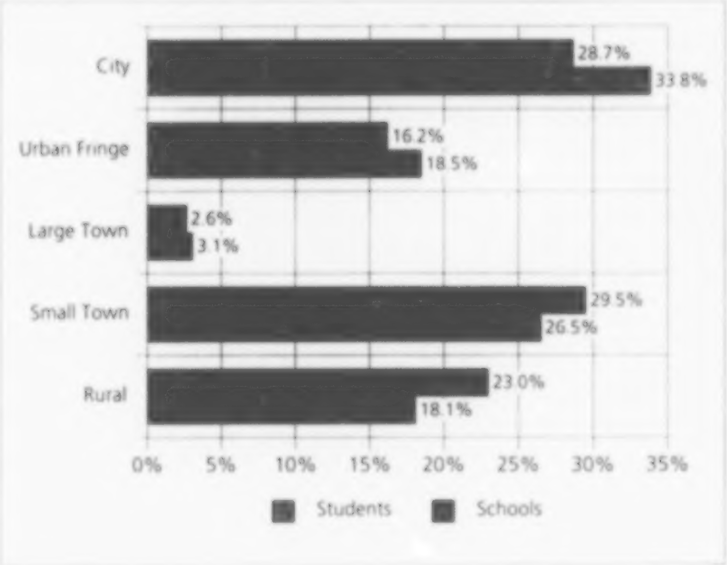
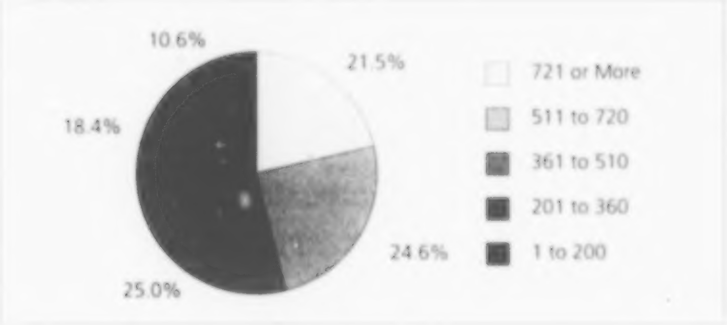


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



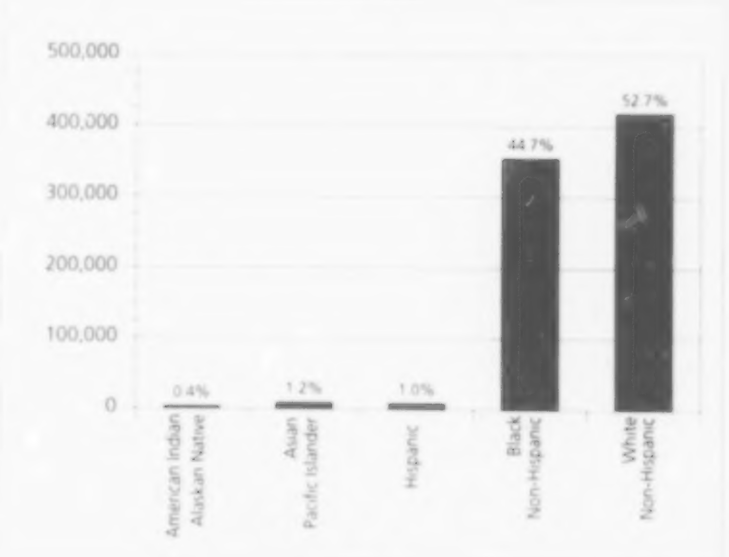
Number of schools by grade span category

40.8%	620	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
4.3%	66	PK, K, 1 to 8
13.3%	202	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.2%	64	7 to 8, 9
3.5%	53	7, 8 to 12
12.9%	196	9, 10, 11 to 12
14.0%	212	Other grades
3.4%	51	Ungraded
3.6%	54	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

7,398	Prekindergarten
59,207	Kindergarten
66,261	First
60,639	Second
61,077	Third
61,635	Fourth
60,113	Fifth
59,665	Sixth
60,611	Seventh
54,215	Eighth
59,256	Ninth
48,913	Tenth
40,924	Eleventh
35,999	Twelfth
29,676	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

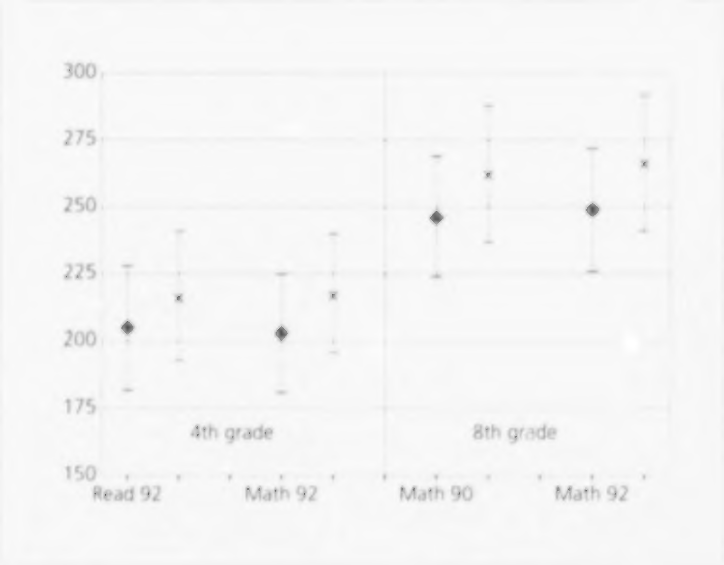


33,468	Students in special education/IEP programs
49.8%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

82.5%	33,489	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
17.5%	7,127	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

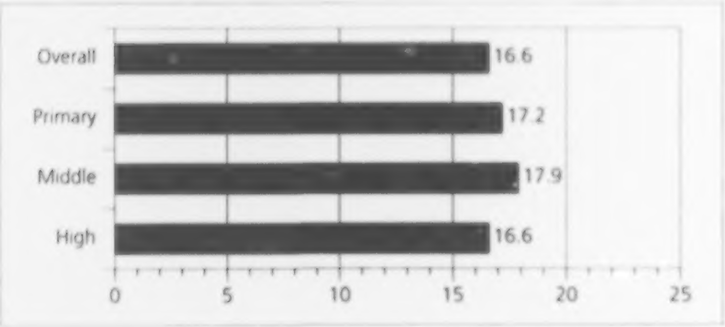


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

203	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
54%	Students at or above level 200
7%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
249	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
92%	Students at or above level 200
50%	Students at or above level 250
7%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

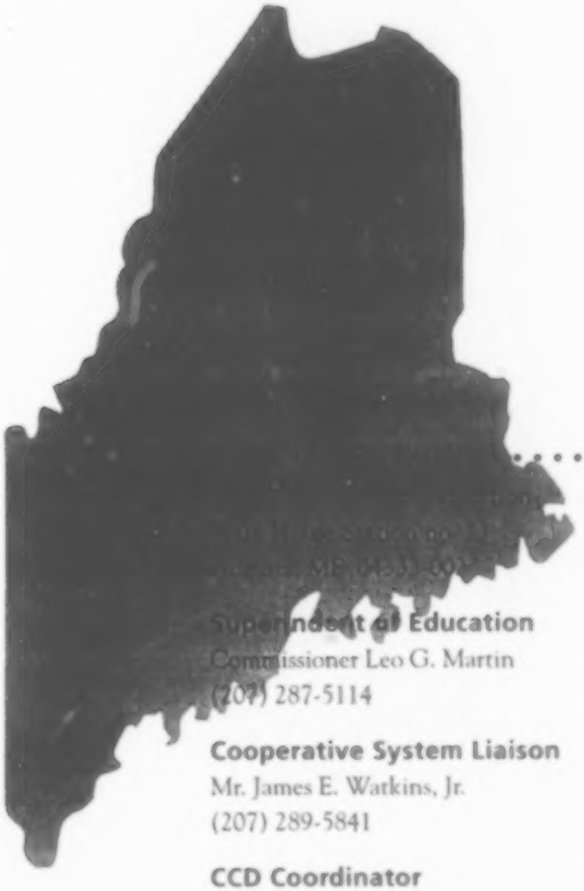
100%	91,928	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.2%	46,118	Teachers
9.2%	8,433	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.0%	897	Guidance counselors/directors
1.4%	1,318	Librarians/library support
2.5%	2,301	Administrative support
34.1%	31,349	Other support services
		Administrators
1.6%	1,446	School-based
0.1%	66	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
30.5	Teacher to administrator ratio
$25,948	Average teacher salary
$17,486	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$27,865	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Maine



[illegible]
State House Station No. 23
Augusta, ME 04333-002[illegible]

Superintendent of Education
Commissioner Leo G. Martin
(207) 287-5114

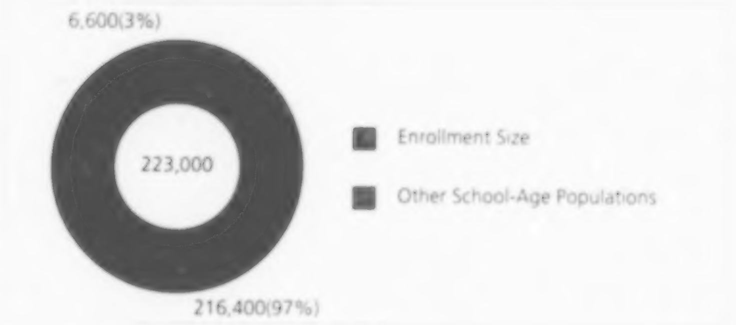
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. James E. Watkins, Jr.
(207) 289-5841

CCD Coordinator
Mr. James E. Watkins, Jr.
(207) 289-5841

Demographics and fiscal summary

216,400	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
743	Public schools
15,416	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
33,215	Land area in square miles
6.52	Public school students per square mile
2.24	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	1,235	State population (in thousands)
	$3,040	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,013	State expenditure per capita
16.0%	$482	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$102,951	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$14,143	National school lunch
$1,967	National school breakfast
$38,246	Chapter 1
$26,627	Education for the handicapped
$6,573	Vocational and adult education
$4,937	School improvement
$2,802	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,424	Bilingual education
$82	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

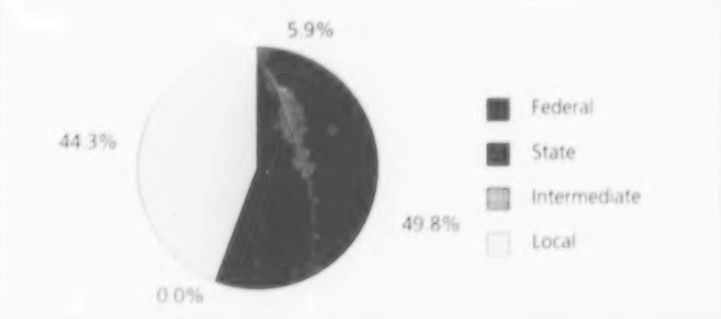
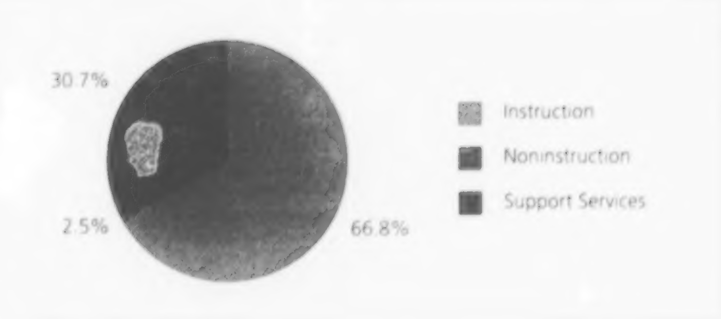


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,246,798	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,762	Revenue per pupil in membership
$1,121,360	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,182	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

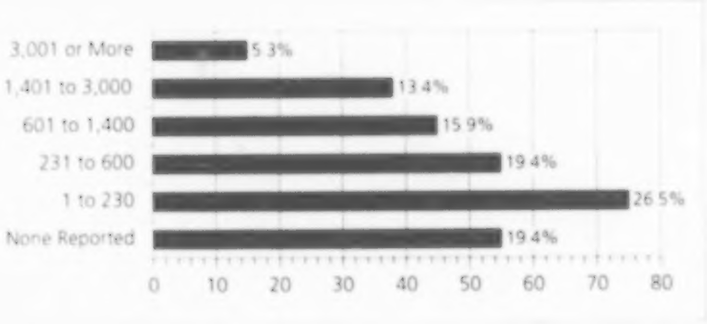
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	326	Total education agencies
86.8%	283	Regular school districts
12.9%	42	Regional service agencies
0.3%	1	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.0%	0	25 to 99 schools
3.4%	11	10 to 24 schools
16.3%	53	5 to 9 schools
53.4%	174	1 to 4 schools
27.0%	88	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	743	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
95.8%	712	Regular schools
0.4%	3	Special education schools
3.8%	28	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

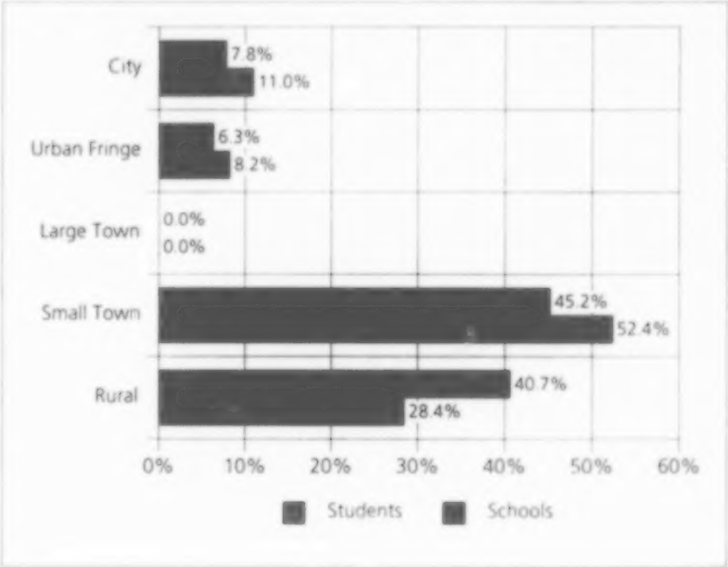
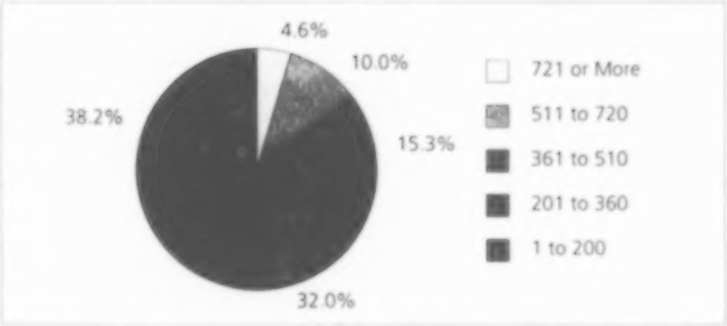


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

35.0%	260	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
15.1%	112	PK, K, 1 to 8
11.7%	87	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
3.5%	26	7 to 8, 9
2.2%	16	7, 8 to 12
12.5%	93	9, 10, 11 to 12
15.5%	115	Other grades
0.5%	4	Ungraded
4.0%	30	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,503	Prekindergarten
18,625	Kindergarten
18,273	First
17,609	Second
17,263	Third
16,860	Fourth
16,595	Fifth
16,016	Sixth
16,086	Seventh
15,679	Eighth
15,916	Ninth
14,828	Tenth
14,293	Eleventh
13,861	Twelfth
2,993	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

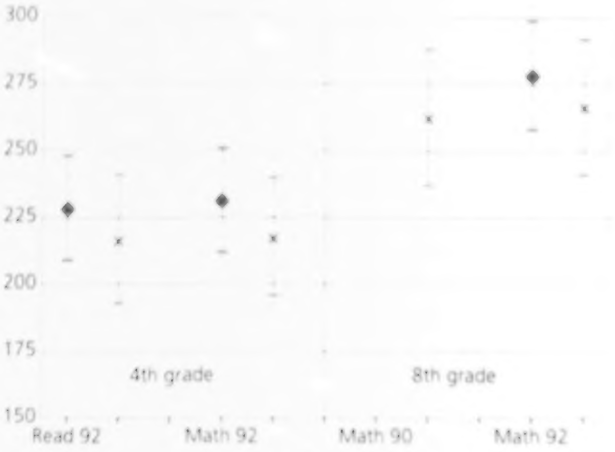
data not reported

25,308	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

89.0%	13,151	Regular diploma
2.7%	406	Other diploma
7.6%	1,116	High school equivalency
0.7%	108	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)



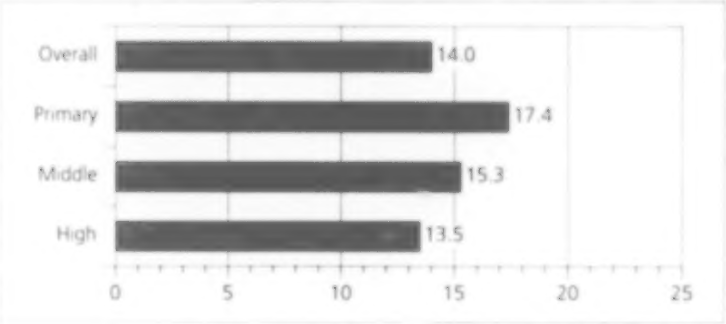
did not participate in the 1990 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

231	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
86%	Students at or above level 200
26%	Students at or above level 250
1%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
278	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
99%	Students at or above level 200
83%	Students at or above level 250
24%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	27,082	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
56.9%	15,416	Teachers
12.5%	3,386	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.3%	630	Guidance counselors/directors
2.1%	579	Librarians/library support
0.0%	0	Administrative support
19.9%	5,397	Other support services
		Administrators
3.2%	871	School-based
3.0%	803	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.3	Teacher to all other staff ratio
9.2	Teacher to administrator ratio
$30,097	Average teacher salary
$18,878	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$29,561	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Maryland

State Department of Education
200 West Baltimore Street
Baltimore, MD 21201

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Nancy S. Grasmick
(301) 333-2200

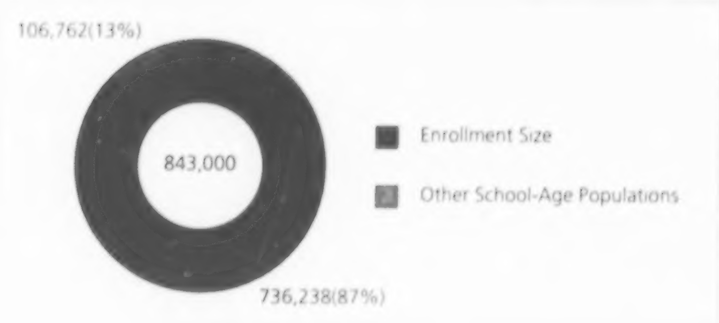
Cooperative System Liaison
Ms. Kathie Hiatt
(301) 333-2664

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Linda Baker
(301) 333-2664

Demographics and fiscal summary

736,238	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,228	Public schools
43,616	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
10,577	Land area in square miles
69.61	Public school students per square mile
11.61	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	4,908	State population (in thousands)
	$2,798	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,650	State expenditure per capita
13.9%	$368	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$131,600	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$48,372	National school lunch
$8,885	National school breakfast
$108,595	Chapter 1
$46,542	Education for the handicapped
$19,486	Vocational and adult education
$20,564	School improvement
$10,386	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,520	Bilingual education
$311	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

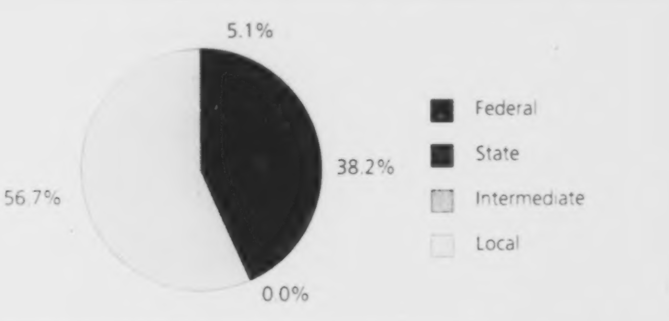
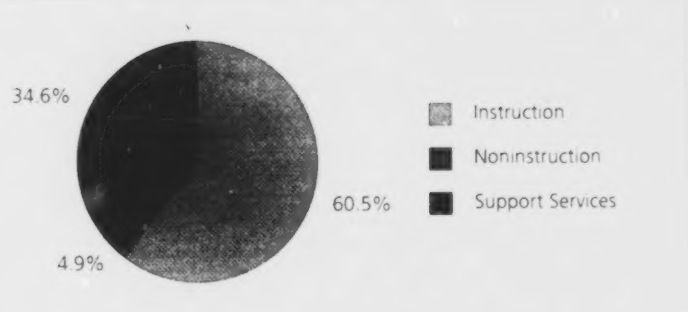


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$4,692,155	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$6,373	Revenue per pupil in membership
$4,362,679	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,926	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

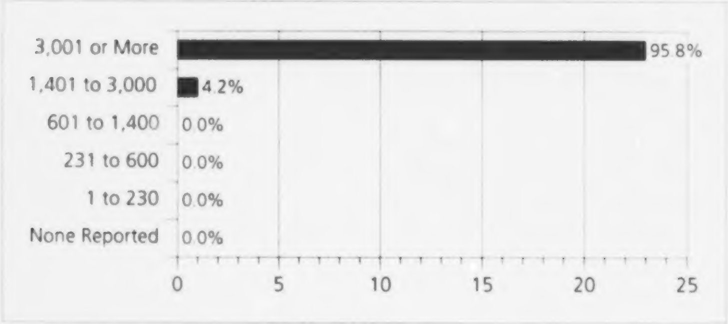
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	24	Total education agencies
100.0%	24	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

20.8%	5	100 or more schools
33.3%	8	25 to 99 schools
29.2%	7	10 to 24 schools
16.7%	4	5 to 9 schools
0.0%	0	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,228	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
93.6%	1,149	Regular schools
4.4%	54	Special education schools
0.7%	8	Vocational schools
1.4%	17	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

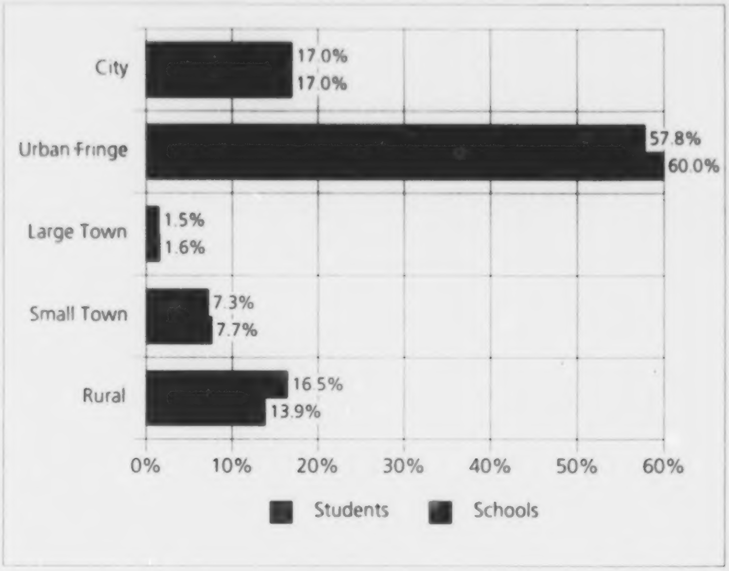
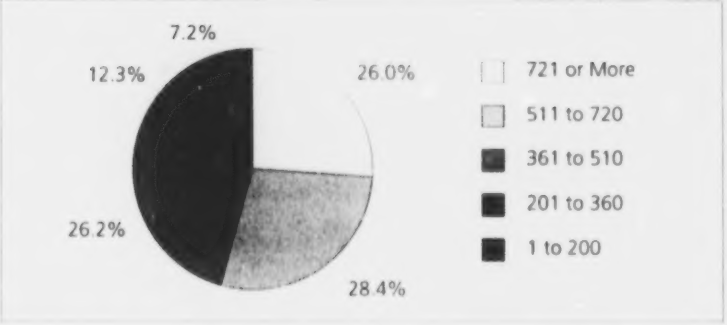


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



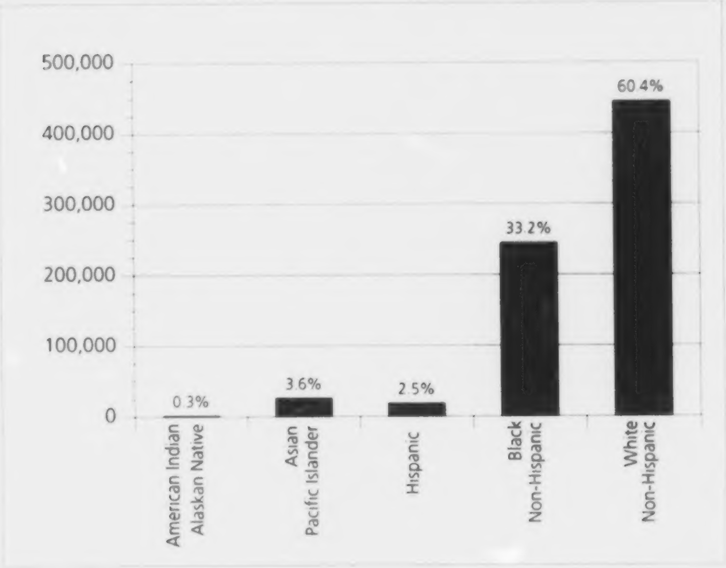
Number of schools by grade span category

61.2%	752	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.2%	15	PK, K, 1 to 8
13.4%	165	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
2.9%	36	7 to 8, 9
0.8%	10	7, 8 to 12
13.4%	165	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.9%	73	Other grades
1.0%	12	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

15,567	Prekindergarten
57,658	Kindergarten
62,664	First
61,405	Second
60,608	Third
59,493	Fourth
57,493	Fifth
56,466	Sixth
54,300	Seventh
50,447	Eighth
55,972	Ninth
46,806	Tenth
42,794	Eleventh
40,512	Twelfth
14,053	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

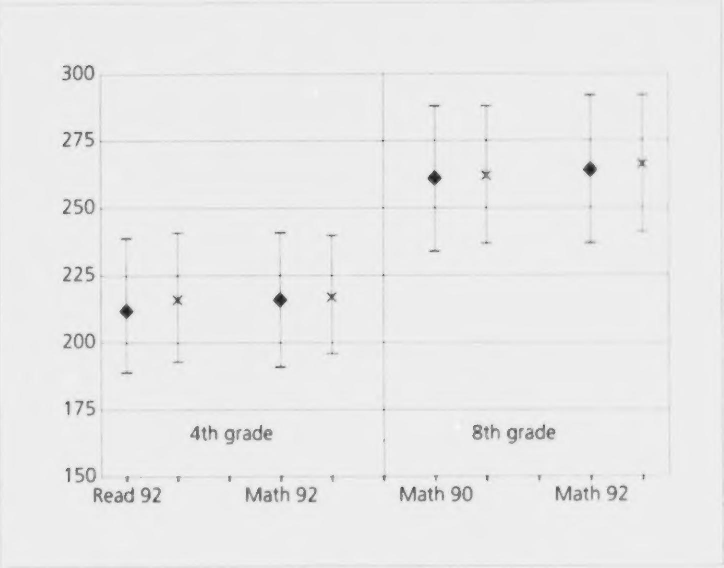


88,571	Students in special education/IEP programs
21.1%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

93.3%	39,014	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
4.7%	1,957	High school equivalency
2.1%	864	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

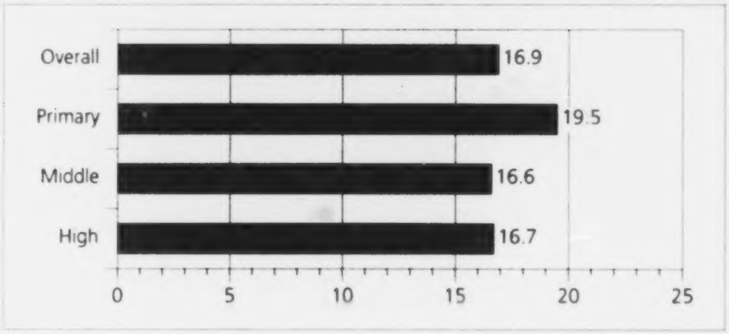


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

216	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
67%	Students at or above level 200
17%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
264	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
95%	Students at or above level 200
64%	Students at or above level 250
19%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

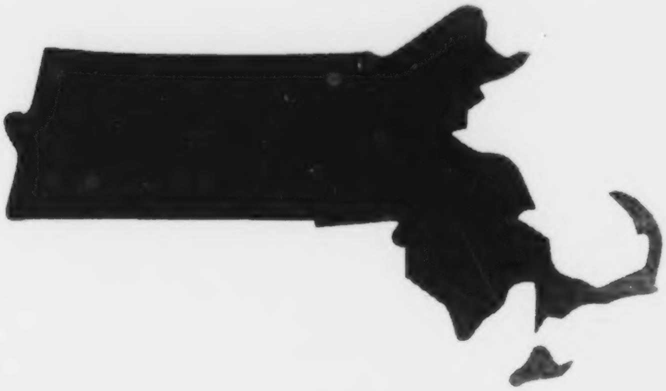
100%	79,925	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
54.6%	43,616	Teachers
7.8%	6,231	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.1%	1,641	Guidance counselors/directors
1.9%	1,487	Librarians/library support
6.6%	5,290	Administrative support
23.6%	18,887	Other support services
		Administrators
3.1%	2,441	School-based
0.4%	332	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
15.7	Teacher to administrator ratio
$38,728	Average teacher salary
$23,548	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$40,011	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Massachusetts



State Department of Education
350 Maine Street
Malden, MA 02148

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Robert V. Antonucci
(617) 388-3300

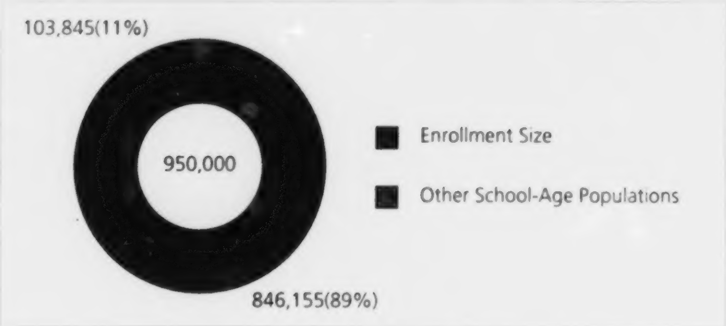
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Jeffrey Nelhaus
(617) 388-3300

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Mary Jane McDonnell
(617) 388-3300

Demographics and fiscal summary

846,155	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,764	Public schools
55,963	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
8,257	Land area in square miles
102.48	Public school students per square mile
21.36	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	5,998	State population (in thousands)
	$3,410	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,396	State expenditure per capita
8.5%	$290	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$163,579	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$53,225	National school lunch
$10,994	National school breakfast
$164,802	Chapter 1
$67,749	Education for the handicapped
$24,353	Vocational and adult education
$27,086	School improvement
$5,540	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$4,910	Bilingual education
$89	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

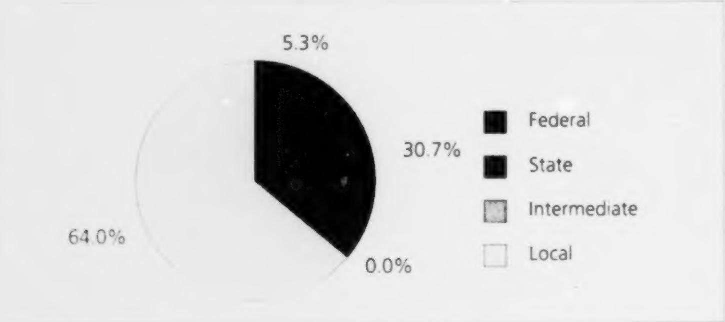
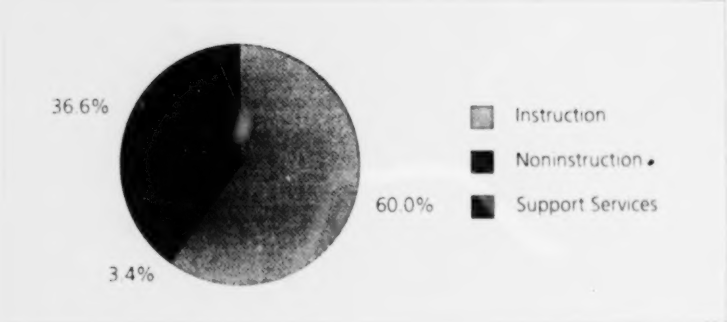


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$5,621,629	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$6,644	Revenue per pupil in membership
$5,035,975	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,952	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

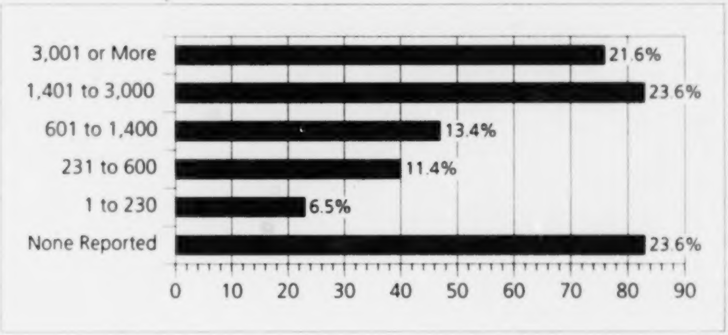
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	439	Total education agencies
80.2%	352	Regular school districts
19.8%	87	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.2%	1	100 or more schools
1.4%	6	25 to 99 schools
5.9%	26	10 to 24 schools
24.1%	106	5 to 9 schools
49.9%	219	1 to 4 schools
18.5%	81	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,764	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
96.4%	1,701	Regular schools
0.2%	3	Special education schools
2.6%	45	Vocational schools
0.9%	15	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

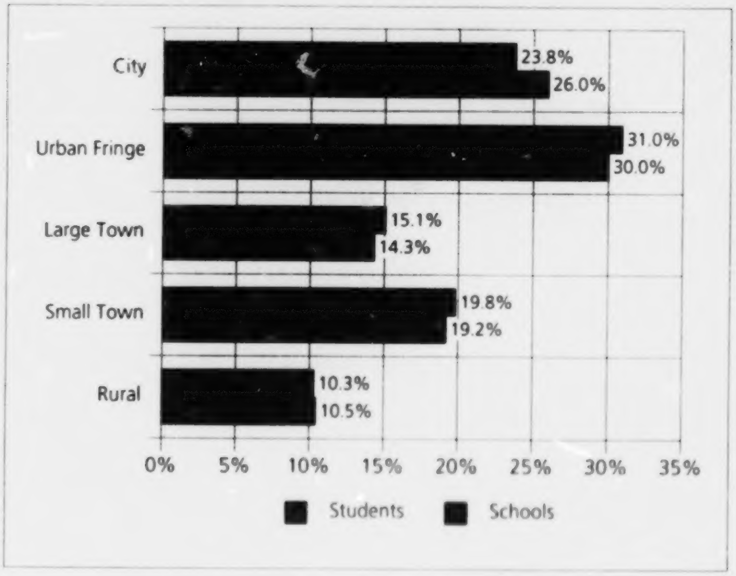
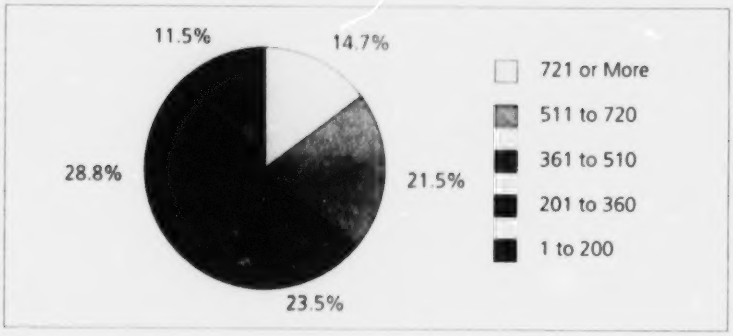


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



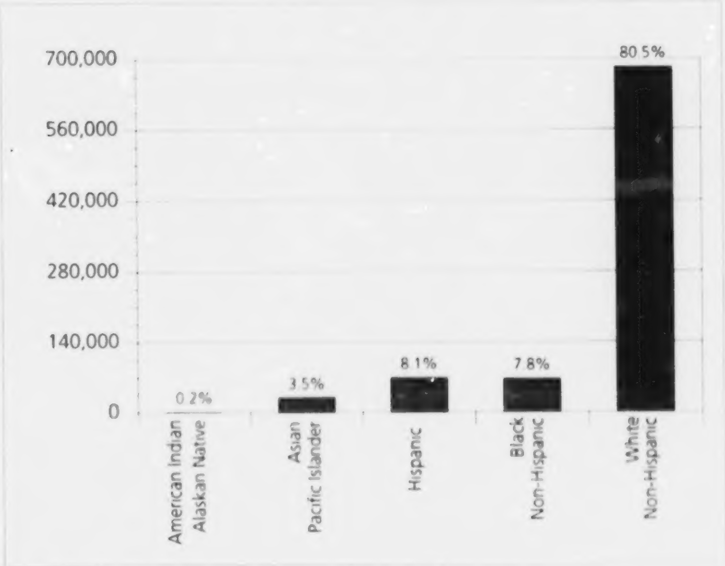
Number of schools by grade span category

53.1%	936	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
4.2%	74	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.5%	220	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
3.2%	57	7 to 8, 9
3.3%	58	7, 8 to 12
12.7%	224	9, 10, 11 to 12
10.6%	187	Other grades
0.1%	2	Ungraded
0.3%	6	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

9,491	Prekindergarten
72,974	Kindergarten
74,646	First
69,876	Second
66,903	Third
65,960	Fourth
64,107	Fifth
62,480	Sixth
61,354	Seventh
59,263	Eighth
62,699	Ninth
58,451	Tenth
55,551	Eleventh
53,464	Twelfth
8,936	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



136,099	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

204

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

100.0%	52,075	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

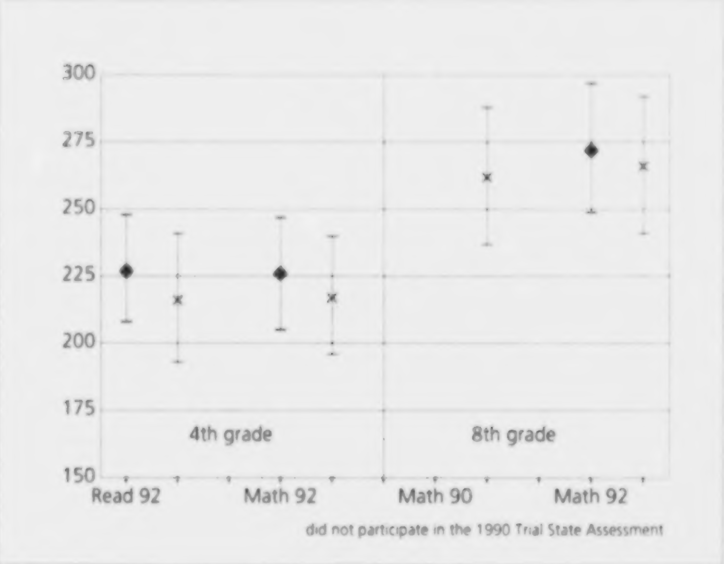


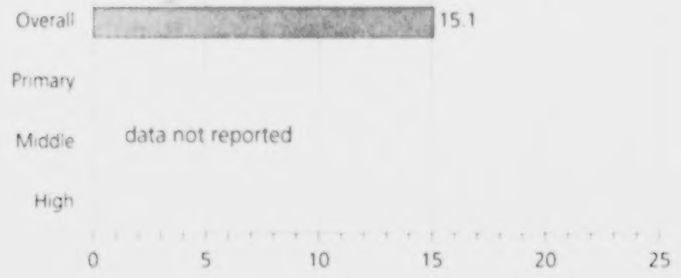
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

226	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
80%	Students at or above level 200
22%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
272	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
98%	Students at or above level 200
74%	Students at or above level 250
22%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

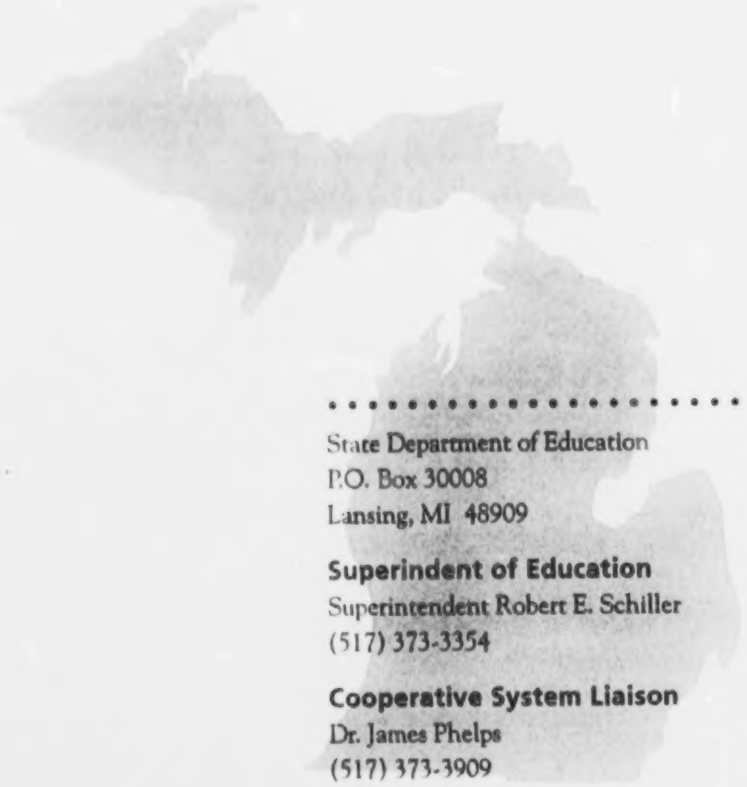
100%	98,974	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
56.5%	55,963	Teachers
9.1%	9,009	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	1,838	Guidance counselors/directors
0.8%	785	Librarians/library support
7.9%	7,810	Administrative support
19.6%	19,448	Other support services
		Administrators
2.1%	2,072	School-based
2.1%	2,049	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.3	Teacher to all other staff ratio
13.6	Teacher to administrator ratio
$37,256	Average teacher salary
$21,800	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$45,120	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Michigan



State Department of Education
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Lansing, MI 48909

Superindent of Education

Superintendent Robert E. Schiller
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Cooperative System Liaison

Dr. James Phelps
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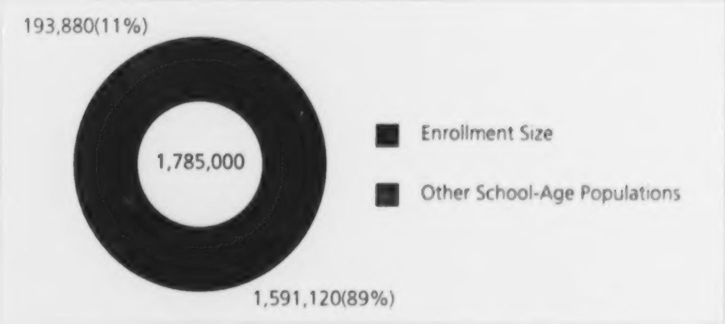
CCD Coordinator

Mr. Ki-Suck Chung
(517) 335-0425

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,591,120	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
3,360	Public schools
82,967	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
58,216	Land area in square miles
27.33	Public school students per square mile
5.77	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	9,437	State population (in thousands)
	$2,787	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,704	State expenditure per capita
14.2%	$384	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$106,298	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$96,683	National school lunch
$8,753	National school breakfast
$271,747	Chapter 1
$68,495	Education for the handicapped
$46,923	Vocational and adult education
$45,477	School improvement
$7,171	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$3,496	Bilingual education
$2,630	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

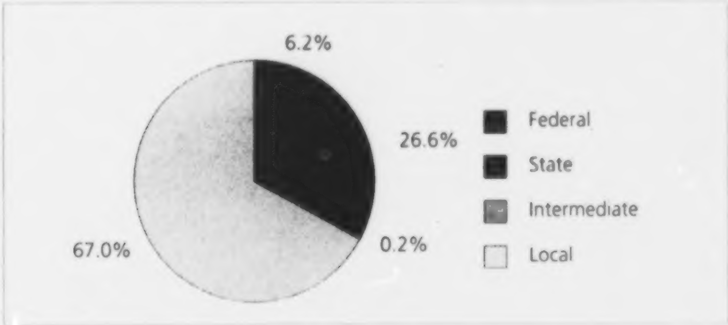
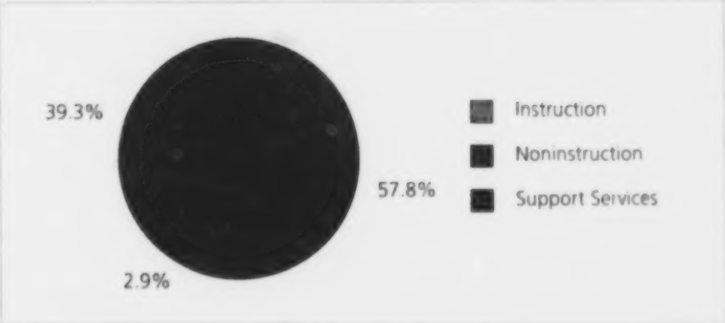


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$9,659,095	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$6,071	Revenue per pupil in membership
$9,156,501	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,755	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

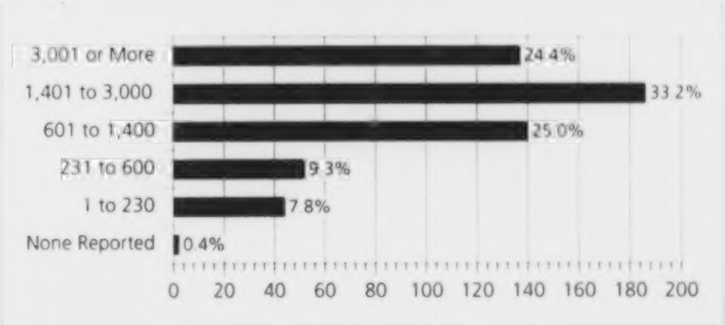
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	622	Total education agencies
90.2%	561	Regular school districts
9.2%	57	Regional service agencies
0.6%	4	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.2%	1	100 or more schools
2.3%	14	25 to 99 schools
7.4%	46	10 to 24 schools
28.5%	177	5 to 9 schools
60.6%	377	1 to 4 schools
1.1%	7	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	3,360	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
96.9%	3,257	Regular schools
2.0%	66	Special education schools
0.1%	3	Vocational schools
1.0%	34	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

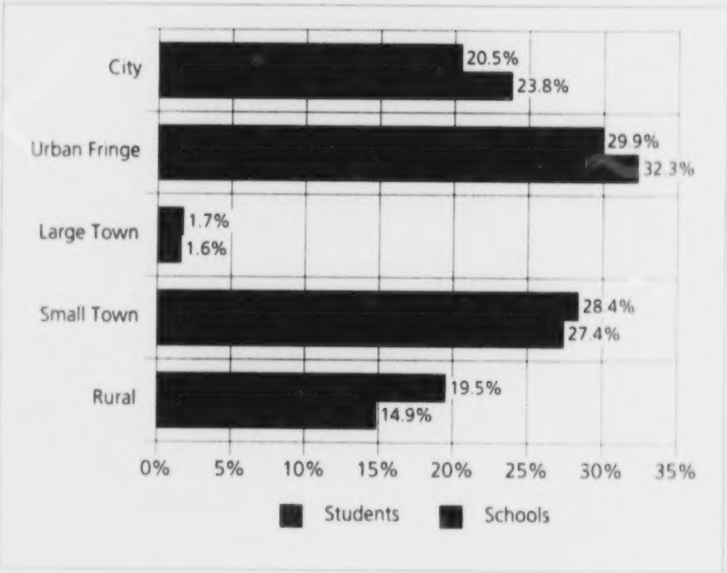
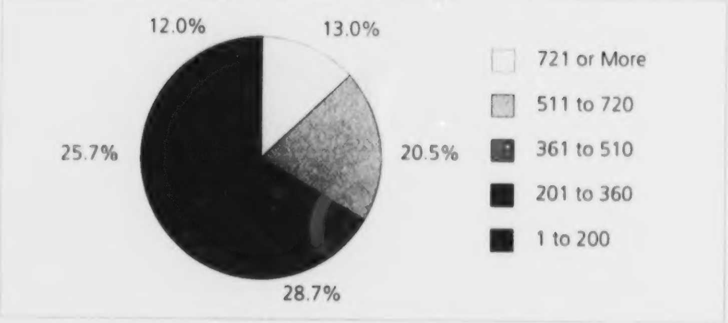


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership

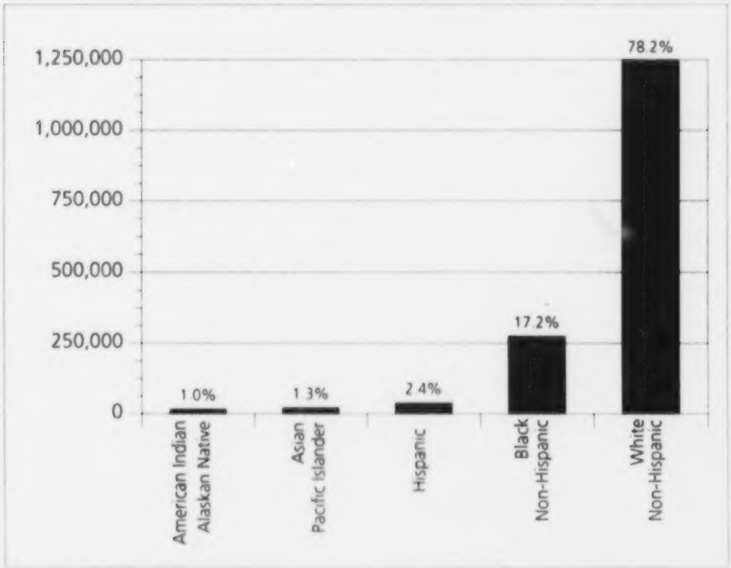


Number of schools by grade span category

51.0%	1,715	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
2.0%	67	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.4%	415	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.0%	133	7 to 8, 9
4.2%	141	7, 8 to 12
13.7%	459	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.5%	320	Other grades
3.1%	103	Ungraded
0.2%	7	Not reported

	Total public school membership by grade
11,211	Prekindergarten
137,322	Kindergarten
133,653	First
123,316	Second
120,317	Third
117,349	Fourth
117,623	Fifth
117,366	Sixth
116,810	Seventh
111,938	Eighth
122,650	Ninth
105,457	Tenth
98,248	Eleventh
90,180	Twelfth
67,680	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

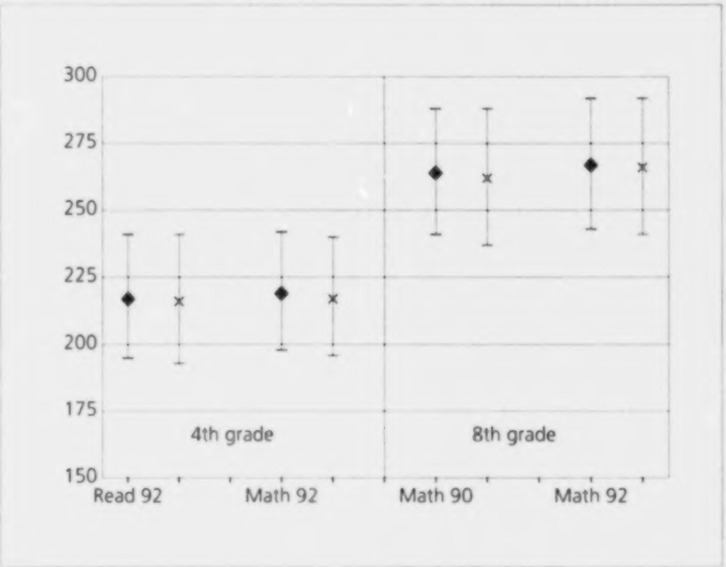


175,277	Students in special education/IEP programs
21.3%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

91.9%	88,234	Regular diploma
3.3%	3,184	Other diploma
4.4%	4,238	High school equivalency
0.4%	350	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

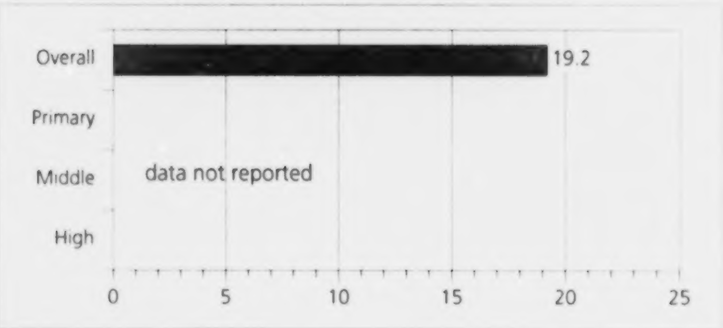


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

219	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
73%	Students at or above level 200
17%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
267	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
96%	Students at or above level 200
69%	Students at or above level 250
18%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

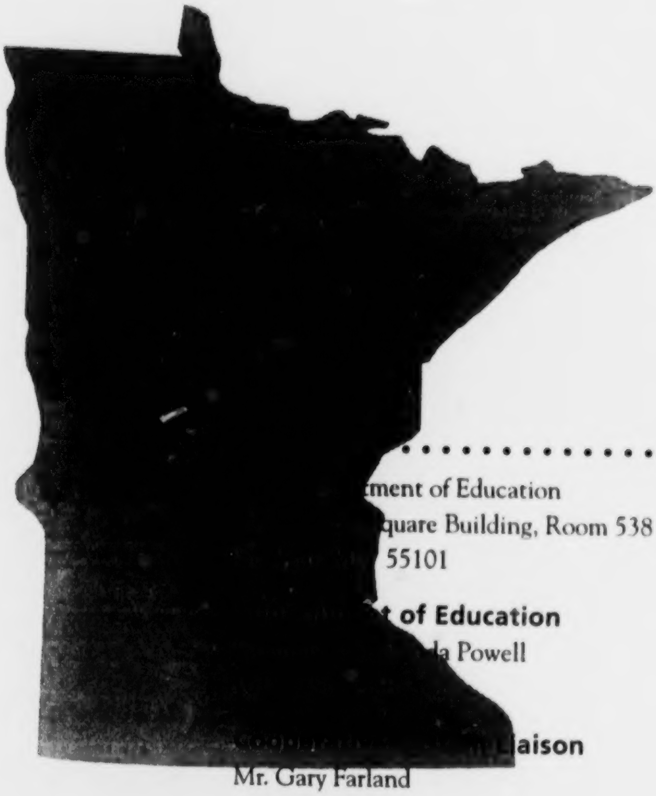
100%	178,111	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
46.6%	82,967	Teachers
7.3%	12,969	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.7%	3,025	Guidance counselors/directors
1.7%	2,952	Librarians/library support
6.4%	11,465	Administrative support
32.7%	58,287	Other support services
		Administrators
2.8%	5,051	School-based
0.8%	1,395	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



0.9	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.9	Teacher to administrator ratio
$41,149	Average teacher salary
$22,400	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$40,753	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Minnesota



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quare Building, Room 538
55101

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la Powell

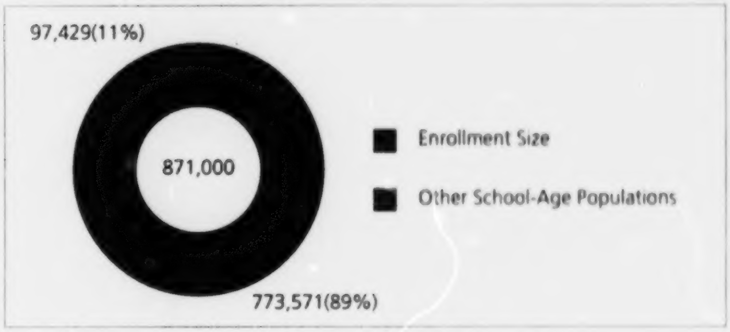
aison
Mr. Gary Farland
(612) 296-4431

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Roderick Riese
(612) 297-3474

Demographics and fiscal summary

773,571	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,635	Public schools
44,903	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
84,068	Land area in square miles
9.20	Public school students per square mile
1.94	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	4,480	State population (in thousands)
	$3,368	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,019	State expenditure per capita
20.3%	$612	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$117,653	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$48,457	National school lunch
$5,995	National school breakfast
$73,413	Chapter 1
$49,112	Education for the handicapped
$20,155	Vocational and adult education
$19,797	School improvement
$5,902	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$941	Bilingual education
$3,903	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

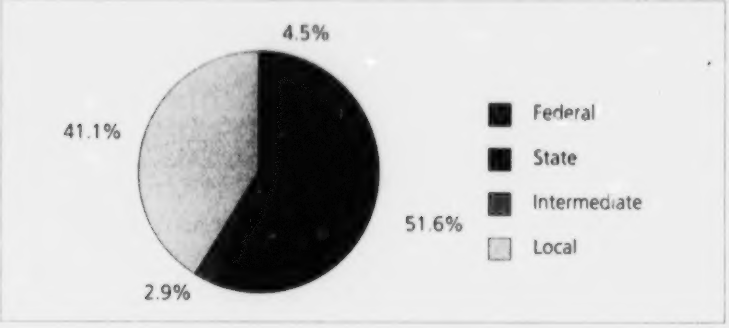
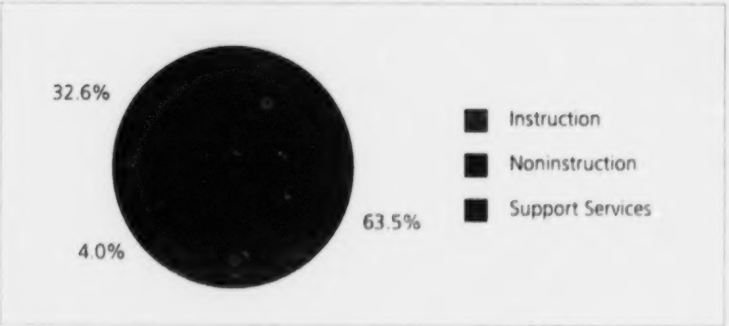


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$4,512,902	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,834	Revenue per pupil in membership
$3,936,695	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,089	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

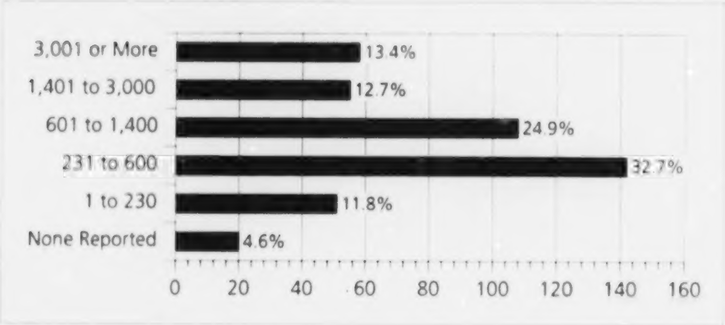
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	517	Total education agencies
83.9%	434	Regular school districts
15.9%	82	Regional service agencies
0.2%	1	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
1.0%	5	25 to 99 schools
4.1%	21	10 to 24 schools
9.1%	47	5 to 9 schools
80.5%	416	1 to 4 schools
5.4%	28	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,635	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
92.7%	1,516	Regular schools
1.5%	25	Special education schools
4.5%	74	Vocational schools
1.2%	20	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

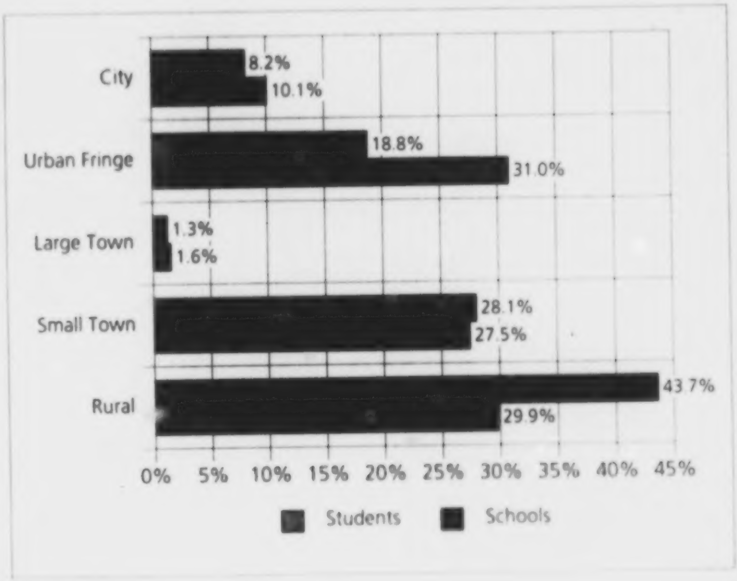
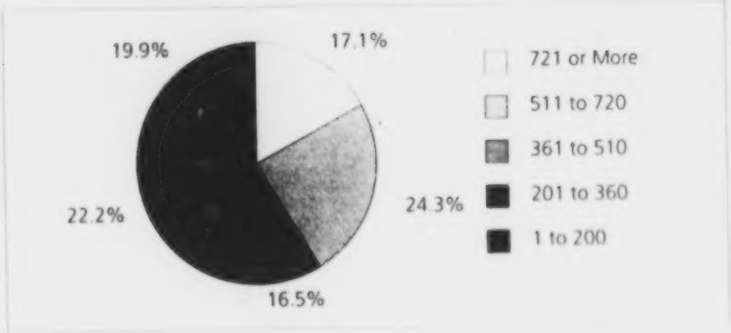


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

46.7%	763	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.3%	21	PK, K, 1 to 8
5.9%	97	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.1%	83	7 to 8, 9
13.6%	223	7, 8 to 12
9.4%	153	9, 10, 11 to 12
4.5%	74	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
13.5%	221	Not reported

	Total public school membership by grade
5,549	Prekindergarten
63,500	Kindergarten
63,958	First
61,871	Second
61,875	Third
62,111	Fourth
61,520	Fifth
60,329	Sixth
59,216	Seventh
56,806	Eighth
56,892	Ninth
54,571	Tenth
53,208	Eleventh
52,165	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

* * *

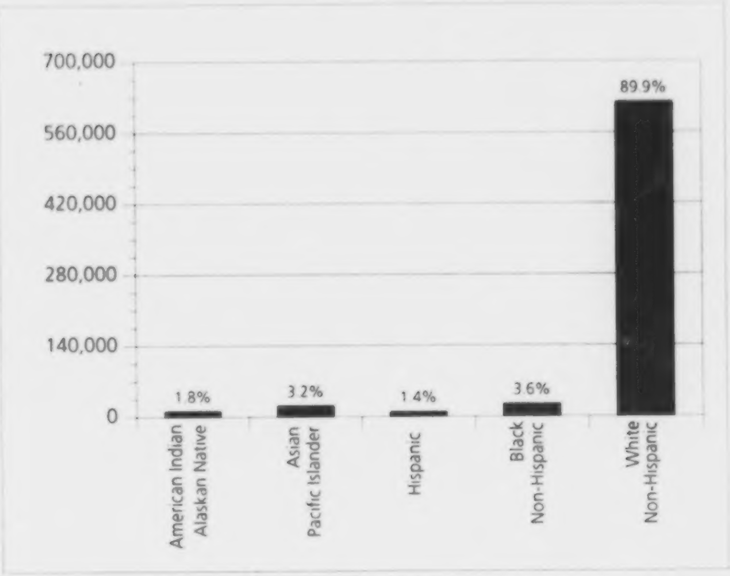


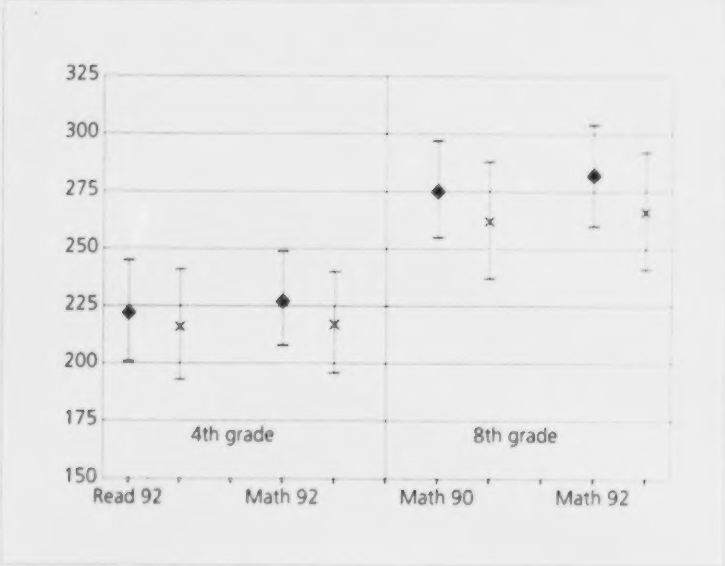
Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

82,358	Students in special education/IEP programs
15.8%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

94.5%	46,474	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
5.5%	2,708	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

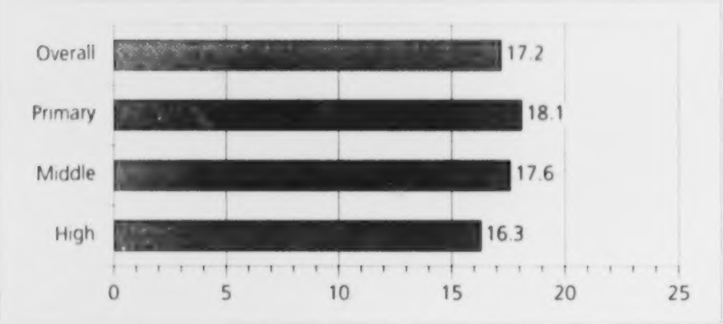


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

227	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
81%	Students at or above level 200
24%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
282	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
99%	Students at or above level 200
83%	Students at or above level 250
29%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	75,924	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
59.1%	44,903	Teachers
10.4%	7,888	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.2%	902	Guidance counselors/directors
2.0%	1,515	Librarians/library support
6.5%	4,925	Administrative support
16.6%	12,597	Other support services
		Administrators
2.1%	1,603	School-based
2.1%	1,591	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.4	Teacher to all other staff ratio
14.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
$34,451	Average teacher salary
$21,029	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$37,008	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Mississippi

rtment of Education
71
S 39205-0771

nt of Education
ent Tom Burnham
513

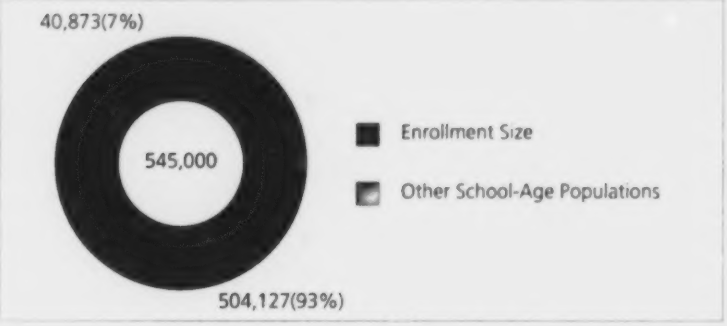
ve System Liaison
Nathan Slater
(601) 359-3487

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Jayne Lloyd
(601) 359-3527

Demographics and fiscal summary

504,127	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
973	Public schools
28,111	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
47,716	Land area in square miles
10.57	Public school students per square mile
2.04	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	2,614	State population (in thousands)
	$2,363	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,204	State expenditure per capita
20.5%	$451	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$72,666	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$84,024	National school lunch
$21,140	National school breakfast
$126,206	Chapter 1
$29,357	Education for the handicapped
$16,936	Vocational and adult education
$16,109	School improvement
$3,839	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$580	Bilingual education
$1,163	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

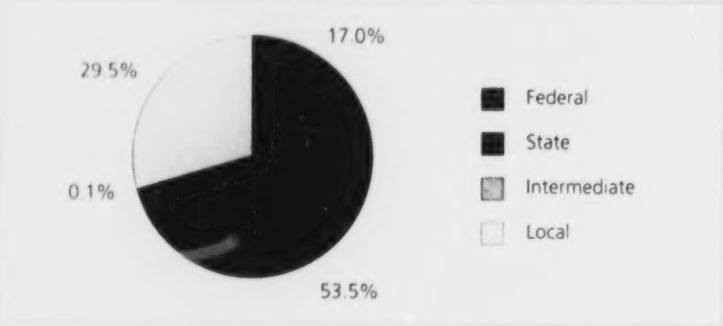
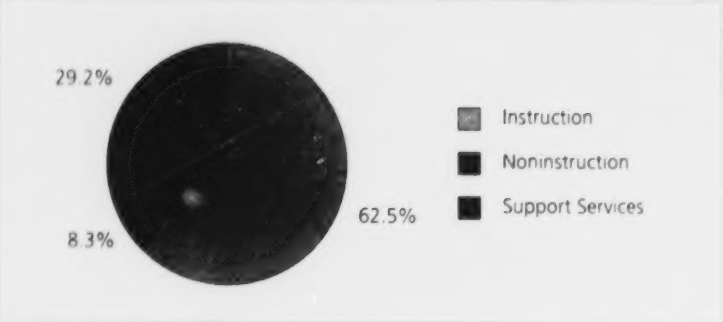


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,701,274	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$3,375	Revenue per pupil in membership
$1,536,295	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,047	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

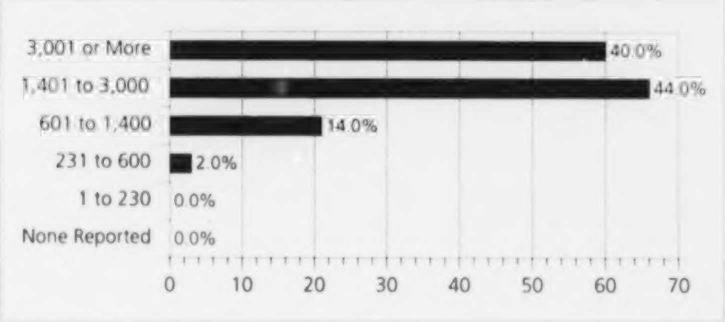
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	171	Total education agencies
87.7%	150	Regular school districts
7.0%	12	Regional service agencies
4.7%	8	State-operated agencies
0.6%	1	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.6%	1	25 to 99 schools
11.7%	20	10 to 24 schools
41.5%	71	5 to 9 schools
41.5%	71	1 to 4 schools
4.7%	8	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	973	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
88.9%	865	Regular schools
1.5%	15	Special education schools
8.5%	83	Vocational schools
1.0%	10	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

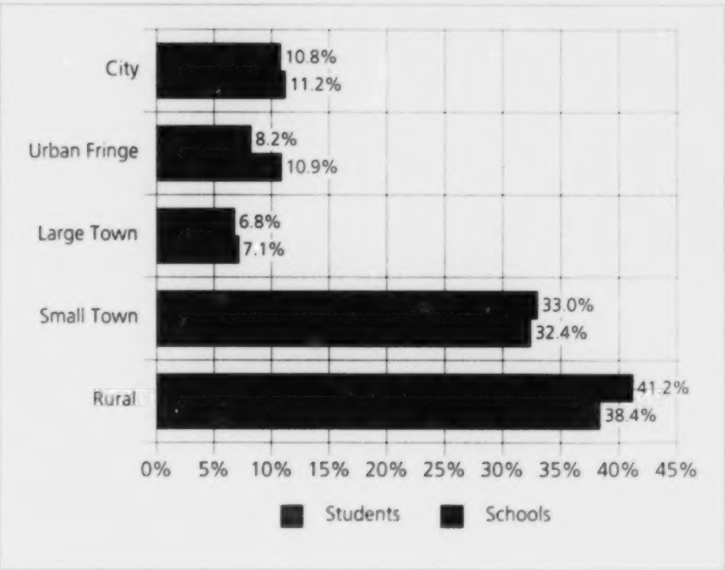
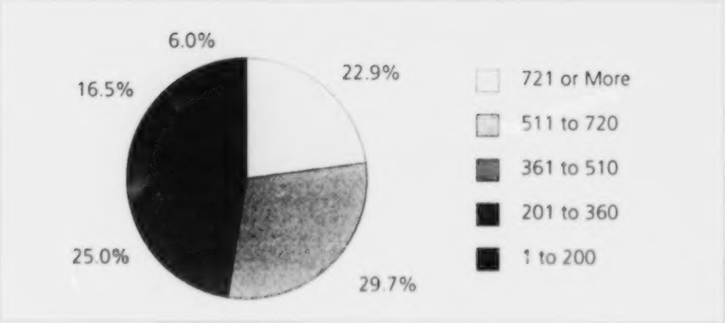


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



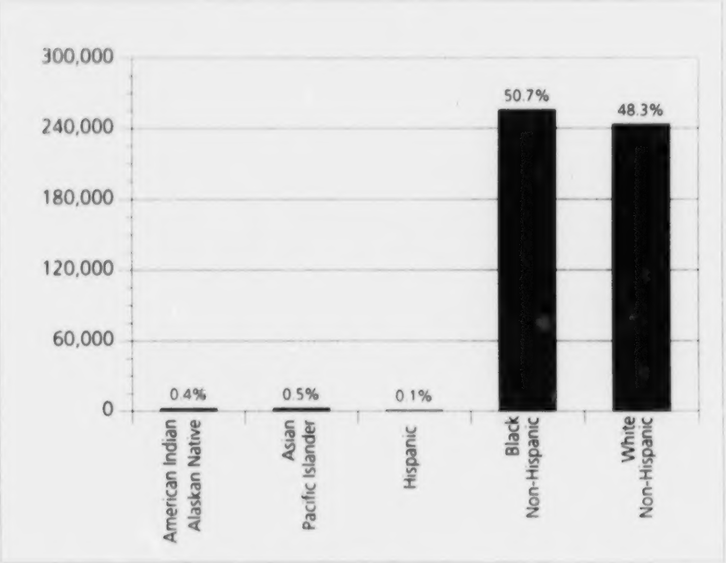
Number of schools by grade span category

32.4%	315	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
5.9%	57	PK, K, 1 to 8
10.6%	103	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.4%	43	7 to 8, 9
5.0%	49	7, 8 to 12
12.6%	123	9, 10, 11 to 12
18.8%	183	Other grades
1.4%	14	Ungraded
8.8%	86	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

732	Prekindergarten
36,569	Kindergarten
42,435	First
39,574	Second
39,662	Third
40,953	Fourth
41,172	Fifth
40,059	Sixth
40,920	Seventh
37,514	Eighth
39,664	Ninth
33,125	Tenth
29,202	Eleventh
25,713	Twelfth
16,833	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



60,382	Students in special education/IEP programs
54.5%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

84.1%	23,665	Regular diploma
0.6%	156	Other diploma
9.5%	2,662	High school equivalency
5.9%	1,657	Other completers

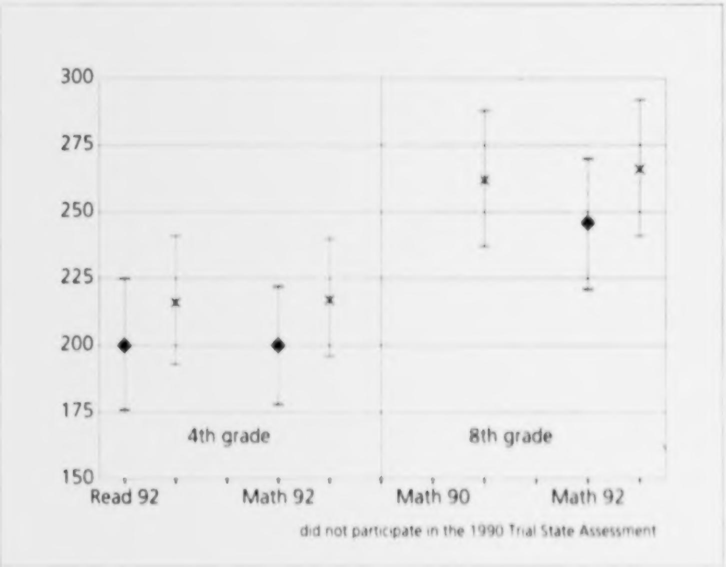


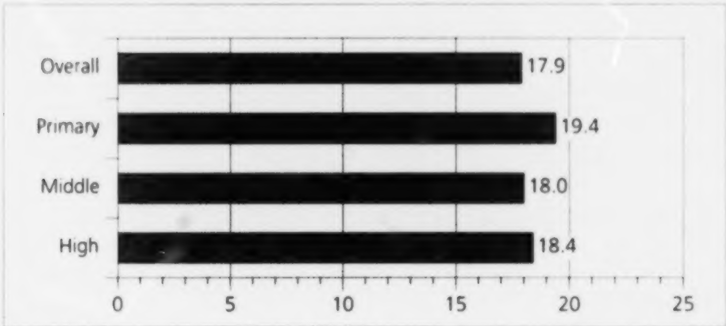
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

200	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
50%	Students at or above level 200
6%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
246	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
90%	Students at or above level 200
45%	Students at or above level 250
6%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

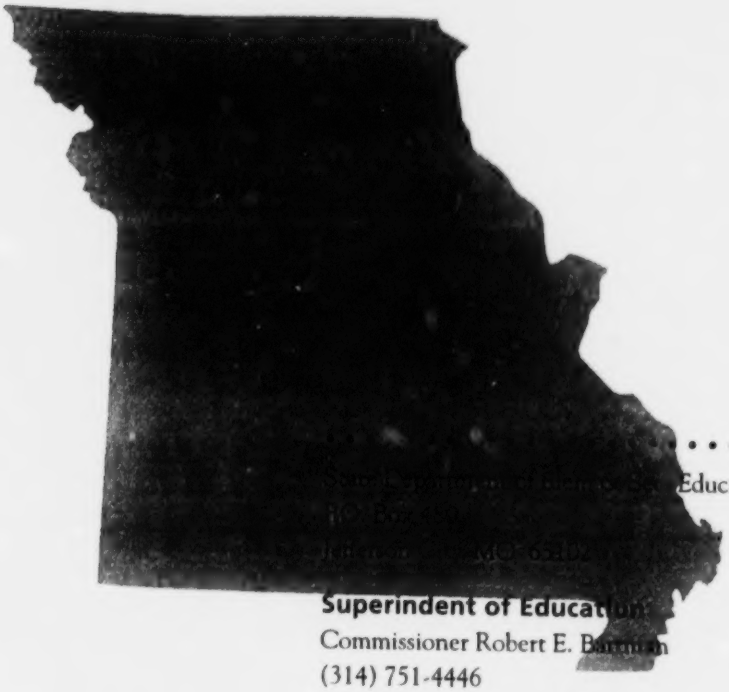
100%	59,200	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
47.5%	28,111	Teachers
16.5%	9,788	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.3%	778	Guidance counselors/directors
1.8%	1,050	Librarians/library support
5.6%	3,330	Administrative support
23.3%	13,808	Other support services
		Administrators
2.3%	1,379	School-based
1.6%	956	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



0.9	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.0	Teacher to administrator ratio
$24,367	Average teacher salary
$18,950	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$25,183	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Missouri



State Department of Elementary and Secondary Education
P.O. Box 480
Jefferson City, MO 65102

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Robert E. Bartman
(314) 751-4446

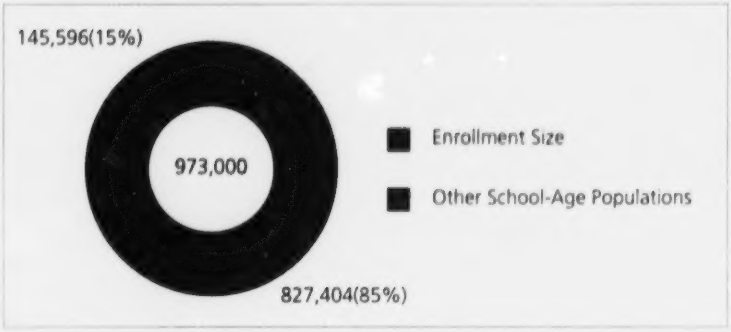
Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. John A. Jones
(314) 751-2569

CCD Coordinator
Dr. John A. Jones
(314) 751-2569

Demographics and fiscal summary

827,404	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
2,205	Public schools
52,306	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
69,686	Land area in square miles
11.87	Public school students per square mile
3.16	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	5,193	State population (in thousands)
	$2,237	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,012	State expenditure per capita
21.3%	$429	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$107,769	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$68,447	National school lunch
$12,712	National school breakfast
$6,388	Chapter 1
$44,187	Education for the handicapped
$26,363	Vocational and adult education
$23,739	School improvement
$5,814	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$718	Bilingual education
$38	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

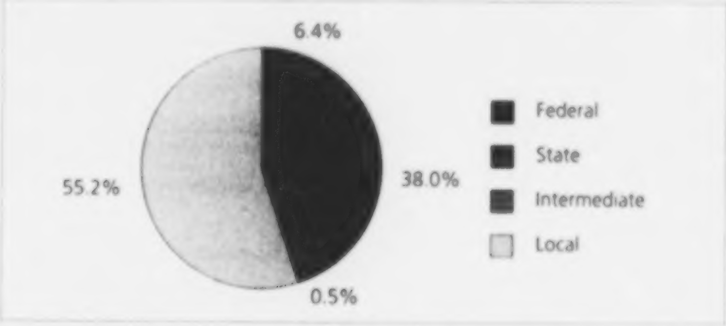
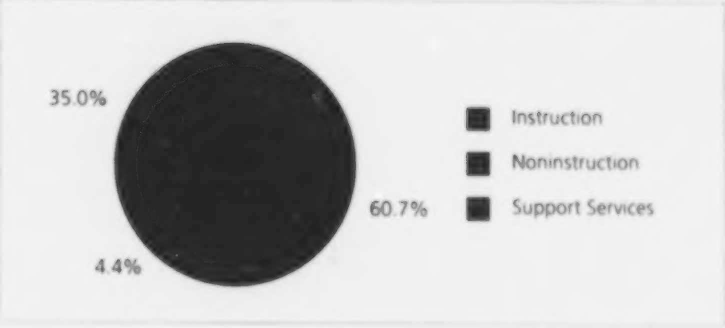


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$4,053,529	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,899	Revenue per pupil in membership
$3,611,613	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,365	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

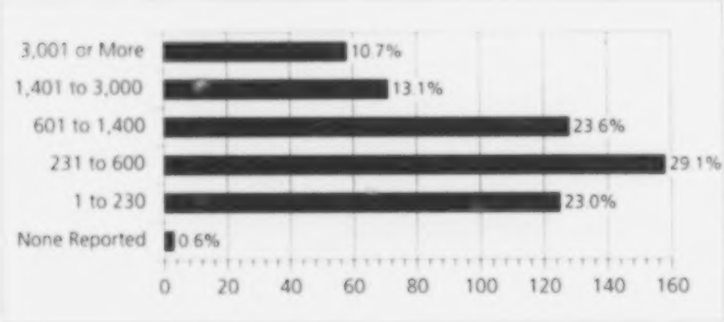
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	544	Total education agencies
99.8%	543	Regular school districts
0.2%	1	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.2%	1	100 or more schools
1.5%	8	25 to 99 schools
5.3%	29	10 to 24 schools
11.2%	61	5 to 9 schools
81.4%	443	1 to 4 schools
0.4%	2	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	2,205	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
93.7%	2,067	Regular schools
3.5%	77	Special education schools
2.8%	61	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

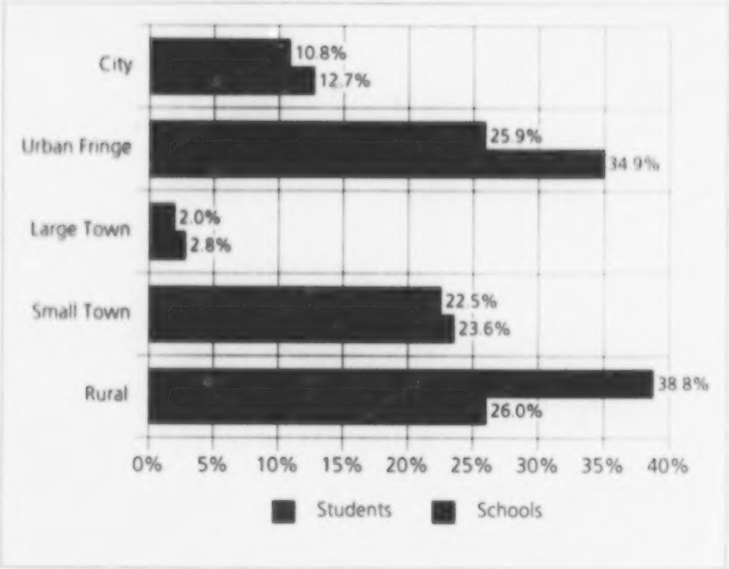
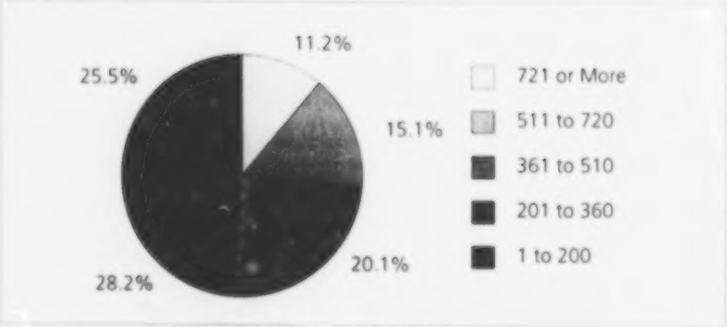


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



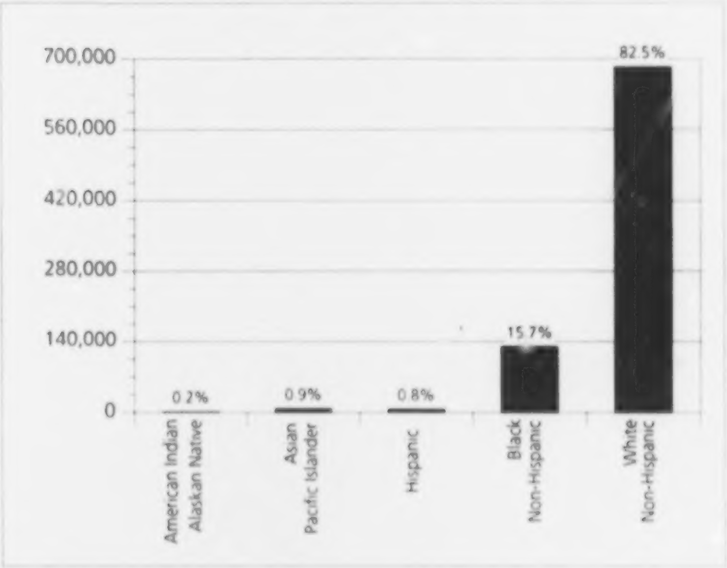
Number of schools by grade span category

42.9%	946	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
7.3%	161	PK, K, 1 to 8
7.6%	168	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
3.6%	80	7 to 8, 9
10.8%	238	7, 8 to 12
10.5%	232	9, 10, 11 to 12
10.0%	221	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
7.2%	159	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

—	Prekindergarten
66,072	Kindergarten
69,005	First
65,789	Second
66,616	Third
64,324	Fourth
64,467	Fifth
65,811	Sixth
65,388	Seventh
62,351	Eighth
67,214	Ninth
58,356	Tenth
54,138	Eleventh
49,503	Twelfth
8,370	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



101,661	Students in special education/IEP programs
13.4%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

93.5%	46,928	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
6.5%	3,257	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

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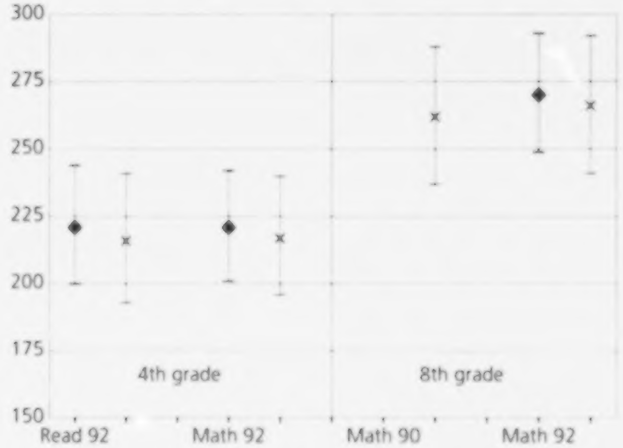
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)



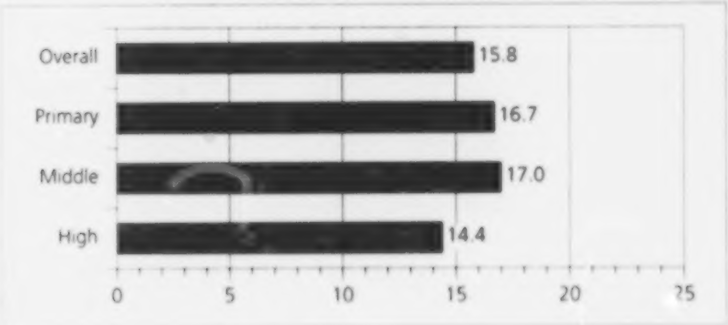
did not participate in the 1990 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

221	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
76%	Students at or above level 200
17%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
270	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
98%	Students at or above level 200
74%	Students at or above level 250
18%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	103,548	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.5%	52,306	Teachers
4.8%	5,009	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	1,941	Guidance counselors/directors
1.2%	1,252	Librarians/library support
0.0%	0	Administrative support
37.5%	38,850	Other support services
		Administrators
2.3%	2,419	School-based
1.7%	1,771	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.5	Teacher to administrator ratio
$28,895	Average teacher salary
$20,293	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$30,134	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Montana

Office of Public Instruction
106 State Capitol Building
Helena, MT 59620

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Nancy Keenan
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Cooperative System Liaison
Ms. Dori Nielson
(406) 444-3656

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Dori Nielson
(406) 444-3656

Demographics and fiscal summary

155,779	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
898	Public schools
9,883	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
147,138	Land area in square miles
1.06	Public school students per square mile
0.61	Public schools per 100 square miles

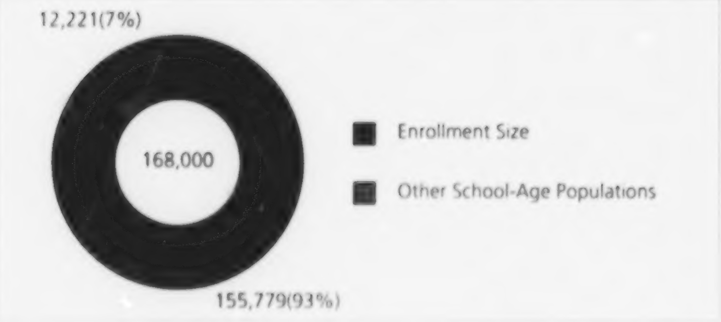


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	824	State population (in thousands)
	$3,230	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,985	State expenditure per capita
18.5%	$551	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$81,287	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$11,401	National school lunch
$1,278	National school breakfast
$18,186	Chapter 1
$620	Education for the handicapped
$5,542	Vocational and adult education
$4,853	School improvement
$22,416	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$2,631	Bilingual education
$3,758	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

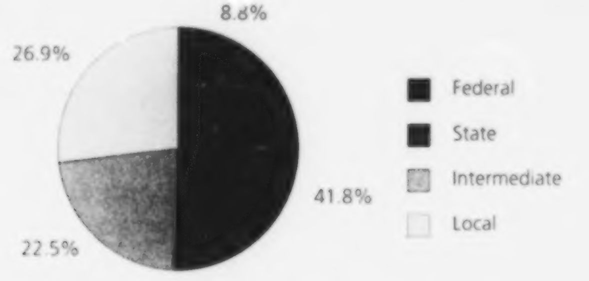
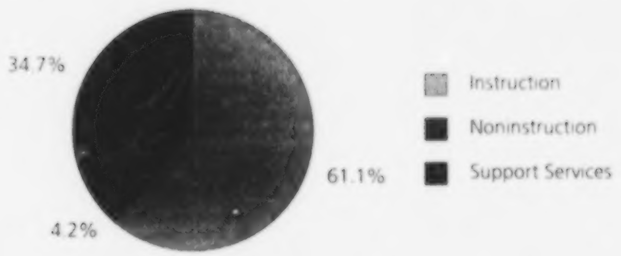


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$821,111	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,271	Revenue per pupil in membership
$766,410	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,920	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

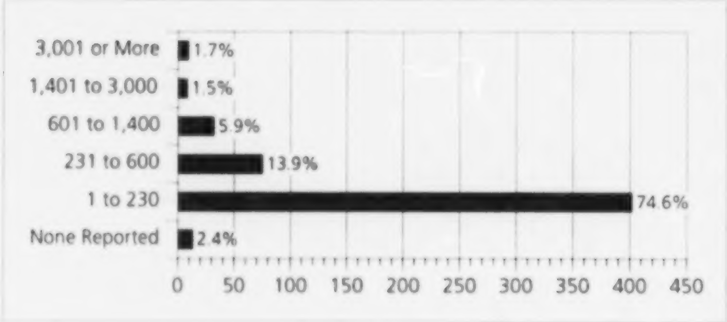
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	621	Total education agencies
86.8%	539	Regular school districts
12.7%	79	Regional service agencies
0.5%	3	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.2%	1	25 to 99 schools
0.5%	3	10 to 24 schools
1.6%	10	5 to 9 schools
83.1%	516	1 to 4 schools
14.7%	91	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	898	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
99.9%	897	Regular schools
0.1%	1	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

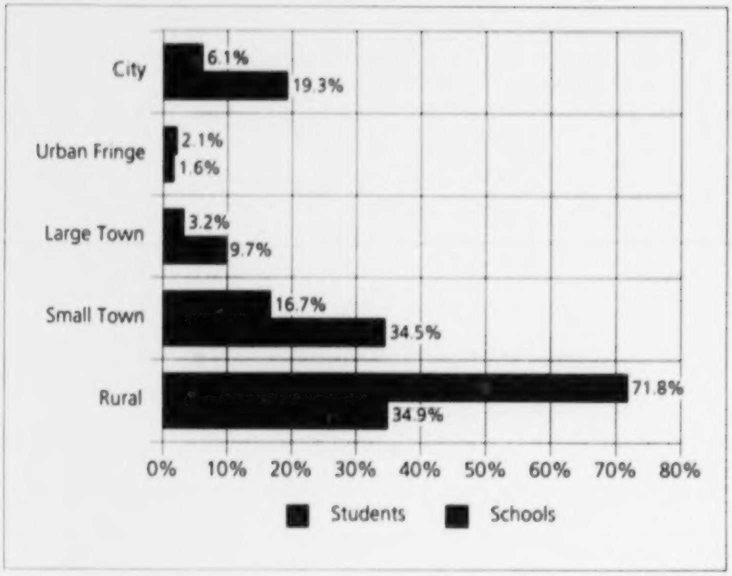
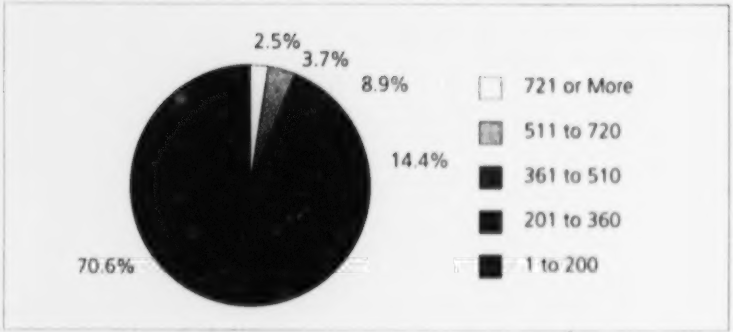


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



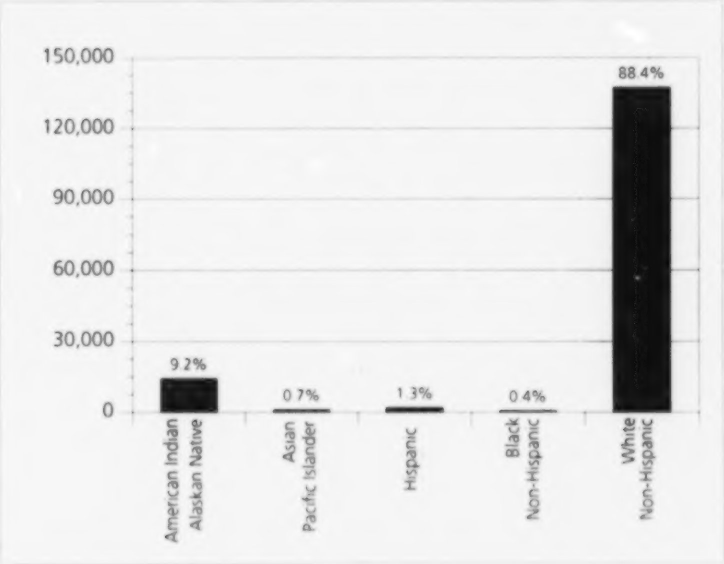
Number of schools by grade span category

39.9%	358	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
7.8%	70	PK, K, 1 to 8
4.7%	42	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
20.7%	186	7 to 8, 9
0.1%	1	7, 8 to 12
19.0%	171	9, 10, 11 to 12
7.8%	70	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

437	Prekindergarten
11,995	Kindergarten
13,199	First
12,548	Second
12,428	Third
12,533	Fourth
12,572	Fifth
12,289	Sixth
11,977	Seventh
11,815	Eighth
11,842	Ninth
11,057	Tenth
10,181	Eleventh
9,597	Twelfth
1,309	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



15,343	Students in special education/IEP programs
20.9%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

92.6%	9,013	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
7.4%	719	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

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Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

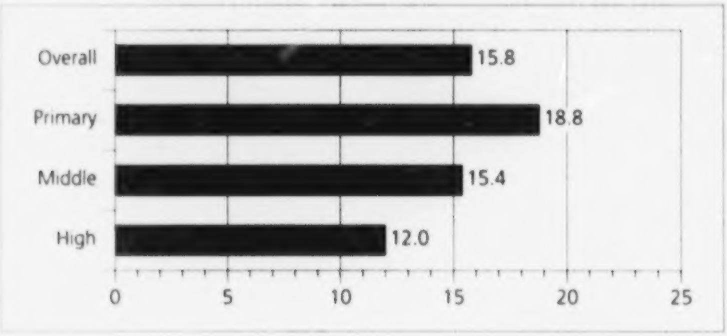
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

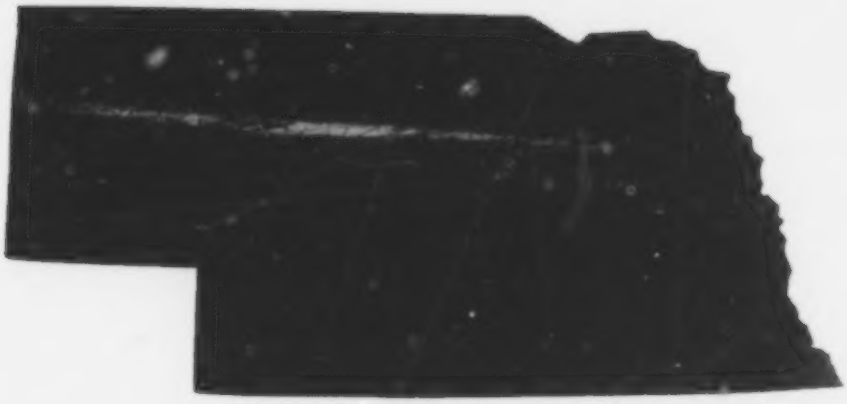
100%	13,078	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
75.6%	9,883	Teachers
10.5%	1,373	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.8%	360	Guidance counselors/directors
2.6%	335	Librarians/library support
0.0%	0	Administrative support
2.3%	306	Other support services
		Administrators
3.7%	484	School-based
2.6%	337	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



3.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.0	Teacher to administrator ratio
$27,590	Average teacher salary
$18,400	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$28,447	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Nebraska



State Department of Education
P.O. Box 94987
Lincoln, NE 68509

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Joseph E. Lutjeharms
(402) 471-5020

Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Robert Beecham
(402) 471-2367

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Pamela Tagart
(402) 471-4735

Demographics and fiscal summary

279,552	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,495	Public schools
19,069	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
77,227	Land area in square miles
3.62	Public school students per square mile
1.94	Public schools per 100 square miles

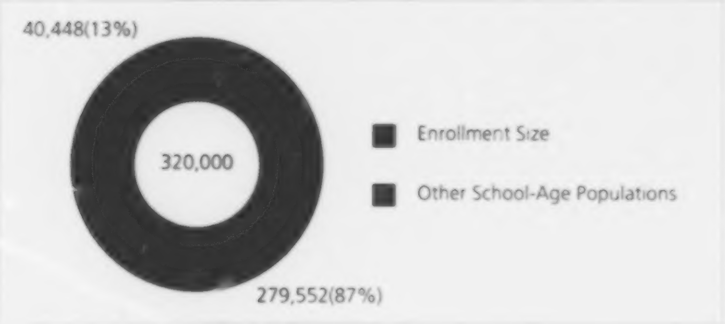


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	1,606	State population (in thousands)
	$2,336	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,256	State expenditure per capita
16.3%	$367	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$105,952	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$20,630	National school lunch
$2,009	National school breakfast
$30,918	Chapter 1
$17,388	Education for the handicapped
$8,099	Vocational and adult education
$7,536	School improvement
$8,772	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$665	Bilingual education
$831	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

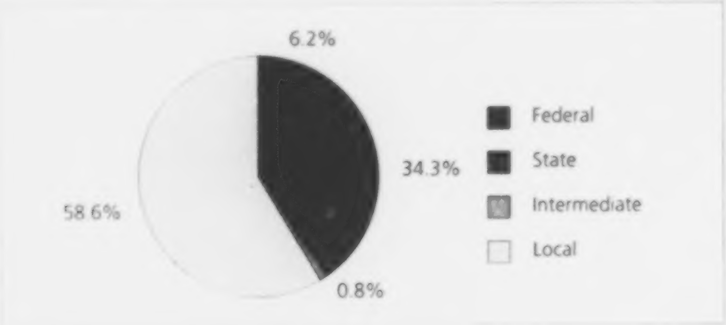
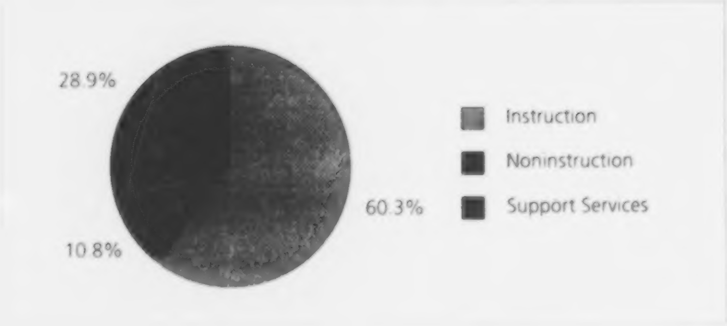


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,506,050	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,387	Revenue per pupil in membership
$1,381,290	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,941	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

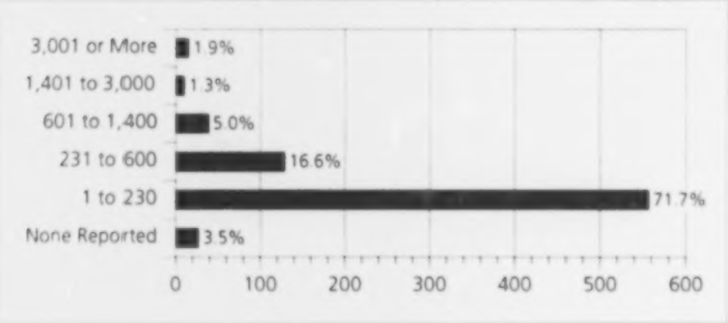
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	895	Total education agencies
86.8%	777	Regular school districts
12.5%	112	Regional service agencies
0.7%	6	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.3%	3	25 to 99 schools
1.1%	10	10 to 24 schools
2.6%	23	5 to 9 schools
83.2%	745	1 to 4 schools
12.7%	114	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,495	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
95.8%	1,432	Regular schools
4.2%	63	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

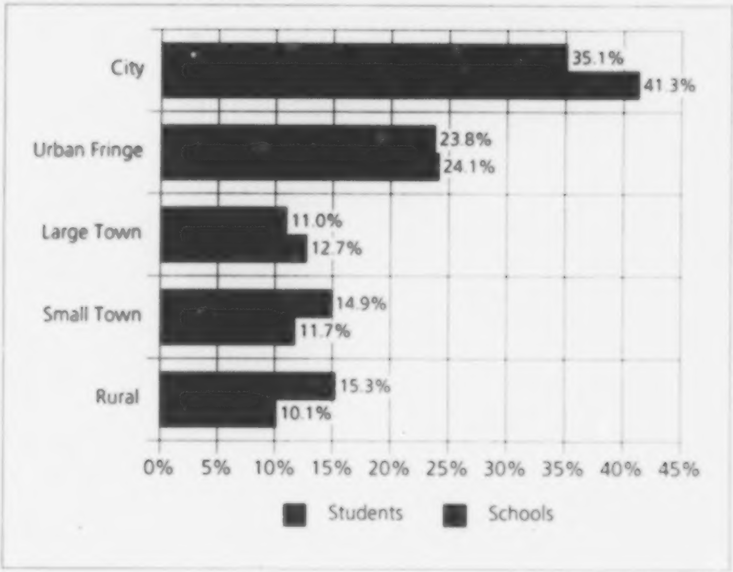
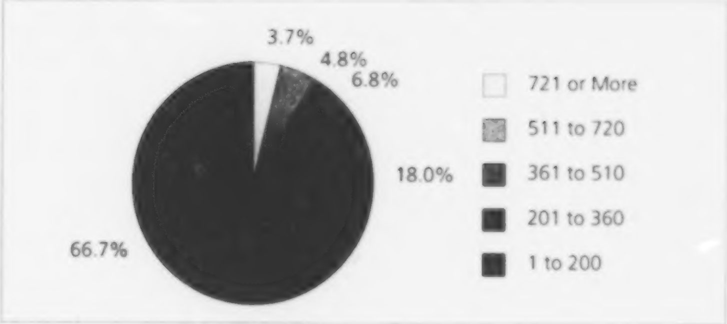


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



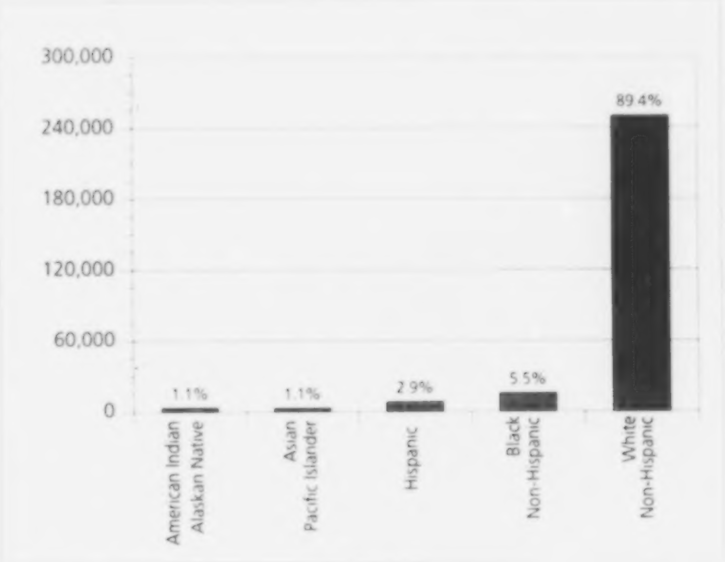
Number of schools by grade span category

46.2%	691	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
13.8%	206	PK, K, 1 to 8
3.3%	49	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
3.1%	46	7 to 8, 9
15.7%	234	7, 8 to 12
6.1%	91	9, 10, 11 to 12
10.7%	160	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
1.2%	18	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

2,797	Prekindergarten
22,218	Kindergarten
22,526	First
22,236	Second
22,170	Third
22,460	Fourth
22,678	Fifth
22,271	Sixth
21,394	Seventh
20,617	Eighth
21,310	Ninth
19,540	Tenth
19,229	Eleventh
18,106	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

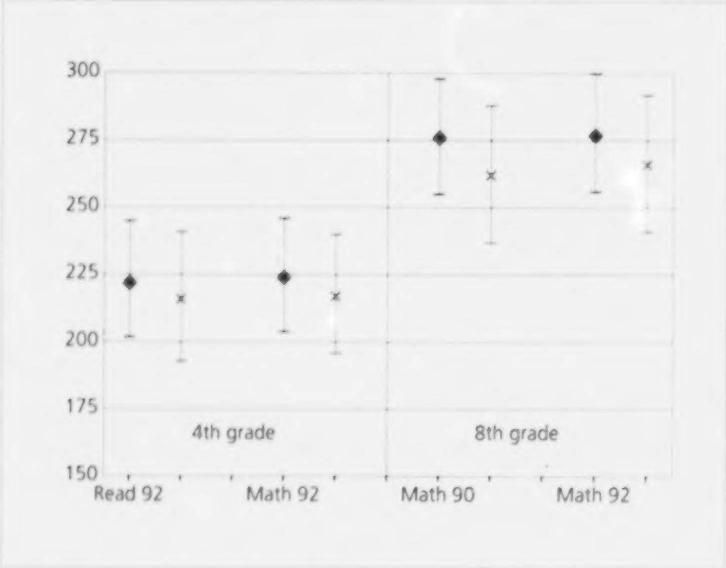


34,314	Students in special education/IEP programs
18.2%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

96.4%	16,500	Regular diploma
0.4%	71	Other diploma
2.9%	498	High school equivalency
0.3%	55	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

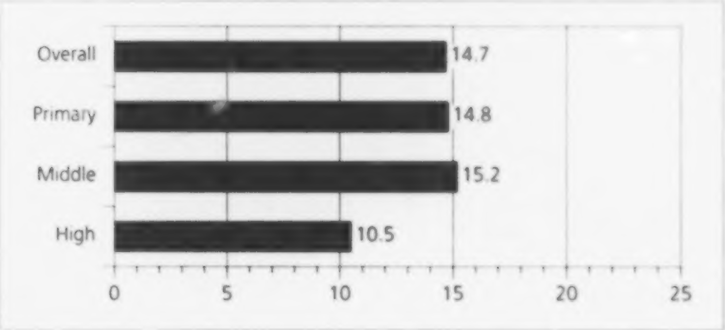


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

224	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
78%	Students at or above level 200
20%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
277	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
98%	Students at or above level 200
81%	Students at or above level 250
25%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	34,676	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
55.0%	19,069	Teachers
8.8%	3,065	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	644	Guidance counselors/directors
1.6%	539	Librarians/library support
4.9%	1,711	Administrative support
22.7%	7,886	Other support services
		Administrators
3.2%	1,099	School-based
1.9%	663	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
10.8	Teacher to administrator ratio
$27,231	Average teacher salary
$18,344	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$28,813	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Nevada

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[illegible] e T. Paslov
[illegible]

Coope[illegible] ystem Liaison
Dr. Kevin Crowe
(702) 687-3130

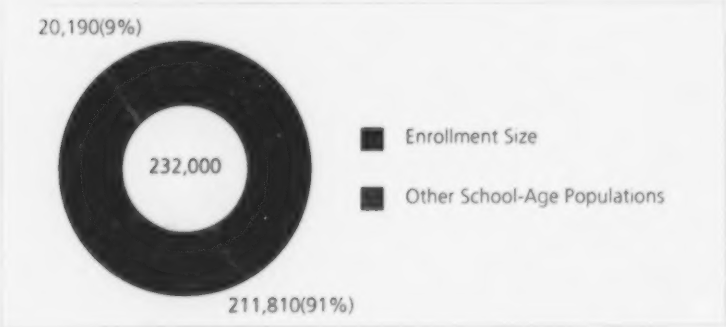
CCD Coordinator
Mr. David Smith
(702) 687-3130

255

Demographics and fiscal summary

211,810	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
375	Public schools
11,409	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
110,540	Land area in square miles
1.92	Public school students per square mile
0.34	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	1,327	State population (in thousands)
	$2,975	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,883	State expenditure per capita
18.4%	$529	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$139,768	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$11,528	National school lunch
$2,589	National school breakfast
$16,180	Chapter 1
$10,255	Education for the handicapped
$6,087	Vocational and adult education
$6,044	School improvement
$3,671	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$75	Bilingual education
$649	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

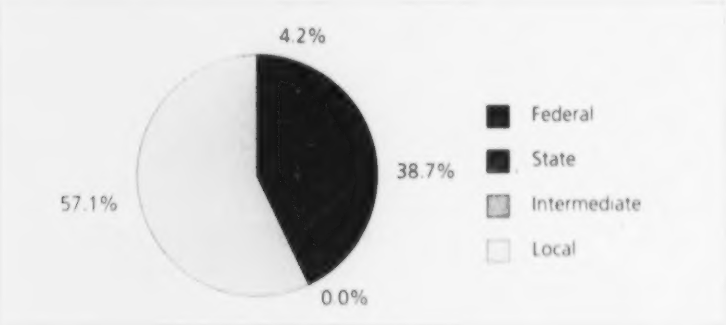
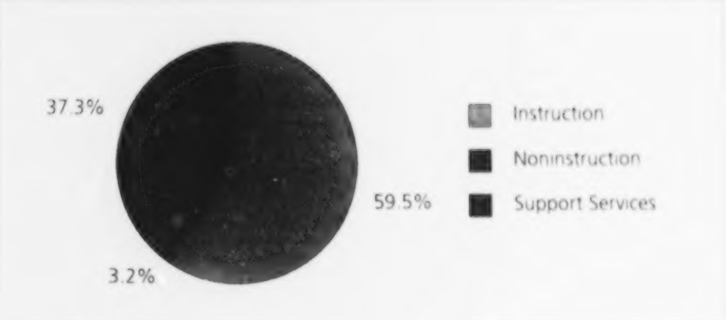


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,122,853	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,301	Revenue per pupil in membership
$962,800	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,546	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

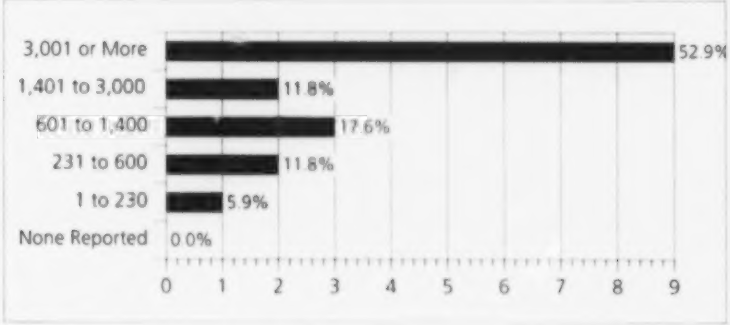
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	18	Total education agencies
94.4%	17	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
5.6%	1	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

5.6%	1	100 or more schools
11.1%	2	25 to 99 schools
27.8%	5	10 to 24 schools
22.2%	4	5 to 9 schools
33.3%	6	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	375	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
93.1%	349	Regular schools
2.4%	9	Special education schools
1.1%	4	Vocational schools
3.5%	13	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

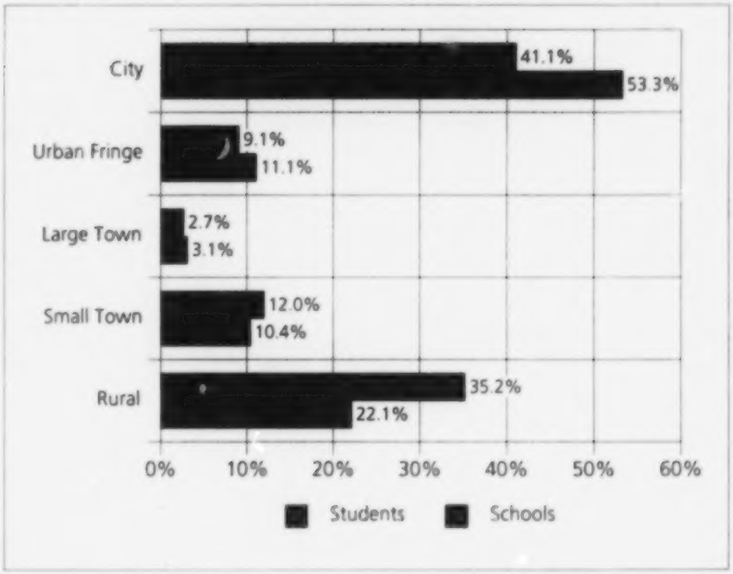
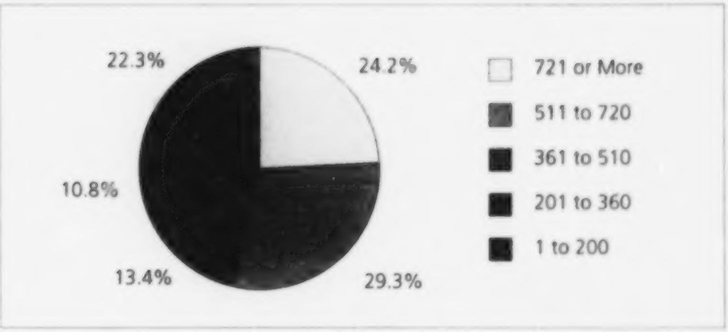


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership

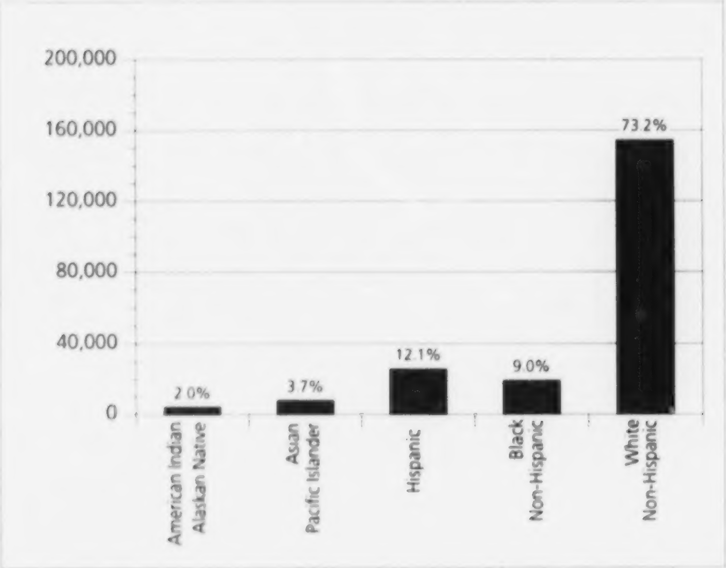


Number of schools by grade span category

55.7%	209	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
5.3%	20	PK, K, 1 to 8
6.1%	23	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
6.4%	24	7 to 8, 9
4.8%	18	7, 8 to 12
10.1%	38	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.6%	36	Other grades
1.1%	4	Ungraded
0.8%	3	Not reported

	Total public school membership by grade
795	Prekindergarten
17,479	Kindergarten
19,044	First
18,356	Second
18,101	Third
17,886	Fourth
17,420	Fifth
16,665	Sixth
15,974	Seventh
15,205	Eighth
15,412	Ninth
14,311	Tenth
13,070	Eleventh
11,283	Twelfth
809	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



19,957 Students in special education/IEP programs

15.6% School membership eligible for free lunch

260

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

85.9%	9,370	Regular diploma
7.2%	791	Other diploma
6.5%	708	High school equivalency
0.4%	42	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

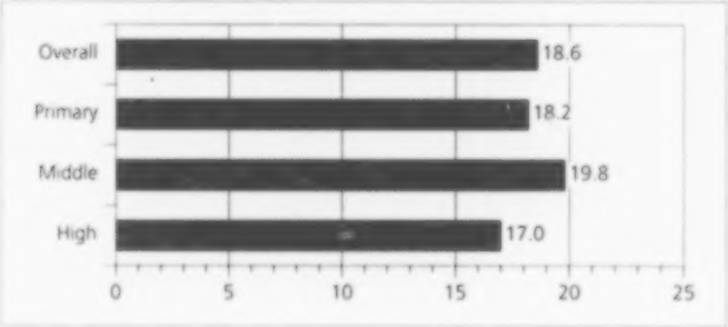
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	13,145	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
86.8%	11,409	Teachers
0.0%	0	Instructional aides
		Support staff
3.0%	395	Guidance counselors/directors
1.7%	217	Librarians/library support
0.0%	0	Administrative support
2.6%	347	Other support services
		Administrators
3.9%	507	School-based
2.1%	270	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



6.6	Teacher to all other staff ratio
14.7	Teacher to administrator ratio
$33,857	Average teacher salary
$24,358	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$35,486	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

New Hampshire

artment of Education
ant Street
NH 03301

perindent of Education
Commissioner Charles H. Marston
(603) 271-3144

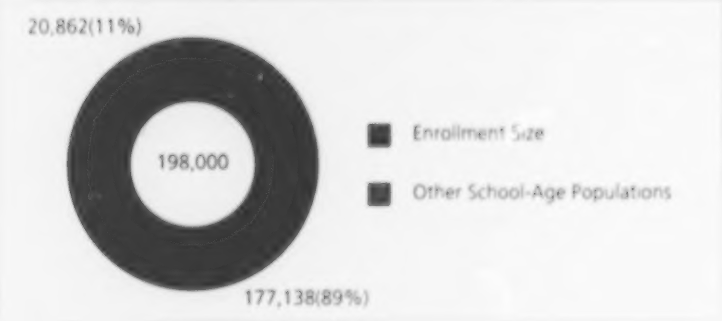
Cooperative System Liaison
Ms. Sally Fellows
(603) 271-2778

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Cecile Petrin
(603) 271-2778

Demographics and fiscal summary

177,138	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
449	Public schools
11,464	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
9,304	Land area in square miles
19.04	Public school students per square mile
4.83	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	1,111	State population (in thousands)
	$2,455	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,584	State expenditure per capita
5.2%	$135	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$122,487	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$8,318	National school lunch
$944	National school breakfast
$17,046	Chapter 1
$545	Education for the handicapped
$6,171	Vocational and adult education
$6,043	School improvement
$27	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$239	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

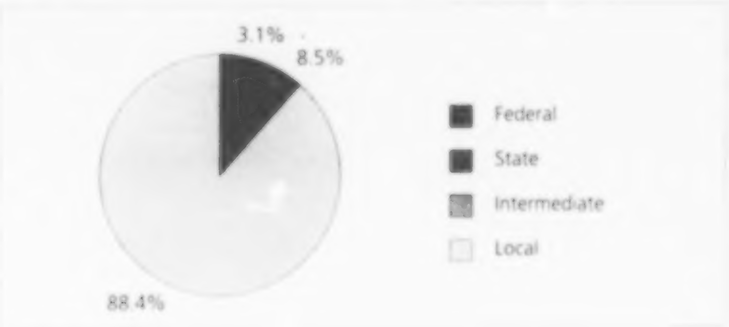
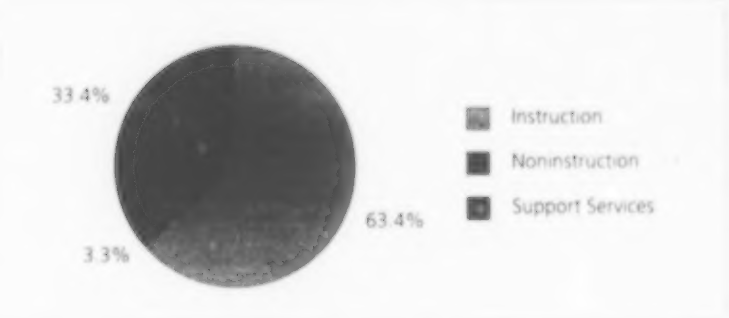


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,015,187	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,731	Revenue per pupil in membership
$927,625	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,237	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

Distribution of agencies by type

100%	239	Total education agencies
72.8%	174	Regular school districts
27.2%	65	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.0%	0	25 to 99 schools
2.5%	6	10 to 24 schools
8.8%	21	5 to 9 schools
56.9%	136	1 to 4 schools
31.8%	76	No schools reported

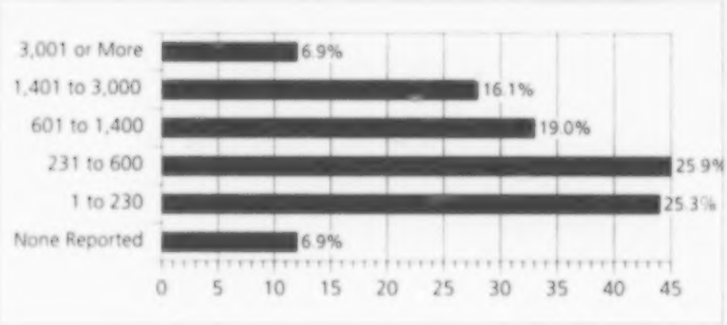


Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size

Distribution of schools by type

100%	449	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
100.0%	449	Regular schools
0.0%	0	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

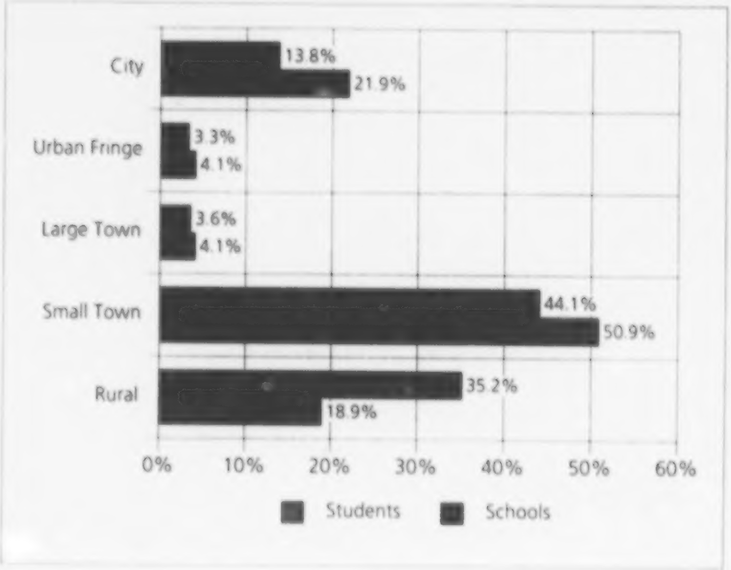
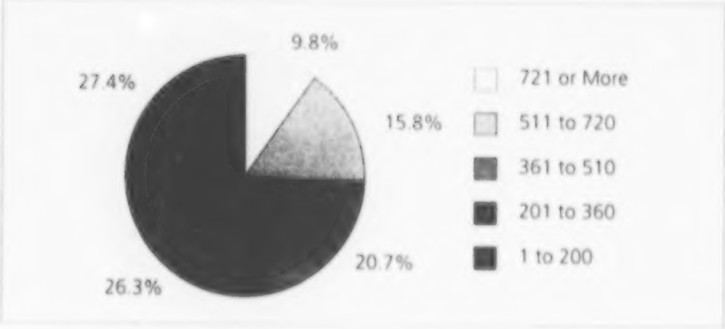


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



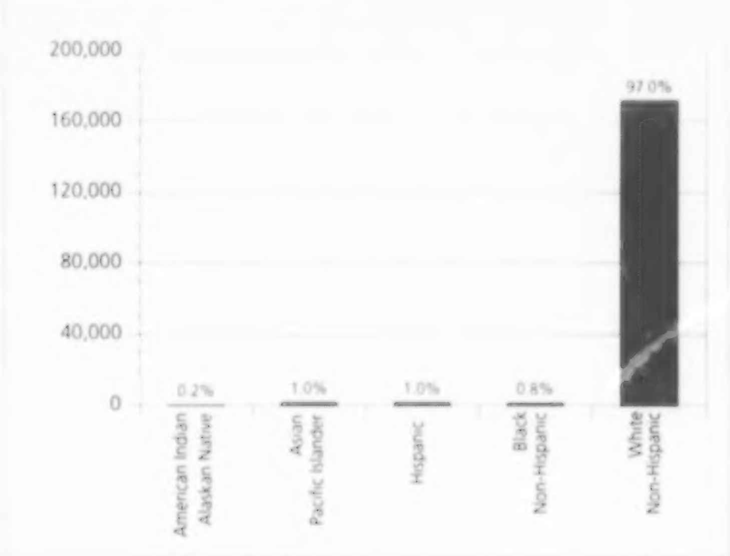
Number of schools by grade span category

48.1%	216	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
10.7%	48	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.7%	57	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.7%	21	7 to 8, 9
2.4%	11	7, 8 to 12
13.6%	61	9, 10, 11 to 12
7.8%	35	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

850	Prekindergarten
7,793	Kindergarten
18,580	First
15,490	Second
15,404	Third
15,117	Fourth
14,724	Fifth
13,951	Sixth
13,567	Seventh
12,881	Eighth
13,541	Ninth
11,773	Tenth
11,516	Eleventh
10,483	Twelfth
1,468	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



20,117	Students in special education/IEP programs
10.9%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

81.5%	10,059	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
18.5%	2,276	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

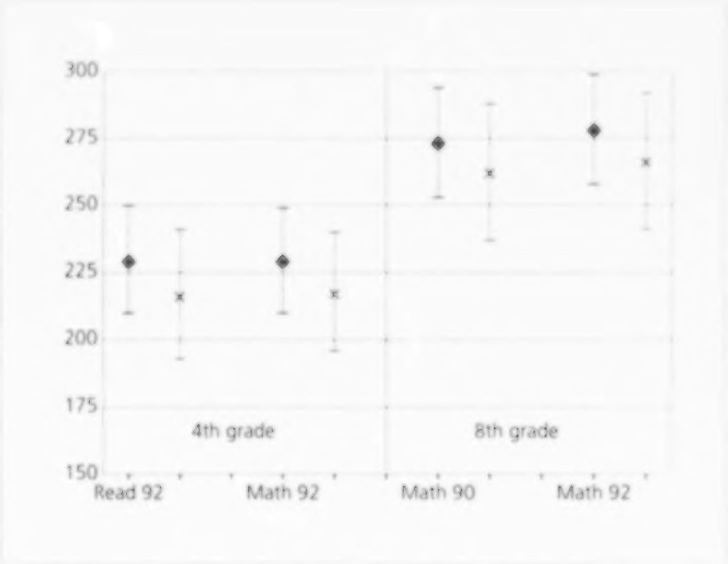


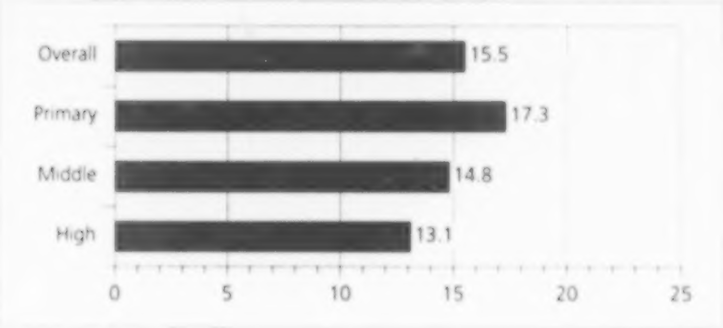
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

229	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
84%	Students at or above level 200
23%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
278	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
99%	Students at or above level 200
82%	Students at or above level 250
23%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	20,535	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
55.8%	11,464	Teachers
11.0%	2,253	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.7%	554	Guidance counselors/directors
2.7%	554	Librarians/library support
6.8%	1,387	Administrative support
16.1%	3,315	Other support services
		Administrators
2.9%	597	School-based
2.0%	411	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.3	Teacher to all other staff ratio
11.4	Teacher to administrator ratio
$33,170	Average teacher salary
$20,635	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$34,148	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

New Jersey

State Department of Education
225 East State Street, CN500
Trenton, NJ 08625-0500

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Leo F. Klagholz
(609) 292-4450

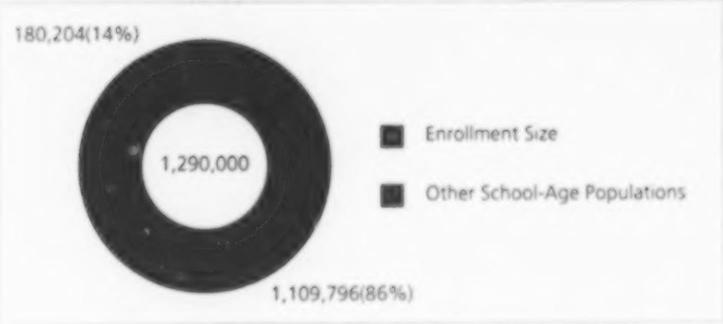
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Howard Bookin
(609) 292-6037

CCD Coordinator
Mr. David Joseph
(609) 292-7629

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,109,796	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
2,284	Public schools
80,515	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
7,836	Land area in square miles
141.63	Public school students per square mile
29.15	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	7,789	State population (in thousands)
	$3,713	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,764	State expenditure per capita
16.5%	$620	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$163,085	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$77,432	National school lunch
$8,140	National school breakfast
$214,420	Chapter 1
$169,758	Education for the handicapped
$30,628	Vocational and adult education
$33,814	School improvement
$11,556	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,950	Bilingual education
$103	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

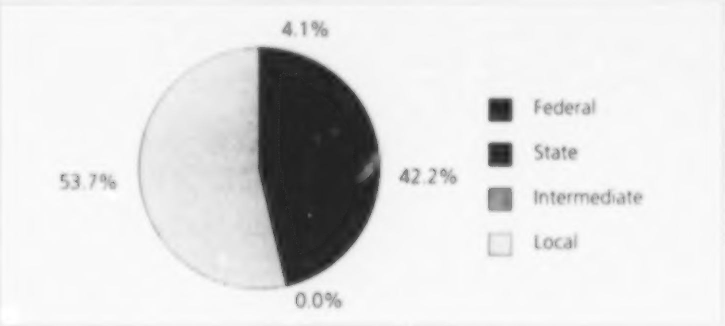
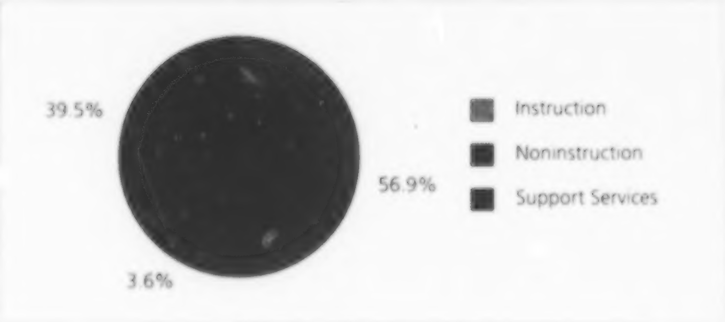


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$10,523,002	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$9,482	Revenue per pupil in membership
$9,660,286	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$8,705	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

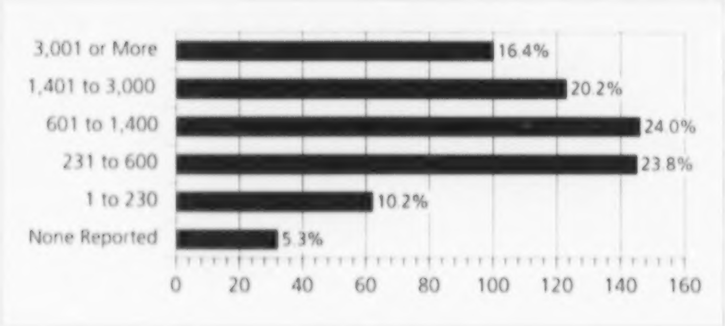
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	620	Total education agencies
98.1%	608	Regular school districts
1.9%	12	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.6%	4	25 to 99 schools
5.5%	34	10 to 24 schools
20.0%	124	5 to 9 schools
69.2%	429	1 to 4 schools
4.7%	29	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	2,284	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
94.6%	2,160	Regular schools
3.6%	82	Special education schools
1.8%	42	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

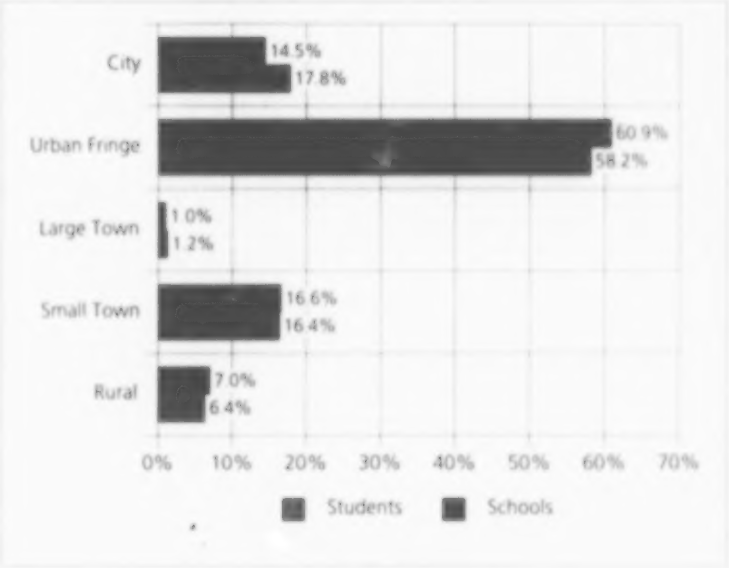
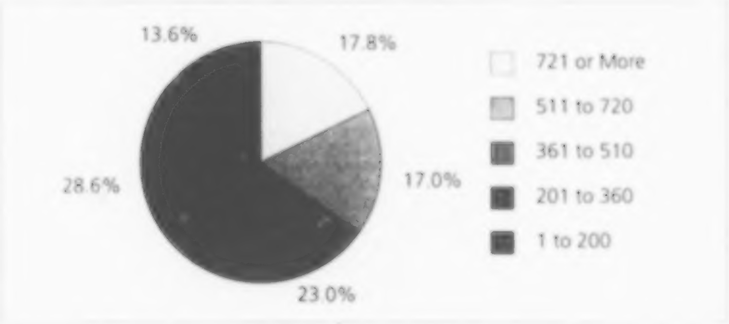


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



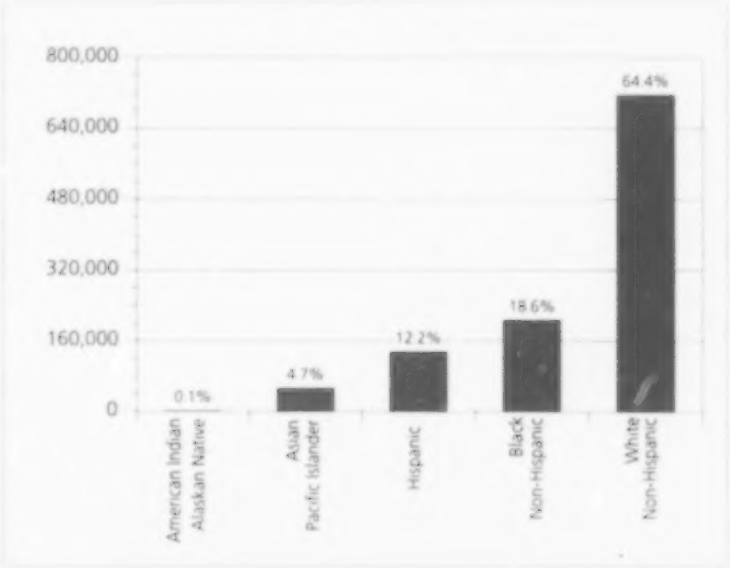
Number of schools by grade span category

43.3%	990	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
12.6%	287	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.6%	288	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
3.4%	77	7 to 8, 9
2.1%	48	7, 8 to 12
12.2%	279	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.6%	219	Other grades
3.5%	80	Ungraded
0.7%	16	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

8,261	Prekindergarten
85,469	Kindergarten
92,344	First
85,483	Second
83,101	Third
82,100	Fourth
80,584	Fifth
79,653	Sixth
79,196	Seventh
75,556	Eighth
80,717	Ninth
73,572	Tenth
70,104	Eleventh
67,395	Twelfth
66,261	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

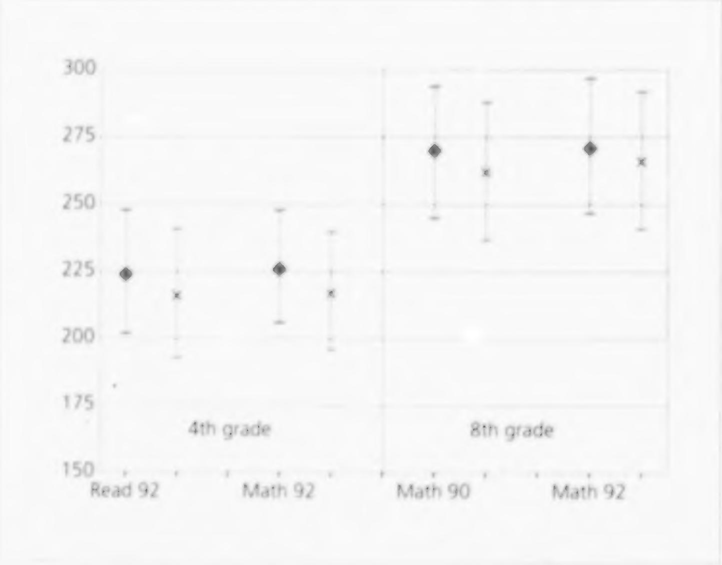


63,115	Students in special education/IEP programs
21.3%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

88.8%	67,003	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
11.2%	8,430	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

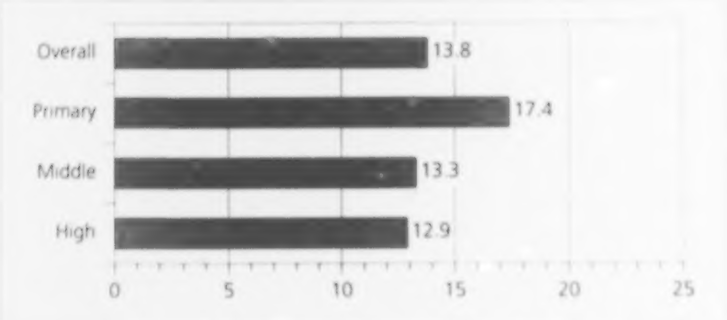


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

226	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
80%	Students at or above level 200
23%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
271	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
97%	Students at or above level 200
73%	Students at or above level 250
22%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

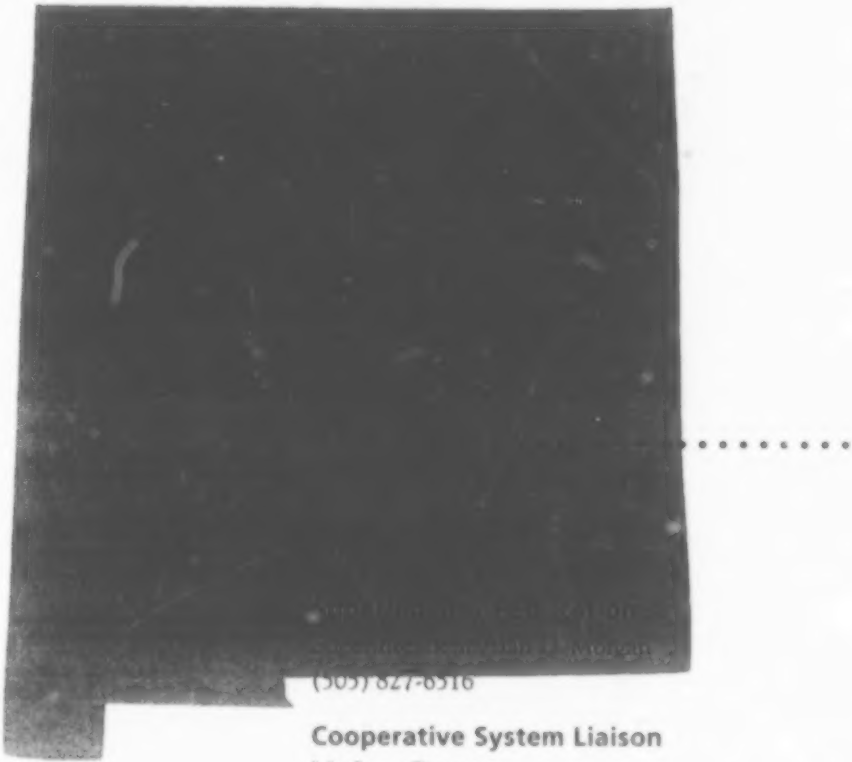
100%	148,491	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
54.2%	80,515	Teachers
6.7%	10,000	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.0%	3,001	Guidance counselors/directors
1.5%	2,300	Librarians/library support
24.4%	36,199	Administrative support
5.6%	8,360	Other support services
		Administrators
4.6%	6,769	School-based
0.9%	1,347	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
9.9	Teacher to administrator ratio
$41,027	Average teacher salary
$24,500	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$43,000	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

New Mexico



[illegible]

[illegible] Morgan

(505) 827-6516

Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Jerry Cavatta
(505) 827-6526

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Henry Borgrink
(505) 827-3872

Demographics and fiscal summary

308,667	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
686	Public schools
17,498	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
121,666	Land area in square miles
2.54	Public school students per square mile
0.56	Public schools per 100 square miles

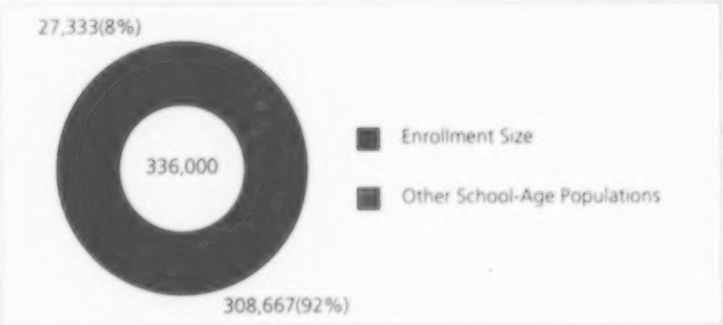


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	1,581	State population (in thousands)
	$3,531	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,145	State expenditure per capita
22.9%	$719	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$81,862	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$35,686	National school lunch
$6,290	National school breakfast
$47,468	Chapter 1
$18,435	Education for the handicapped
$8,771	Vocational and adult education
$8,372	School improvement
$37,494	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$8,802	Bilingual education
$5,133	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

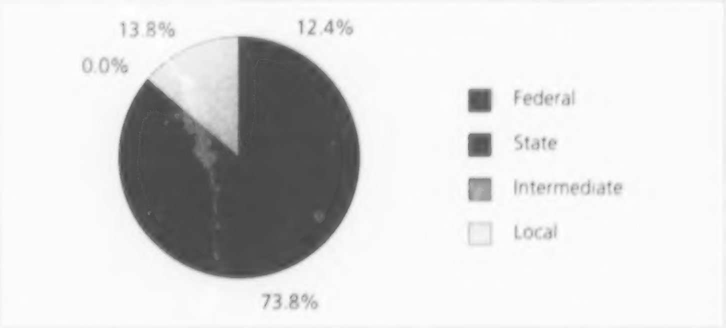
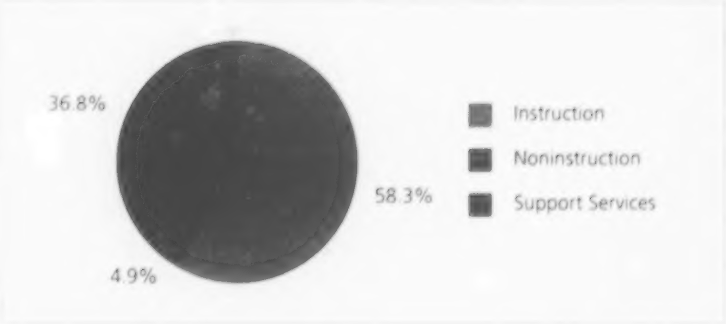


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,368,013	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,432	Revenue per pupil in membership
$1,212,190	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,927	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

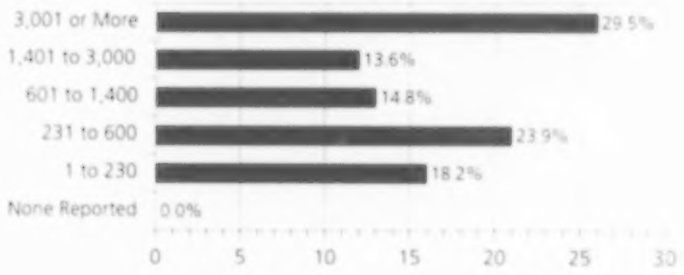
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	96	Total education agencies
91.7%	88	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
8.3%	8	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

1.0%	1	100 or more schools
3.1%	3	25 to 99 schools
11.5%	11	10 to 24 schools
27.1%	26	5 to 9 schools
55.2%	53	1 to 4 schools
2.1%	2	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	686	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
95.0%	652	Regular schools
2.9%	20	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
2.0%	14	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

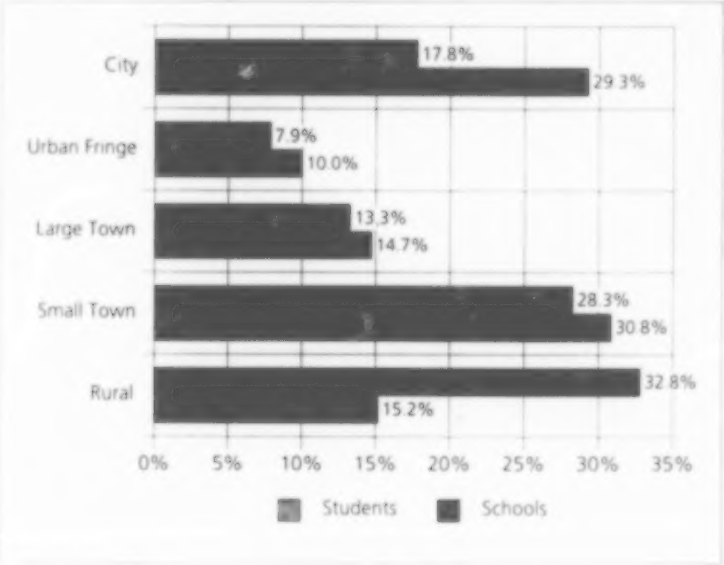
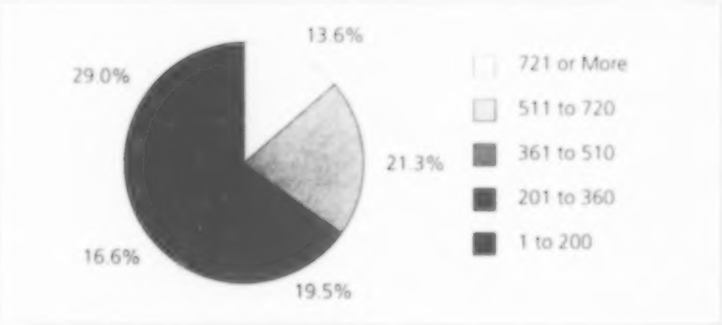


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



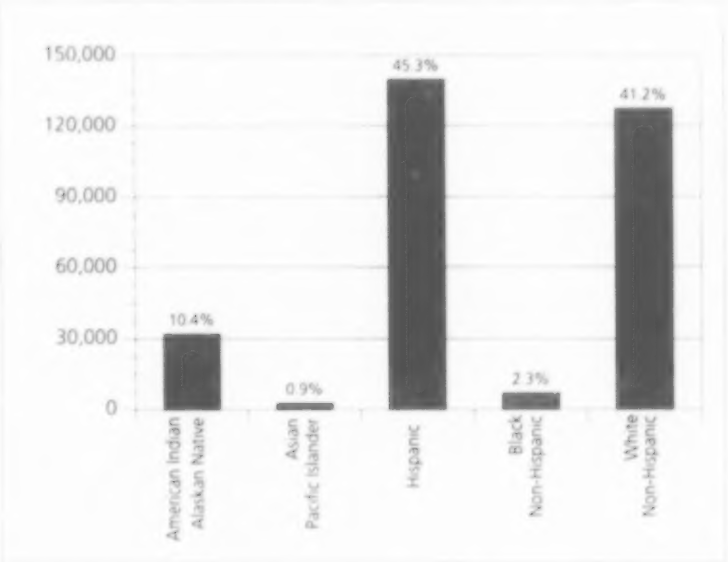
Number of schools by grade span category

53.4%	366	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.9%	6	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.1%	83	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.7%	39	7 to 8, 9
4.4%	30	7, 8 to 12
13.3%	91	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.0%	62	Other grades
1.3%	9	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,231	Prekindergarten
23,276	Kindergarten
25,868	First
24,546	Second
24,482	Third
23,829	Fourth
23,481	Fifth
22,919	Sixth
22,007	Seventh
21,197	Eighth
23,314	Ninth
20,858	Tenth
18,271	Eleventh
15,923	Twelfth
17,465	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



38,210	Students in special education/IEP programs
8.1%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

88.0%	15,157	Regular diploma
0.8%	144	Other diploma
10.8%	1,854	High school equivalency
0.4%	76	Other completers

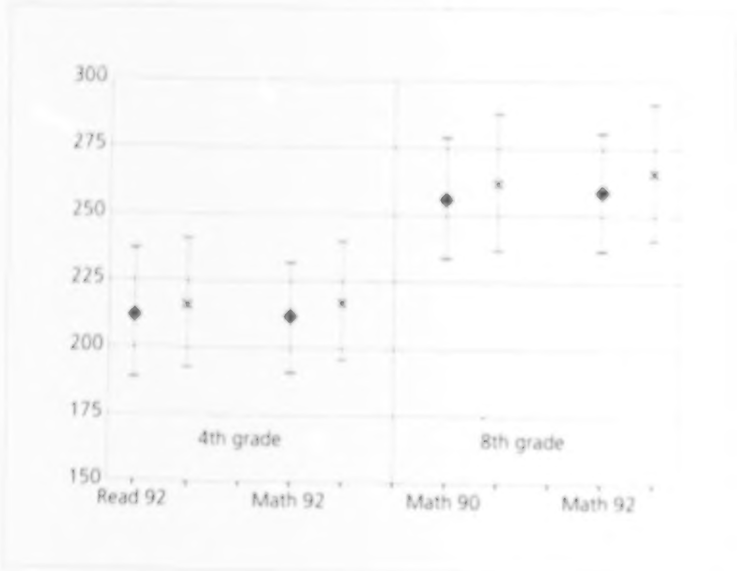


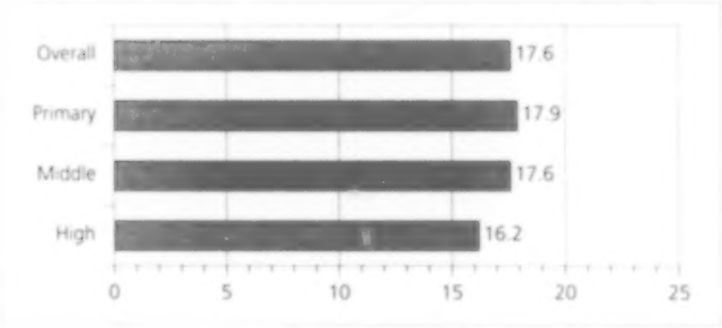
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

212	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
65%	Students at or above level 200
10%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
259	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
96%	Students at or above level 200
61%	Students at or above level 250
10%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	34,509	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.7%	17,498	Teachers
11.8%	4,080	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.8%	614	Guidance counselors/directors
1.9%	647	Librarians/library support
6.2%	2,147	Administrative support
21.6%	7,469	Other support services
		Administrators
3.4%	1,172	School-based
2.6%	882	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
8.5	Teacher to administrator ratio
$26,389	Average teacher salary
$19,124	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$27,368	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

New York

State Education Department
111 Education Building
Albany, NY 12234

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Thomas Sobol
(518) 474-5844

Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Leonard Powell
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CCD Coordinator
Mr. Leonard Powell
(518) 474-7082

Demographics and fiscal summary

2,643,993	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
4,009	Public schools
171,914	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
49,576	Land area in square miles
53.33	Public school students per square mile
8.09	Public schools per 100 square miles

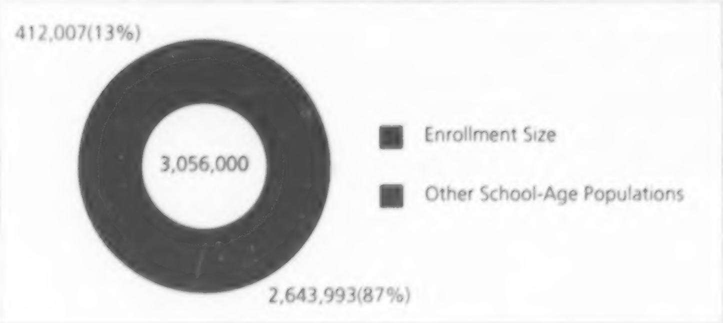


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	18,119	State population (in thousands)
	$4,135	State revenue per capita
100%	$4,037	State expenditure per capita
17.2%	$695	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$154,170	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$270,017	National school lunch
$54,651	National school breakfast
$715,459	Chapter 1
$8,263	Education for the handicapped
$75,493	Vocational and adult education
$88,090	School improvement
$15,989	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$32,313	Bilingual education
$1,197	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

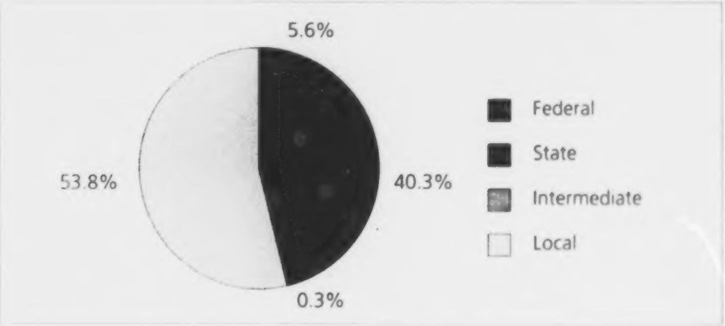
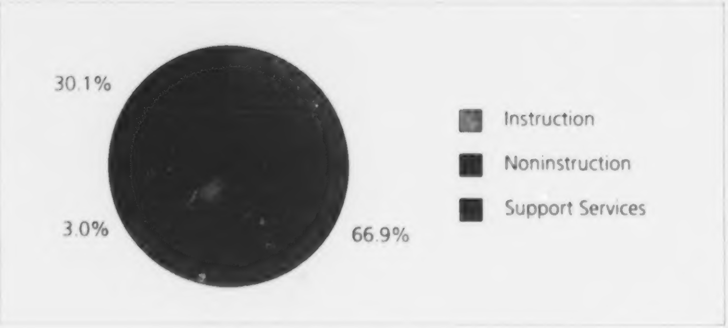


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$21,573,865	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$8,160	Revenue per pupil in membership
$19,781,384	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$7,482	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

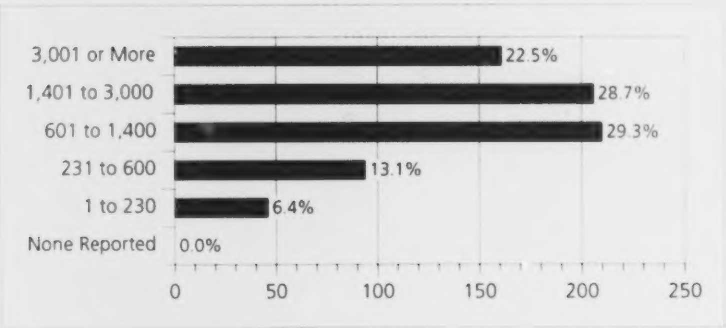
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	758	Total education agencies
94.6%	717	Regular school districts
5.4%	41	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.1%	1	100 or more schools
0.5%	4	25 to 99 schools
4.9%	37	10 to 24 schools
24.0%	182	5 to 9 schools
70.4%	534	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	4,009	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
97.2%	3,898	Regular schools
2.1%	84	Special education schools
0.7%	27	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

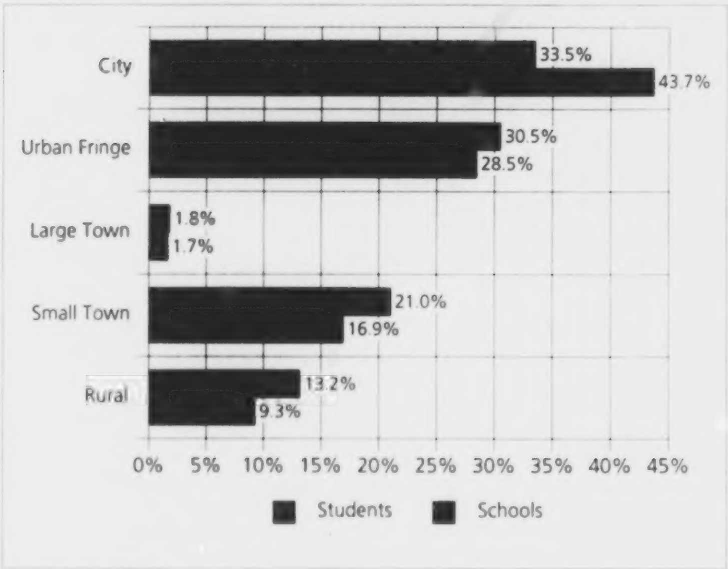
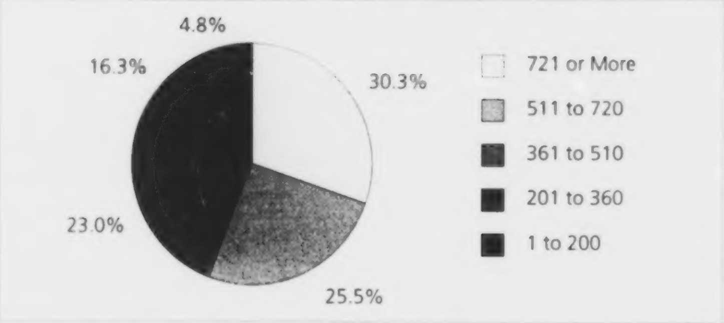


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



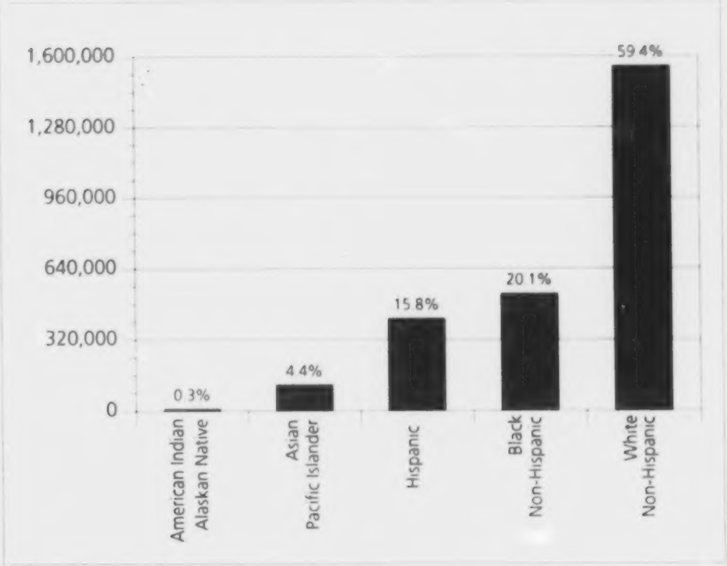
Number of schools by grade span category

50.6%	2,030	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.5%	61	PK, K, 1 to 8
11.0%	441	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.2%	168	7 to 8, 9
5.5%	221	7, 8 to 12
12.2%	489	9, 10, 11 to 12
12.8%	512	Other grades
2.2%	87	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

30,025	Prekindergarten
197,128	Kindergarten
217,128	First
202,847	Second
198,973	Third
194,841	Fourth
190,126	Fifth
187,853	Sixth
188,586	Seventh
180,718	Eighth
214,204	Ninth
192,056	Tenth
166,438	Eleventh
141,546	Twelfth
141,524	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

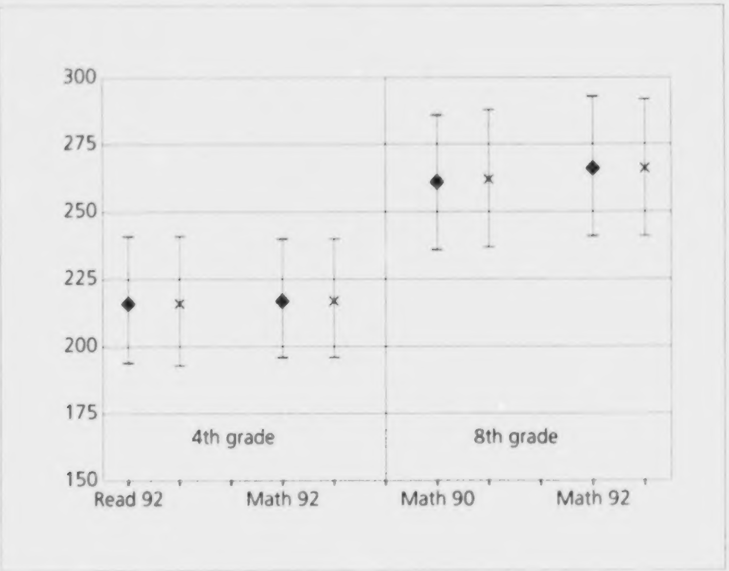


291,201	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

88.7%	133,562	Regular diploma
2.1%	3,197	Other diploma
9.1%	13,717	High school equivalency
0.1%	164	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

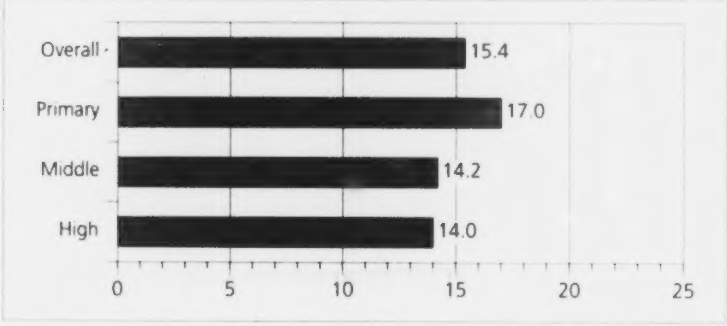


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

217	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
71%	Students at or above level 200
16%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
266	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
94%	Students at or above level 200
68%	Students at or above level 250
19%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	338,335	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.8%	171,914	Teachers
7.1%	24,110	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.6%	5,490	Guidance counselors/directors
1.4%	4,838	Librarians/library support
9.0%	30,423	Administrative support
26.9%	90,892	Other support services
		Administrators
2.0%	6,815	School-based
1.1%	3,853	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
16.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
$43,335	Average teacher salary
$26,375	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$45,000	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

North Carolina

State Department of Public Instruction
301 North Wilmington Street
Raleigh, NC 27601-2825

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Bob R. Etheridge
(919) 715-1299

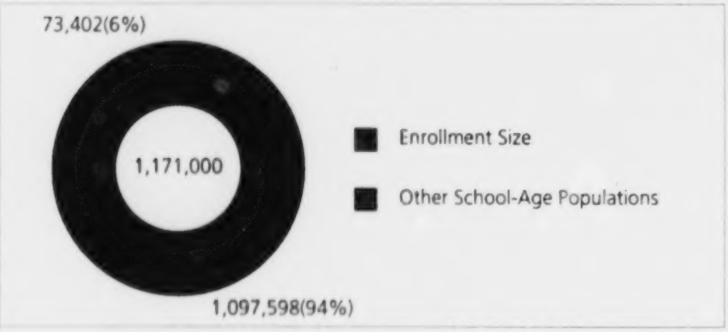
Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Suzanne Triplett
(919) 715-1175

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Engin Konanc
(919) 715-1609

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,097,598	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,950	Public schools
65,326	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
52,586	Land area in square miles
20.87	Public school students per square mile
3.71	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	6,843	State population (in thousands)
	$2,581	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,345	State expenditure per capita
22.8%	$534	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$121,785	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$107,464	National school lunch
$28,932	National school breakfast
$163,566	Chapter 1
$4,031	Education for the handicapped
$38,837	Vocational and adult education
$29,442	School improvement
$9,383	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$129	Bilingual education
$2,432	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

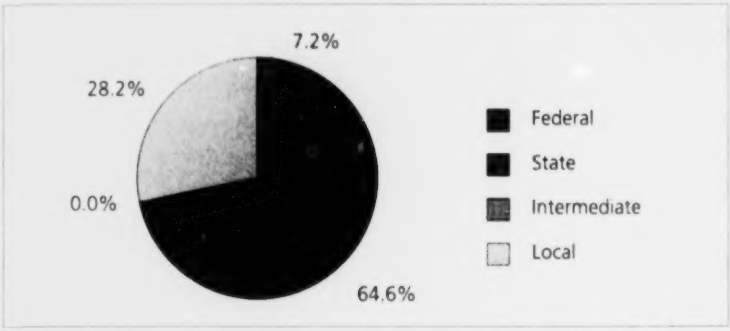
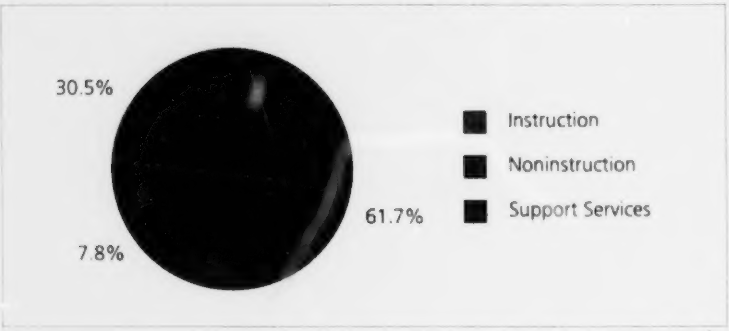


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$5,067,118	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,617	Revenue per pupil in membership
$4,660,606	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,246	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

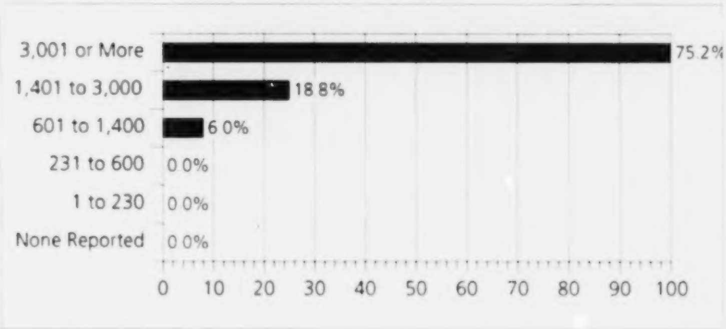
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	135	Total education agencies
98.5%	133	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
1.5%	2	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.7%	1	100 or more schools
10.4%	14	25 to 99 schools
40.7%	55	10 to 24 schools
34.1%	46	5 to 9 schools
14.1%	19	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,950	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
96.8%	1,887	Regular schools
1.4%	28	Special education schools
0.4%	7	Vocational schools
1.4%	28	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

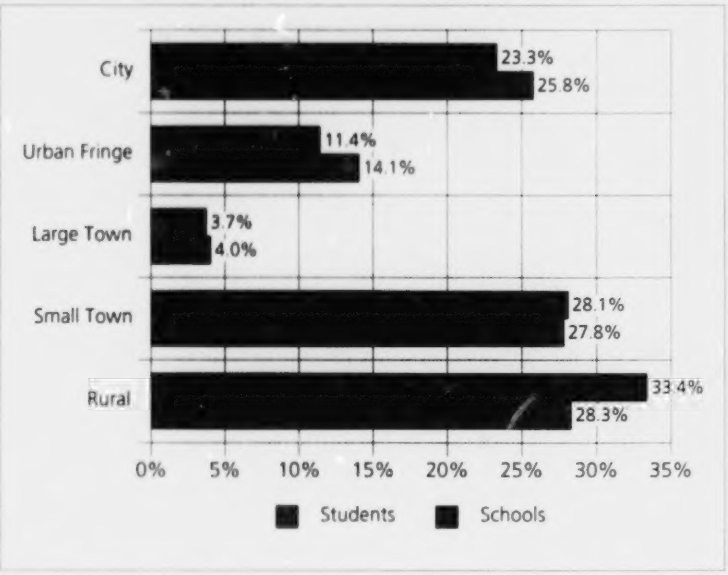
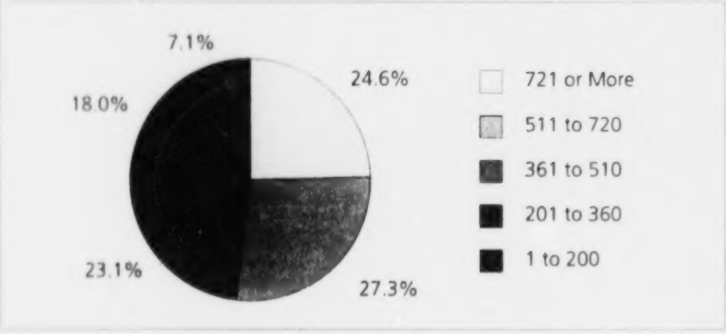


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

47.9%	934	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
6.8%	133	PK, K, 1 to 8
14.5%	282	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.0%	98	7 to 8, 9
1.6%	32	7, 8 to 12
14.9%	290	9, 10, 11 to 12
7.7%	151	Other grades
1.2%	23	Ungraded
0.4%	7	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

3,925	Prekindergarten
88,324	Kindergarten
90,920	First
86,560	Second
85,738	Third
85,288	Fourth
84,132	Fifth
84,845	Sixth
84,743	Seventh
81,895	Eighth
90,900	Ninth
77,775	Tenth
70,089	Eleventh
64,061	Twelfth
18,403	Ungraded

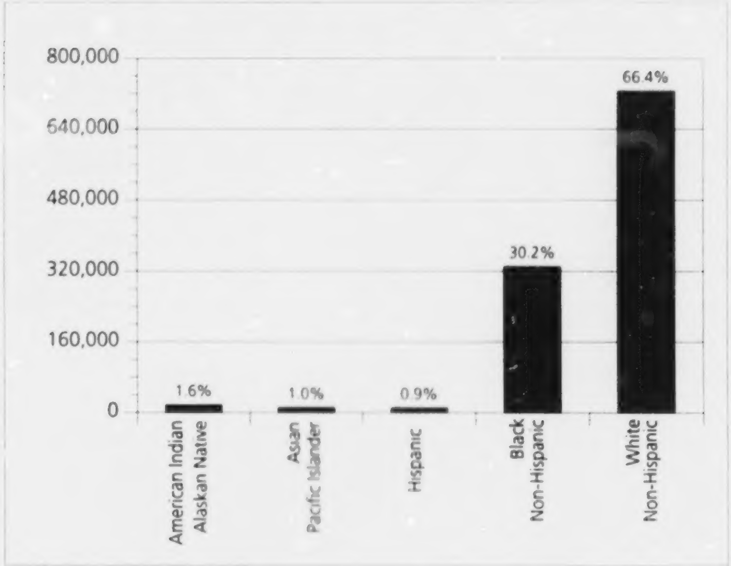


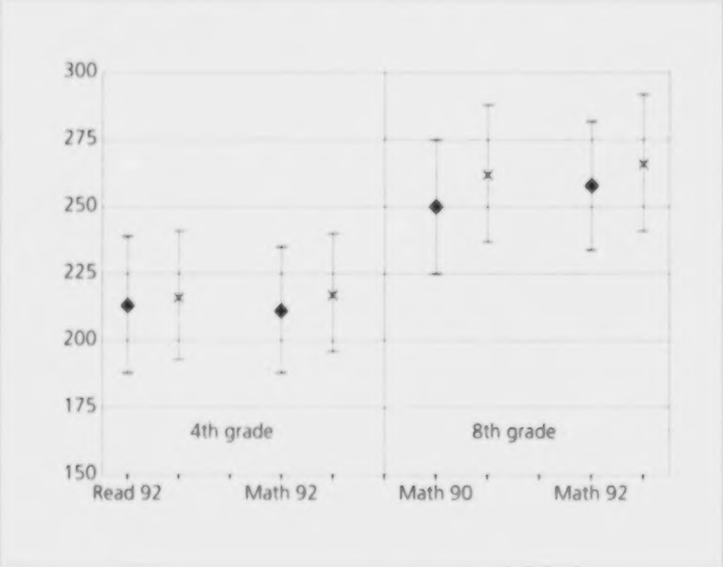
Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

125,320	Students in special education/IEP programs
21.9%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

91.4%	62,792	Regular diploma
0.1%	58	Other diploma
6.2%	4,283	High school equivalency
2.3%	1,557	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, an d the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

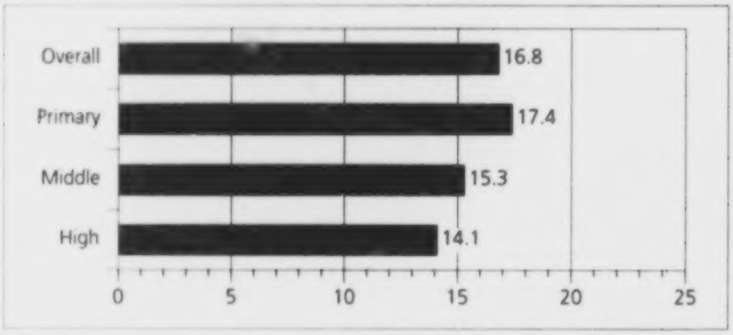


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

211	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
64%	Students at or above level 200
12%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
258	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
95%	Students at or above level 200
59%	Students at or above level 250
11%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	126,332	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
51.7%	65,326	Teachers
15.4%	19,407	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.0%	2,493	Guidance counselors/directors
1.7%	2,134	Librarians/library support
0.0%	0	Administrative support
24.7%	31,158	Other support services
		Administrators
3.0%	3,775	School-based
1.6%	2,039	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
11.2	Teacher to administrator ratio
$28,791	Average teacher salary
$19,810	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$30,070	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

North Dakota

State Department of Public Instruction
600 East Boulevard Avenue
Bismarck, ND 58505-0440

Superindent of Education

Superintendent Wayne G. Sanstead
(701) 224-2261

Cooperative System Liaison

Dr. Ronald Torgeson
(701) 224-2280

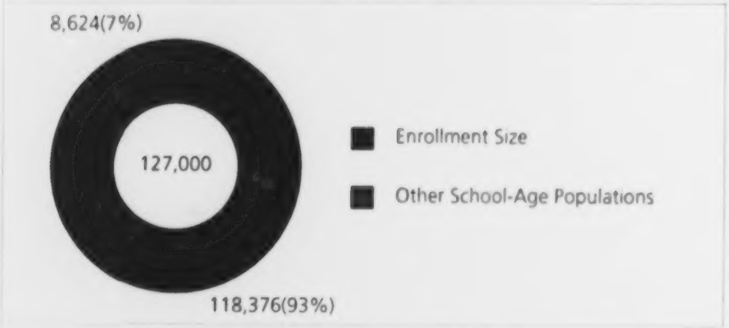
CCD Coordinator

Mr. Ralph Messmer
(701) 224-2289

Demographics and fiscal summary

118,376	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
651	Public schools
7,733	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
70,665	Land area in square miles
1.68	Public school students per square mile
0.92	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	636	State population (in thousands)
	$3,257	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,146	State expenditure per capita
13.5%	$425	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$95,173	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$9,051	National school lunch
$829	National school breakfast
$16,674	Chapter 1
$7,042	Education for the handicapped
$5,476	Vocational and adult education
$6,072	School improvement
$12,281	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$2,113	Bilingual education
$1,577	Indian education

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Figure 2.
Revenues by source

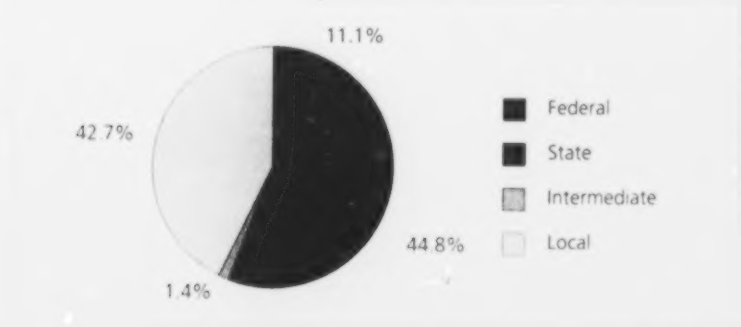

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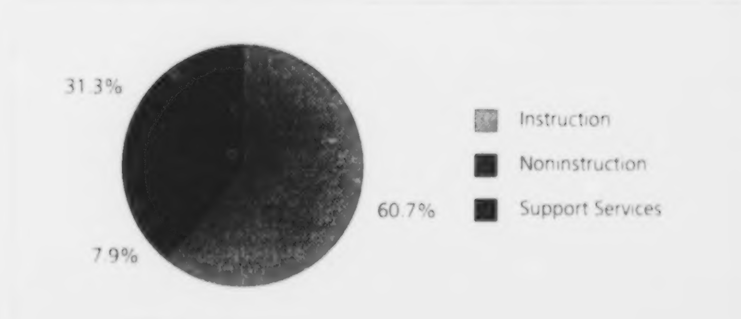
Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$539,184	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,555	Revenue per pupil in membership
$491,293	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,150	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

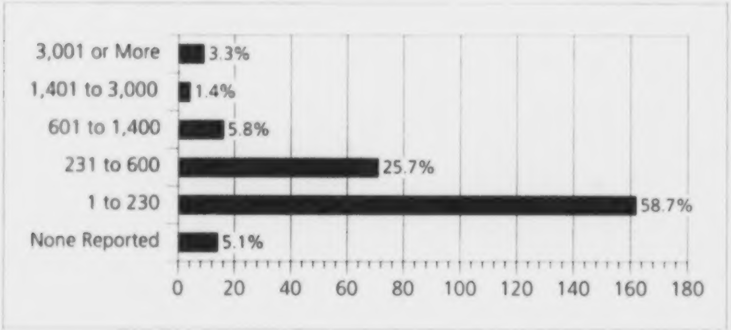
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	325	Total education agencies
84.9%	276	Regular school districts
11.7%	38	Regional service agencies
1.2%	4	State-operated agencies
2.2%	7	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.0%	0	25 to 99 schools
1.2%	4	10 to 24 schools
2.5%	8	5 to 9 schools
91.7%	298	1 to 4 schools
4.6%	15	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	651	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
94.2%	613	Regular schools
4.8%	31	Special education schools
1.1%	7	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

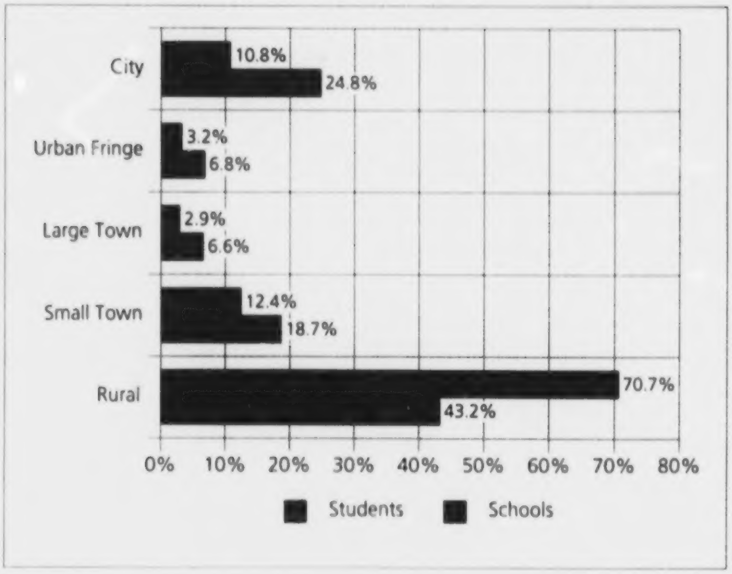
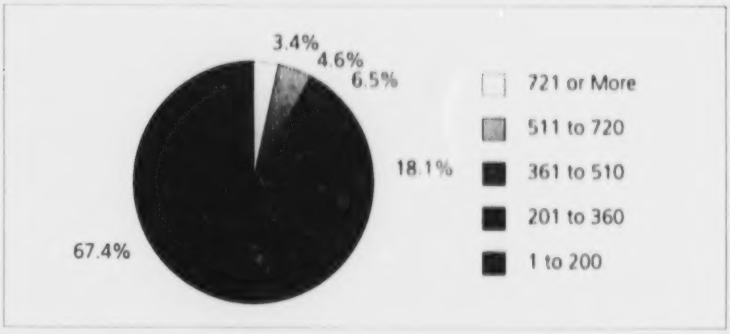


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership

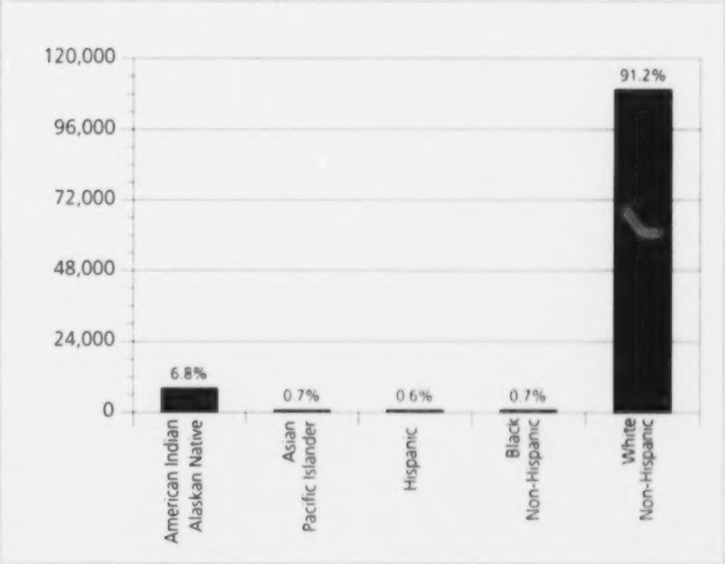


Number of schools by grade span category

44.9%	292	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
8.1%	53	PK, K, 1 to 8
2.0%	13	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
2.9%	19	7 to 8, 9
27.2%	177	7, 8 to 12
5.5%	36	9, 10, 11 to 12
3.5%	23	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
5.8%	38	Not reported

	Total public school membership by grade
657	Prekindergarten
9,273	Kindergarten
9,682	First
9,286	Second
9,628	Third
9,575	Fourth
9,580	Fifth
9,203	Sixth
9,128	Seventh
8,929	Eighth
9,006	Ninth
8,434	Tenth
8,174	Eleventh
7,821	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



12,475	Students in special education/IEP programs
19.3%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

96.7%	7,573	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
3.3%	256	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

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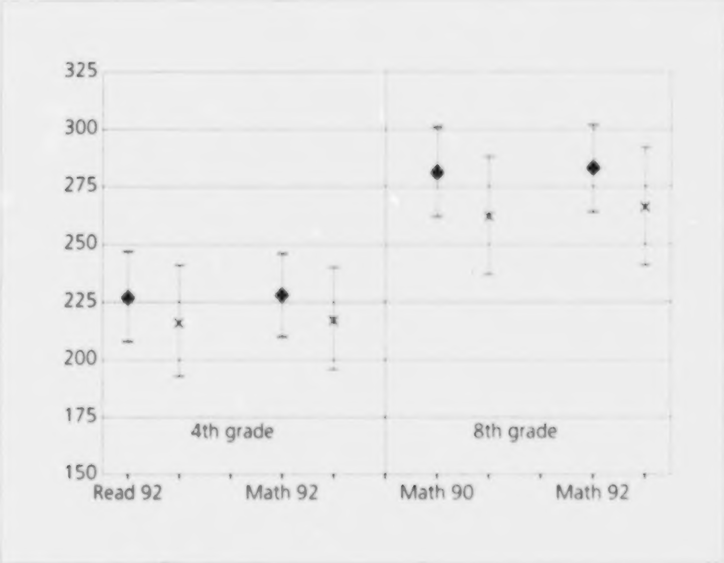


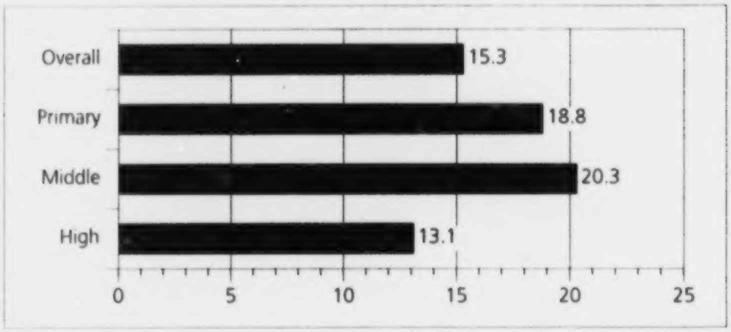
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

228	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
85%	Students at or above level 200
21%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
283	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
100%	Students at or above level 200
87%	Students at or above level 250
28%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

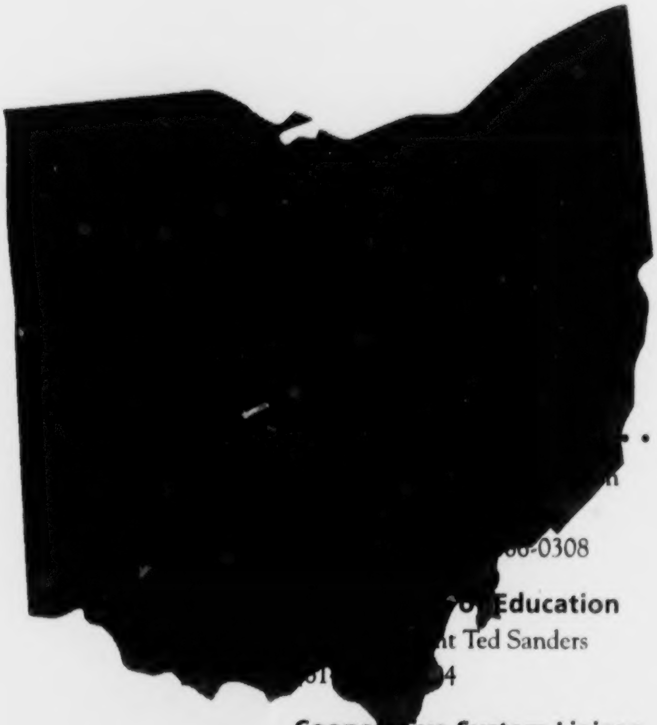
100%	14,253	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
54.3%	7,733	Teachers
8.0%	1,135	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.4%	199	Guidance counselors/directors
2.3%	329	Librarians/library support
4.7%	669	Administrative support
24.4%	3,471	Other support services
		Administrators
2.6%	376	School-based
2.4%	341	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
10.8	Teacher to administrator ratio
$24,495	Average teacher salary
$16,274	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$25,290	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Ohio



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Cooperative System Liaison

Dr. Matthew Cohen

(614) 752-8731

CCD Coordinator

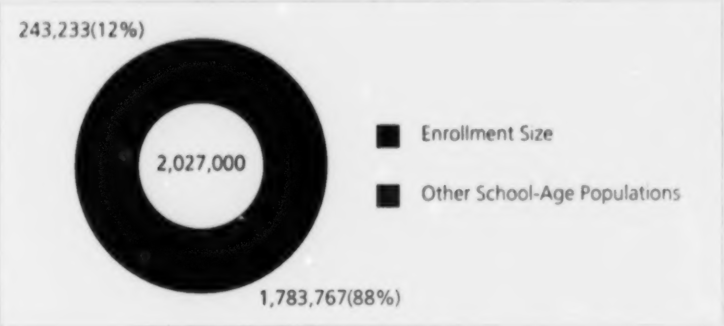
Mr. James Daubenmire

(614) 466-0057

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,783,767	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
3,805	Public schools
103,372	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
41,222	Land area in square miles
43.27	Public school students per square mile
9.23	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	11,016	State population (in thousands)
	$3,231	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,762	State expenditure per capita
15.0%	$415	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$109,746	Gross state product per school-age child

	Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)
$125,592	National school lunch
$23,276	National school breakfast
$239,619	Chapter 1
$98,234	Education for the handicapped
$56,197	Vocational and adult education
$50,109	School improvement
$4,652	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$940	Bilingual education
$38	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

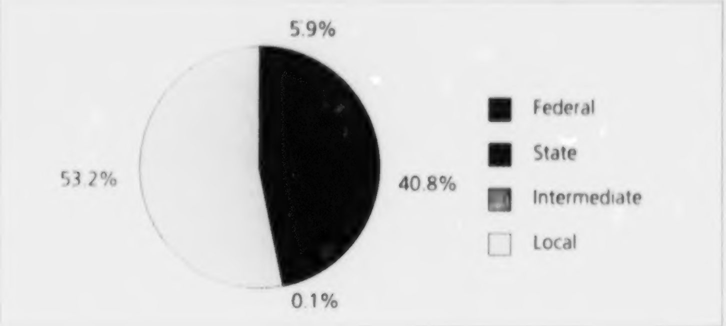
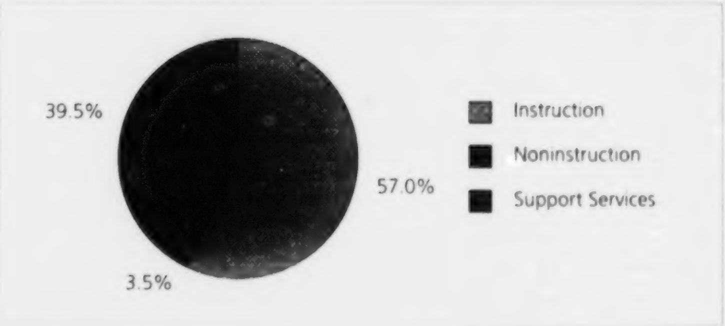


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$9,736,287	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,458	Revenue per pupil in membership
$9,124,731	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,115	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

Distribution of agencies by type

100%	791	Total education agencies
77.5%	613	Regular school districts
22.3%	176	Regional service agencies
0.3%	2	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.3%	2	100 or more schools
0.9%	7	25 to 99 schools
7.0%	55	10 to 24 schools
30.2%	239	5 to 9 schools
45.3%	358	1 to 4 schools
16.4%	130	No schools reported

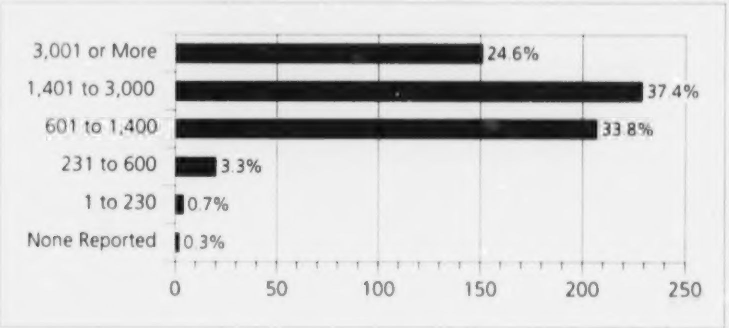


Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size

Distribution of schools by type

100%	3,805	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
96.8%	3,684	Regular schools
1.0%	37	Special education schools
2.2%	84	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

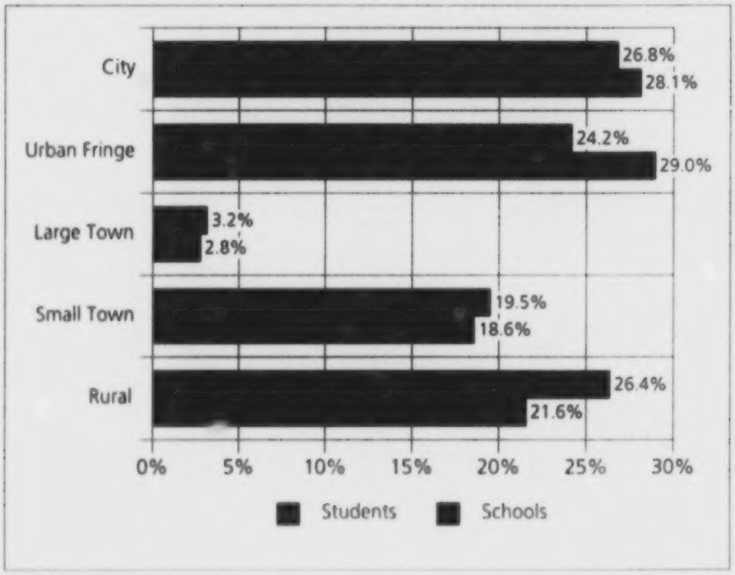
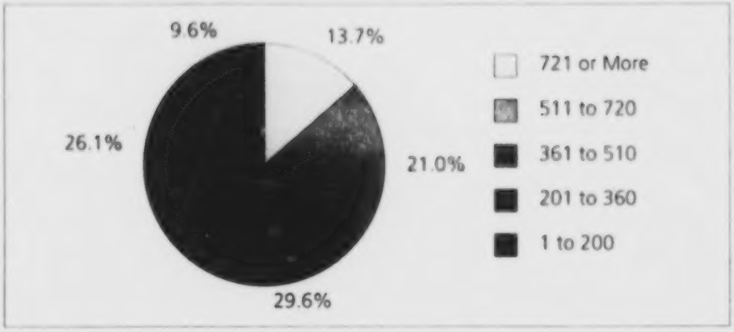


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



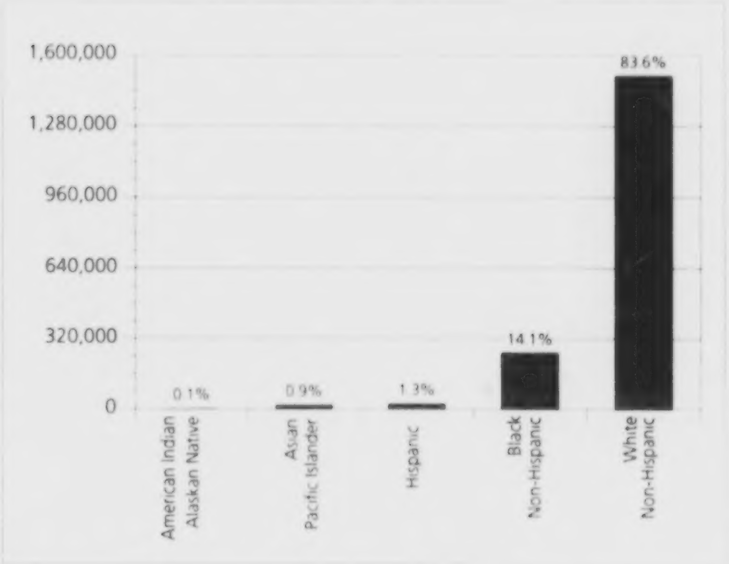
Number of schools by grade span category

50.3%	1,914	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
3.0%	115	PK, K, 1 to 8
11.0%	419	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.4%	205	7 to 8, 9
4.9%	185	7, 8 to 12
14.6%	557	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.1%	348	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
1.6%	62	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

12,393	Prekindergarten
142,085	Kindergarten
149,298	First
137,639	Second
138,115	Third
140,401	Fourth
141,271	Fifth
140,710	Sixth
140,577	Seventh
131,604	Eighth
146,702	Ninth
126,485	Tenth
119,757	Eleventh
113,420	Twelfth
3,310	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



—	Students in special education/IEP programs
21.7%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

96.1%	107,484	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
3.9%	4,347	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

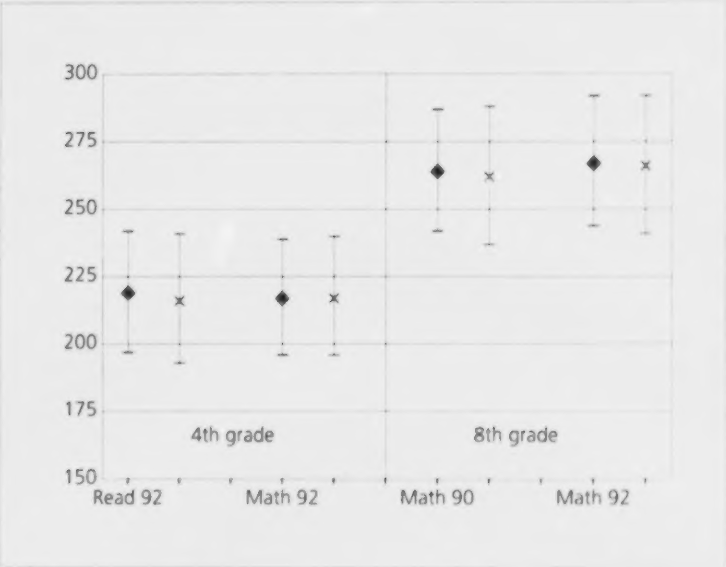


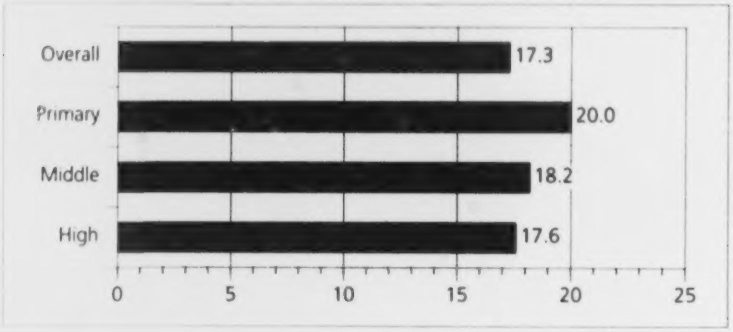
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

217	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
71%	Students at or above level 200
15%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
267	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
97%	Students at or above level 200
70%	Students at or above level 250
17%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

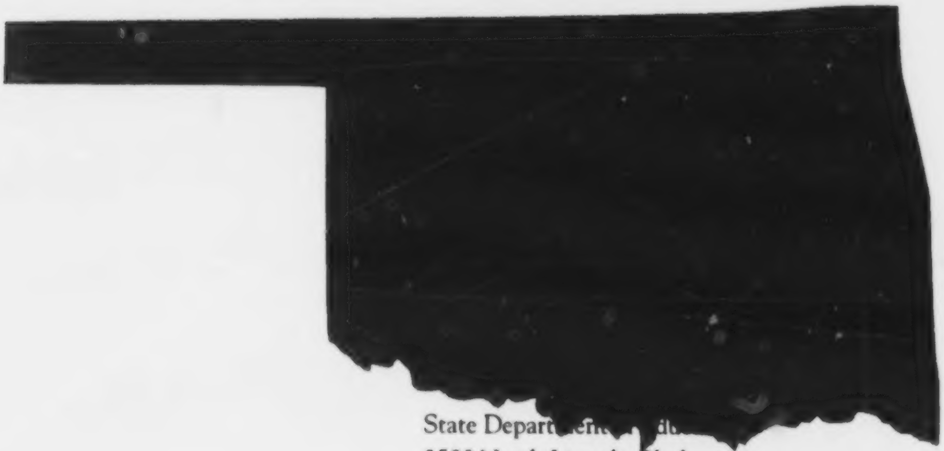
100%	194,727	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
53.1%	103,372	Teachers
4.7%	9,229	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.7%	3,219	Guidance counselors/directors
1.9%	3,642	Librarians/library support
10.6%	20,546	Administrative support
22.8%	44,393	Other support services
		Administrators
2.5%	4,792	School-based
2.8%	5,534	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
10.0	Teacher to administrator ratio
$33,243	Average teacher salary
$18,452	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$34,401	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Oklahoma



State Department of Edu[illegible]
2500 North Lincoln Blvd.
Oklahoma City, OK 73105-4599

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Sandy Garrett
(405) 521-3301

Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Thomas E. Pickens
(405) 521-3460

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Thomas E. Pickens
(405) 521-3460

Demographics and fiscal summary

588,263	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,817	Public schools
37,650	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
69,919	Land area in square miles
8.41	Public school students per square mile
2.60	Public schools per 100 square miles

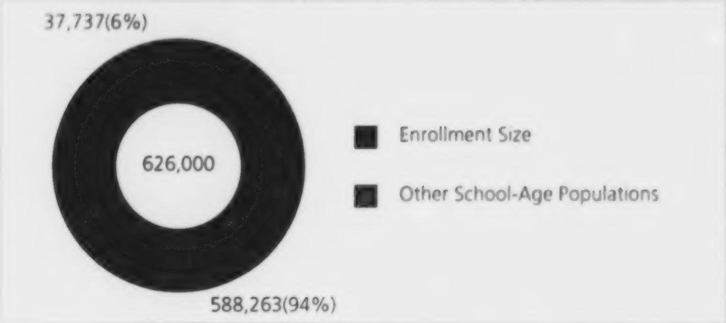


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	3,212	State population (in thousands)
	$2,609	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,548	State expenditure per capita
21.9%	$559	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$90,793	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$55,225	National school lunch
$13,896	National school breakfast
$62,860	Chapter 1
$39,828	Education for the handicapped
$17,975	Vocational and adult education
$12,267	School improvement
$24,187	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$8,667	Bilingual education
$9,976	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

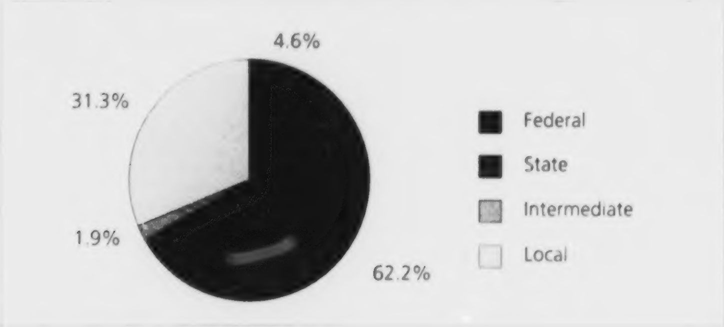
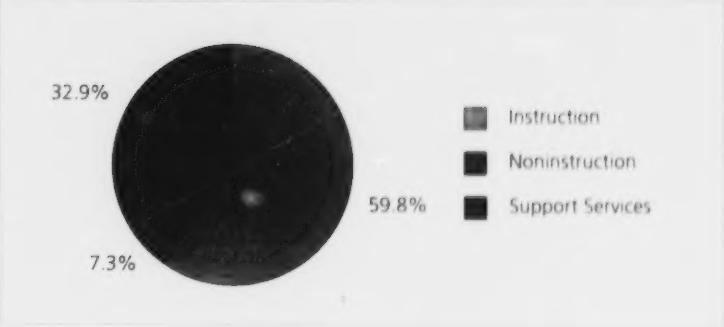


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$2,541,025	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,320	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,269,778	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,858	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

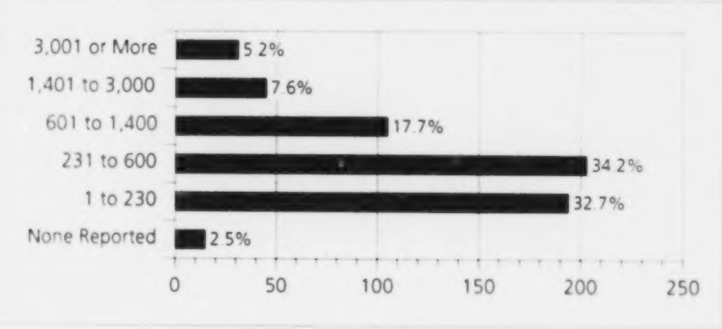
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	593	Total education agencies
100.0%	593	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.8%	5	25 to 99 schools
2.5%	15	10 to 24 schools
6.6%	39	5 to 9 schools
87.5%	519	1 to 4 schools
2.5%	15	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,817	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
99.0%	1,799	Regular schools
1.0%	18	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

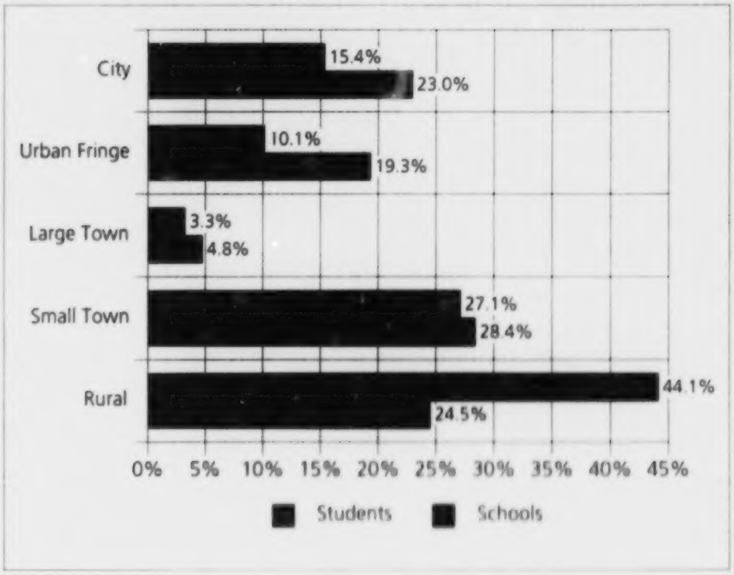
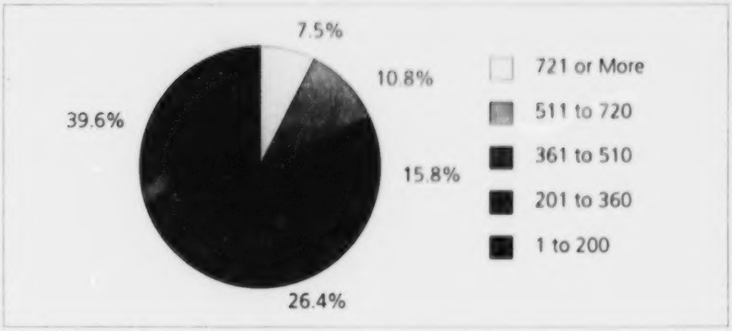


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

33.4%	606	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
17.9%	326	PK, K, 1 to 8
9.7%	177	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
8.0%	145	7 to 8, 9
0.0%	0	7, 8 to 12
25.3%	460	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.2%	95	Other grades
0.1%	2	Ungraded
0.3%	6	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

3,403	Prekindergarten
45,509	Kindergarten
55,572	First
48,386	Second
48,745	Third
48,260	Fourth
47,091	Fifth
46,283	Sixth
44,792	Seventh
43,176	Eighth
44,238	Ninth
40,096	Tenth
35,492	Eleventh
35,684	Twelfth
1,536	Ungraded

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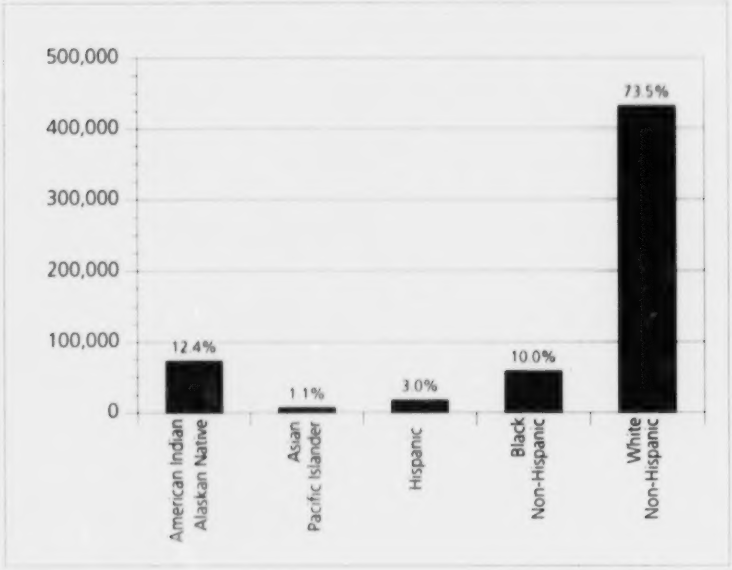
Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

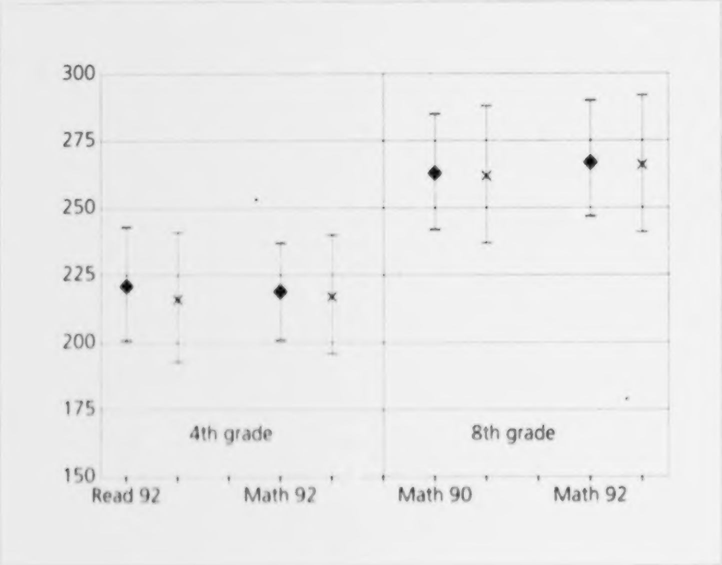


—	Students in special education/IEP programs
28.3%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

84.0%	33,007	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
16.0%	6,293	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

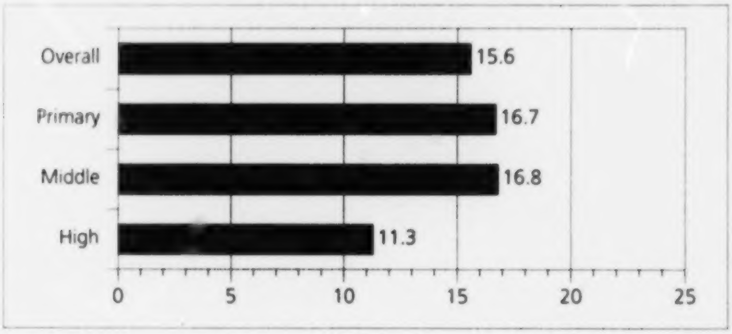


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

219	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
76%	Students at or above level 200
13%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
267	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
97%	Students at or above level 200
72%	Students at or above level 250
16%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	69,725	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
54.0%	37,650	Teachers
8.2%	5,746	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.7%	1,203	Guidance counselors/directors
1.2%	806	Librarians/library support
7.4%	5,165	Administrative support
23.8%	16,612	Other support services
		Administrators
2.7%	1,908	School-based
0.9%	635	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
14.8	Teacher to administrator ratio
$25,339	Average teacher salary
$18,575	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$26,314	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Oregon

Salem, OR 97310-0203

Superindent of Education

Superintendent Norma Paulus
(503) 378-3573

Cooperative System Liaison

Mr. Wayne Neuburger
(503) 378-8004

CCD Coordinator

Mr. Walter Koscher
(503) 378-5965

Demographics and fiscal summary

498,614	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,196	Public schools
26,745	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
96,981	Land area in square miles
5.14	Public school students per square mile
1.23	Public schools per 100 square miles

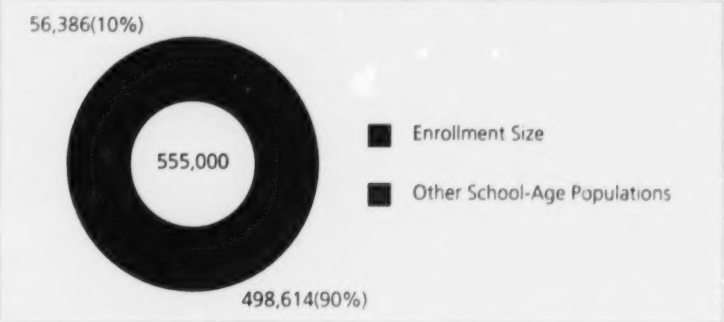


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	2,977	State population (in thousands)
	$3,368	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,680	State expenditure per capita
11.1%	$299	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$102,641	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$32,798	National school lunch
$5,359	National school breakfast
$65,182	Chapter 1
$20,143	Education for the handicapped
$13,762	Vocational and adult education
$12,653	School improvement
$3,710	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$3,170	Bilingual education
$1,285	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

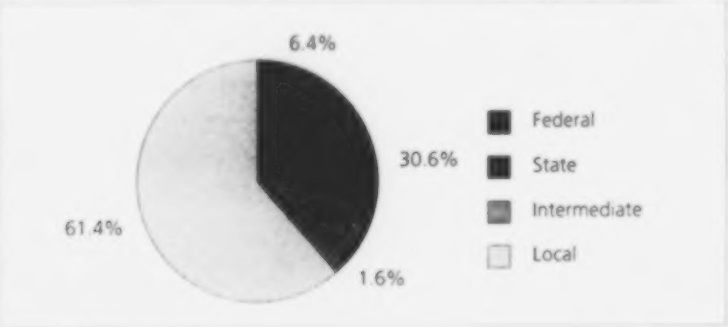
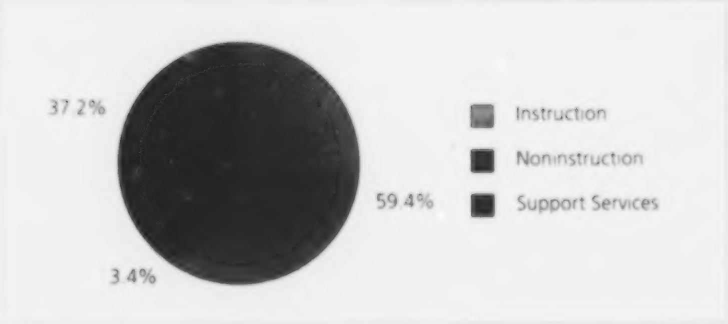


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$2,869,231	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,754	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,626,803	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,268	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

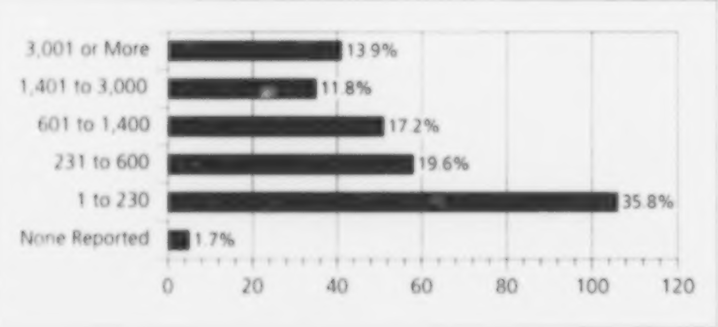
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	308	Total education agencies
96.1%	296	Regular school districts
1.6%	5	Regional service agencies
1.9%	6	State-operated agencies
0.3%	1	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.3%	1	100 or more schools
1.0%	3	25 to 99 schools
5.8%	18	10 to 24 schools
15.6%	48	5 to 9 schools
73.1%	225	1 to 4 schools
4.2%	13	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,196	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
96.7%	1,157	Regular schools
0.9%	11	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
2.3%	28	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

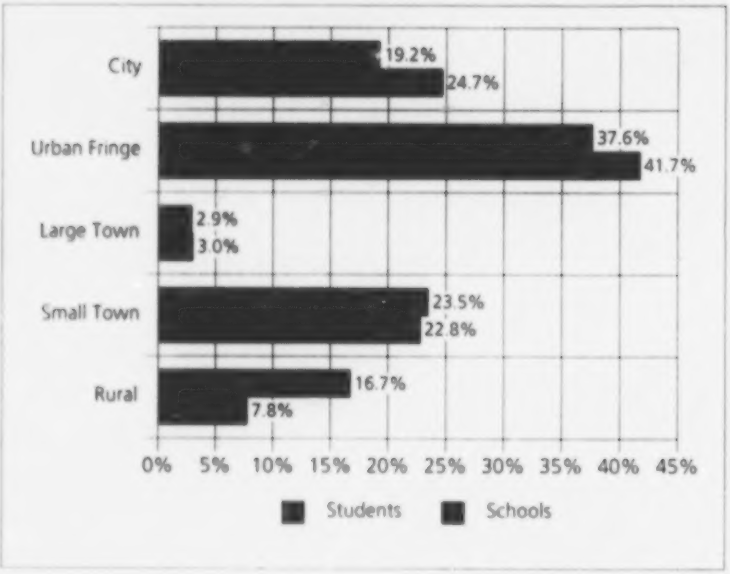
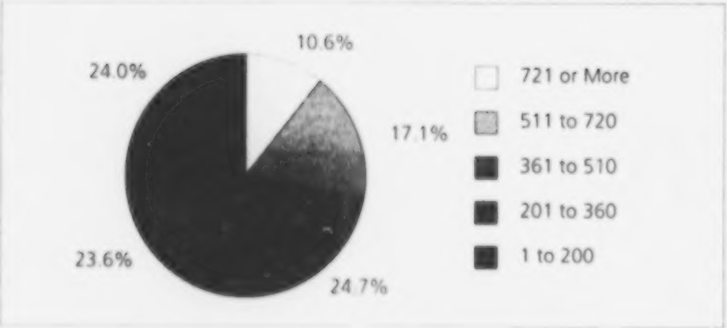


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership

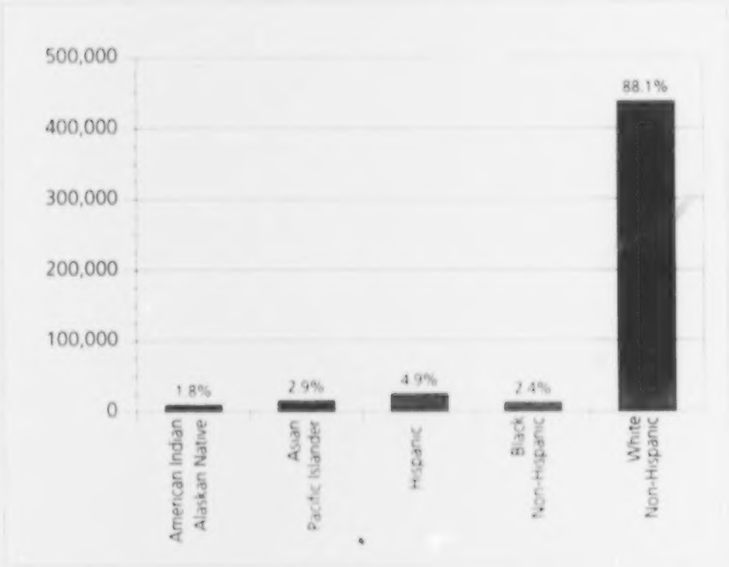


		Number of schools by grade span category
52.1%	623	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
8.3%	99	PK, K, 1 to 8
10.5%	125	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.5%	66	7 to 8, 9
2.2%	26	7, 8 to 12
14.4%	172	9, 10, 11 to 12
6.7%	80	Other grades
0.3%	3	Ungraded
0.2%	2	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,034	Prekindergarten
37,547	Kindergarten
40,981	First
40,295	Second
40,936	Third
40,717	Fourth
39,438	Fifth
38,876	Sixth
39,230	Seventh
37,872	Eighth
38,787	Ninth
36,113	Tenth
33,305	Eleventh
30,226	Twelfth
3,257	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



46,741	Students in special education/IEP programs
20.5%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

69.7%	24,597	Regular diploma
0.3%	105	Other diploma
24.7%	8,723	High school equivalency
5.2%	1,842	Other completers

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Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

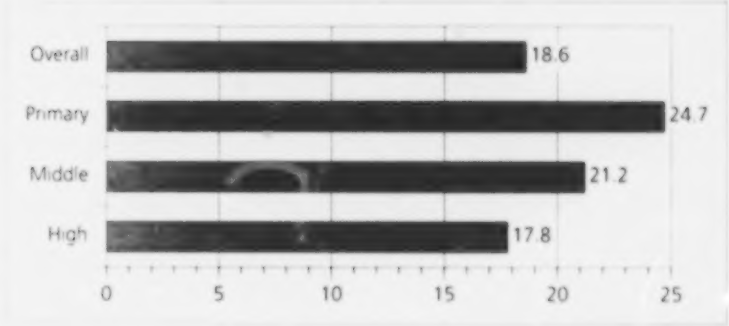
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	50,479	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
53.0%	26,745	Teachers
9.4%	4,746	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.3%	1,160	Guidance counselors/directors
1.5%	746	Librarians/library support
8.8%	4,458	Administrative support
20.2%	10,194	Other support services
		Administrators
2.9%	1,449	School-based
1.9%	981	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
11.0	Teacher to administrator ratio
$34,100	Average teacher salary
$20,237	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$35,500	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Pennsylvania

333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333

Superindent of Education
Secretary Donald M. Carroll, Jr.
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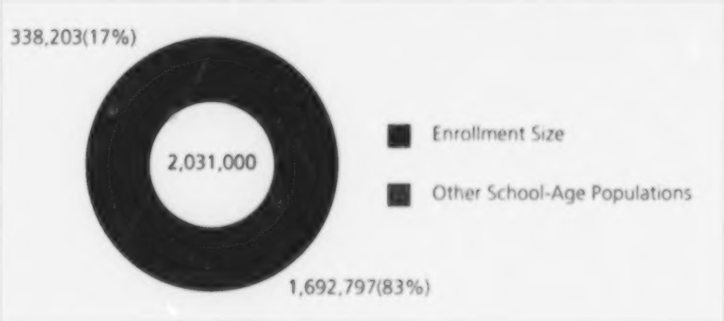
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Roger G. Hummel
(717) 787-2644

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Roger G. Hummel
(717) 787-2644

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,692,797	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
3,252	Public schools
100,475	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
45,333	Land area in square miles
37.34	Public school students per square mile
7.17	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	12,009	State population (in thousands)
	$3,056	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,922	State expenditure per capita
14.2%	$415	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$121,467	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$122,981	National school lunch
$16,332	National school breakfast
$335,475	Chapter 1
$96,096	Education for the handicapped
$57,942	Vocational and adult education
$53,033	School improvement
$3,454	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,129	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

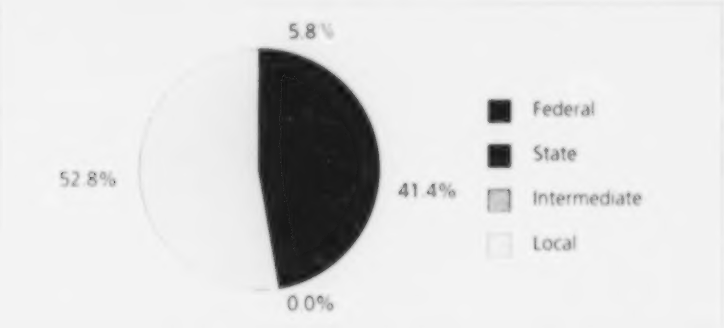
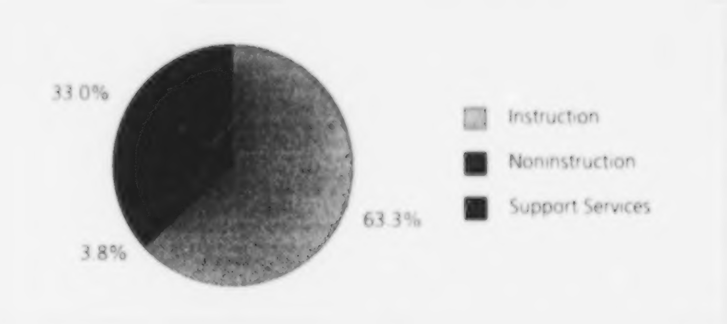


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$11,561,337	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$6,830	Revenue per pupil in membership
$10,371,796	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$6,127	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

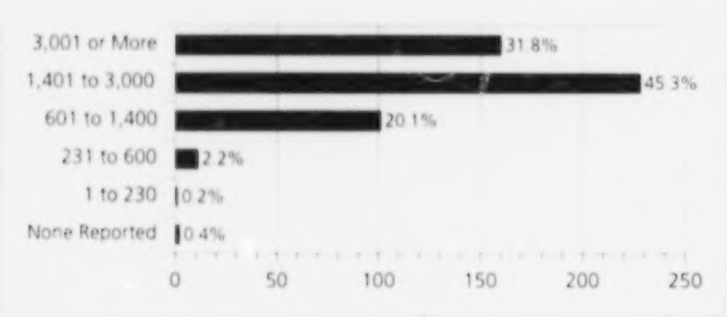
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	611	Total education agencies
82.3%	503	Regular school districts
16.0%	98	Regional service agencies
1.6%	10	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.2%	1	100 or more schools
0.2%	1	25 to 99 schools
9.3%	57	10 to 24 schools
35.7%	218	5 to 9 schools
54.5%	333	1 to 4 schools
0.2%	1	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	3,252	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
95.4%	3,102	Regular schools
1.7%	55	Special education schools
2.6%	84	Vocational schools
0.3%	11	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

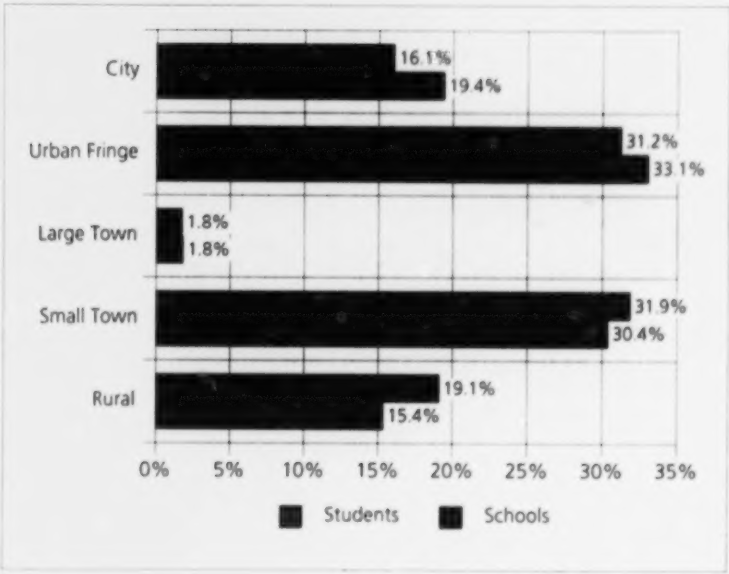
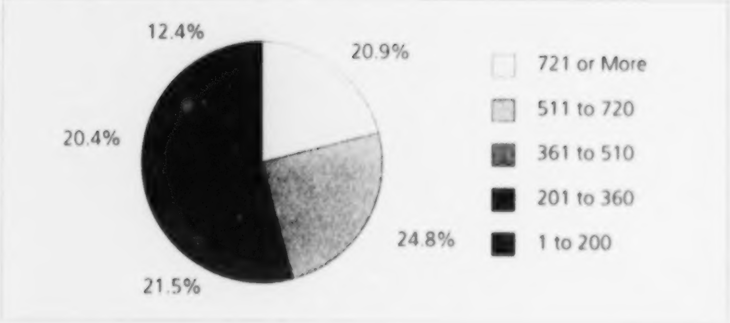


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



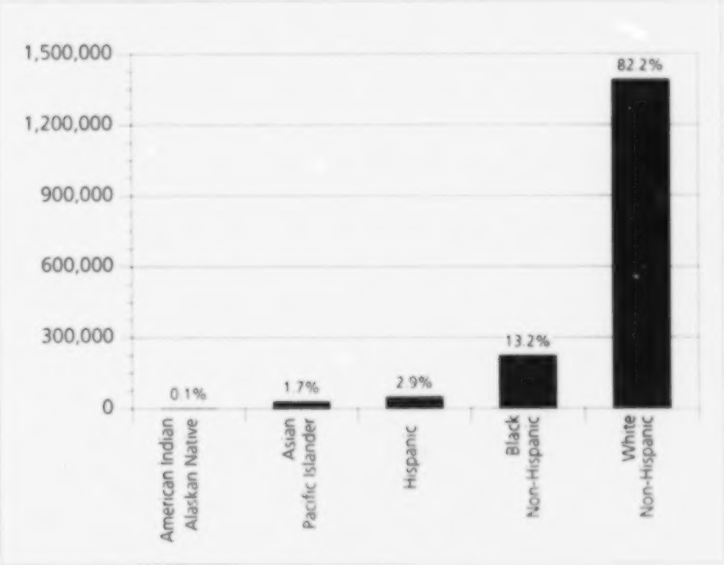
Number of schools by grade span category

55.1%	1,792	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.9%	62	PK, K, 1 to 8
11.2%	363	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
3.9%	128	7 to 8, 9
6.2%	202	7, 8 to 12
11.9%	388	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.8%	189	Other grades
1.8%	57	Ungraded
2.2%	71	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

3,108	Prekindergarten
130,364	Kindergarten
143,470	First
130,300	Second
129,814	Third
128,877	Fourth
126,614	Fifth
127,185	Sixth
127,014	Seventh
121,836	Eighth
134,714	Ninth
120,084	Tenth
113,642	Eleventh
107,758	Twelfth
48,017	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



—	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

93.6%	104,770	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
6.4%	7,179	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

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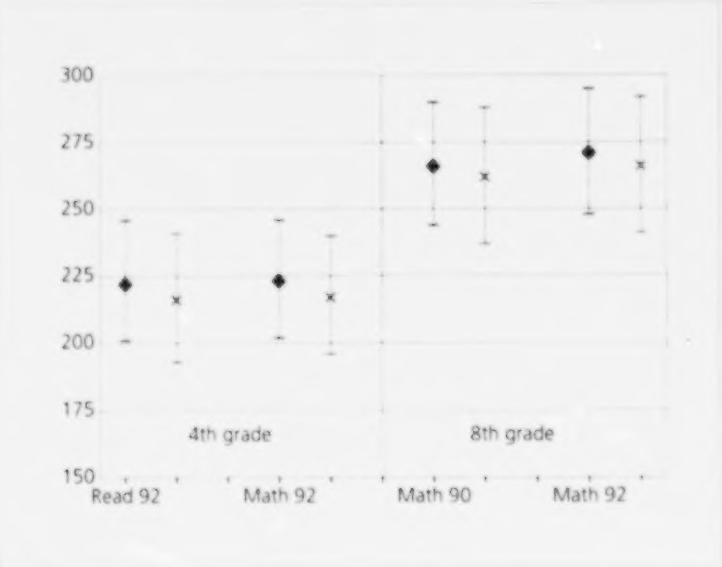
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)



Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

223	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
77%	Students at or above level 200
20%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
271	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
98%	Students at or above level 200
73%	Students at or above level 250
20%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	190,607	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
52.7%	100,475	Teachers
5.9%	11,316	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	3,549	Guidance counselors/directors
1.9%	3,656	Librarians/library support
6.9%	13,133	Administrative support
21.6%	41,219	Other support services
		Administrators
2.1%	4,046	School-based
6.9%	13,213	Other officials/administrators

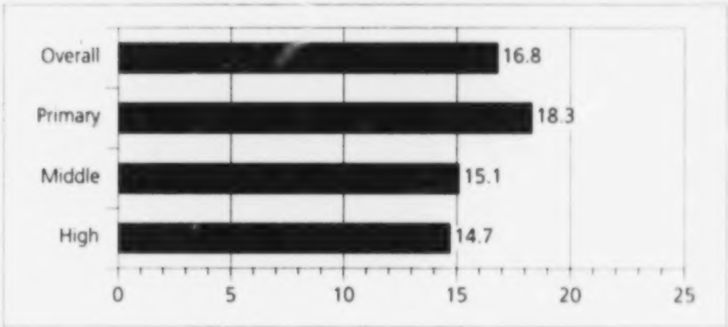


Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level

1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
5.8	Teacher to administrator ratio
$38,715	Average teacher salary
$23,250	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$39,607	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Rhode Island

Department of Education
Hayes Street
Providence, RI 02908

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Peter McWalters
(401) 277-2031

Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Reo Beaulieu
(401) 277-2842

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Donley R. Taft
(401) 277-3122

Demographics and fiscal summary

142,144	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
314	Public schools
9,709	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
1,214	Land area in square miles
117.09	Public school students per square mile
25.86	Public schools per 100 square miles

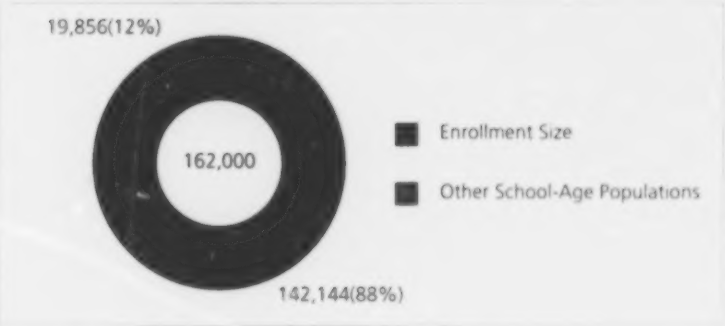


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	1,005	State population (in thousands)
	$3,591	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,948	State expenditure per capita
10.6%	$419	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$130,298	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$9,677	National school lunch
$1,134	National school breakfast
$25,494	Chapter 1
$10,455	Education for the handicapped
$6,477	Vocational and adult education
$6,067	School improvement
$3,348	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,327	Bilingual education
$42	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

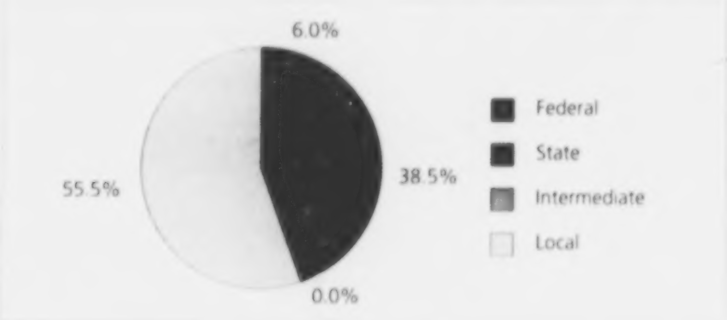
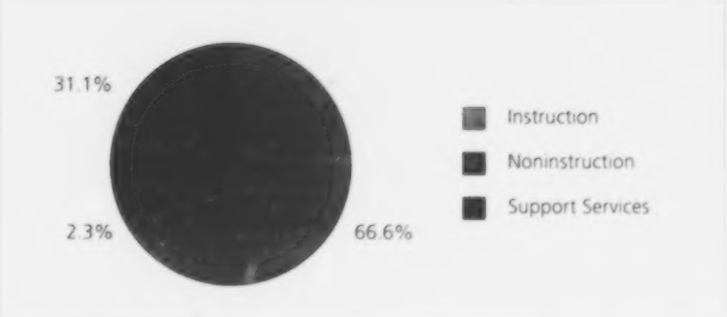


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$896,056	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$6,304	Revenue per pupil in membership
$865,898	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$6,092	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

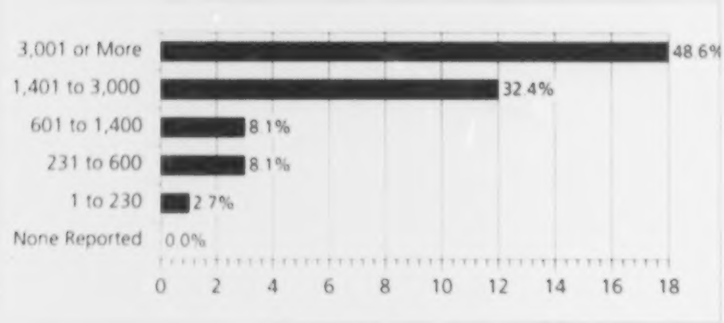
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	38	Total education agencies
97.4%	37	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
2.6%	1	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
5.3%	2	25 to 99 schools
18.4%	7	10 to 24 schools
47.4%	18	5 to 9 schools
28.9%	11	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	314	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
97.5%	306	Regular schools
1.0%	3	Special education schools
1.3%	4	Vocational schools
0.3%	1	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

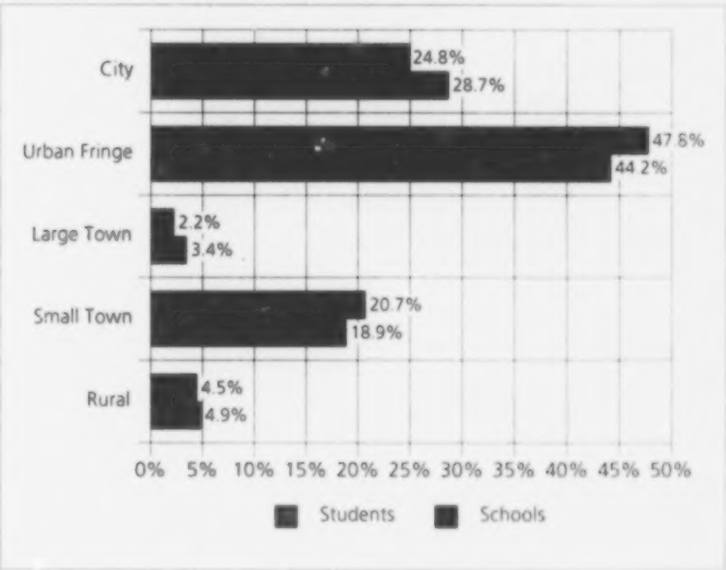
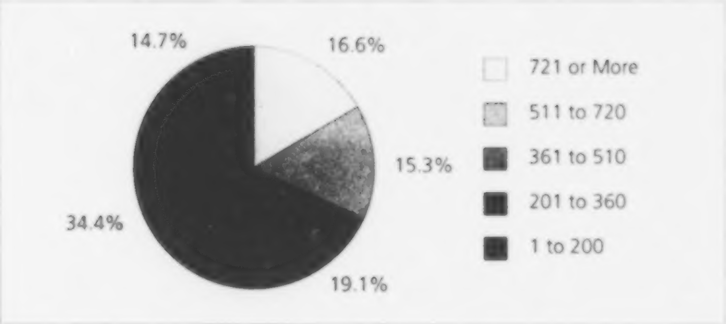


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



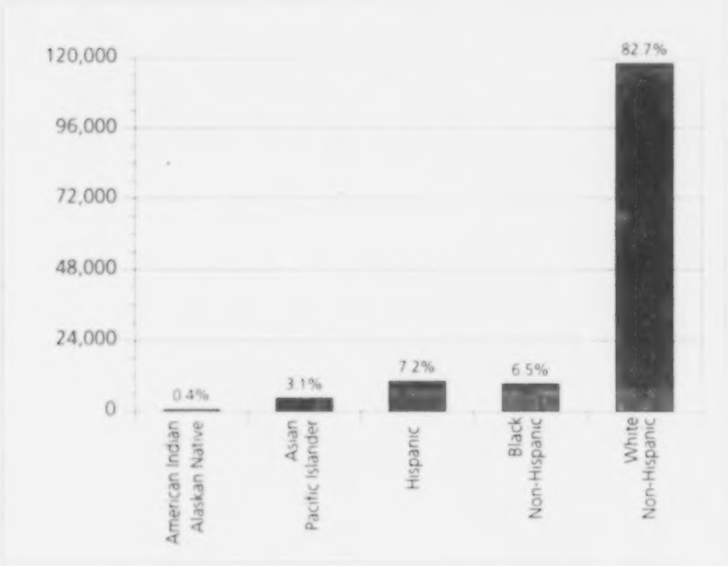
Number of schools by grade span category

53.8%	169	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.3%	4	PK, K, 1 to 8
10.5%	33	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.7%	18	7 to 8, 9
3.2%	10	7, 8 to 12
9.9%	31	9, 10, 11 to 12
14.6%	46	Other grades
1.0%	3	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

369	Prekindergarten
10,680	Kindergarten
13,319	First
11,827	Second
11,235	Third
11,122	Fourth
10,872	Fifth
10,600	Sixth
10,531	Seventh
10,053	Eighth
10,774	Ninth
9,868	Tenth
8,742	Eleventh
8,277	Twelfth
3,875	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

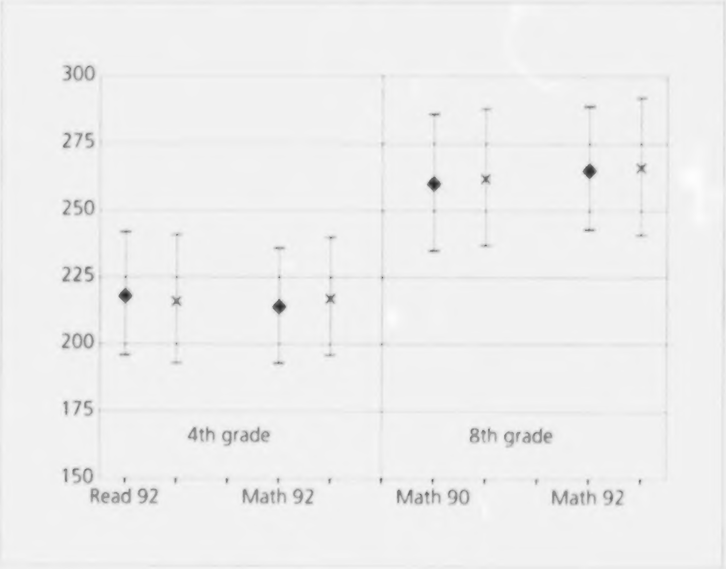


21,107	Students in special education/IEP programs
21.1%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

93.1%	7,744	Regular diploma
0.1%	5	Other diploma
6.9%	570	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

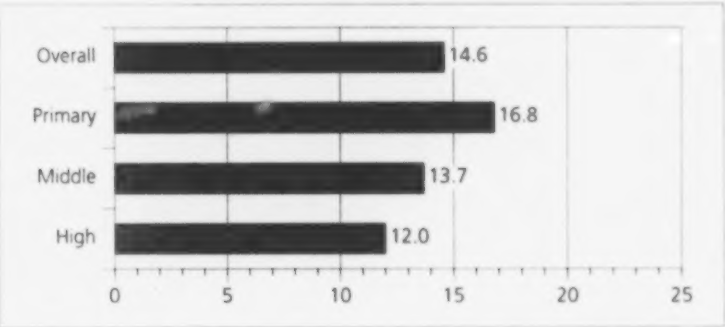


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

214	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
68%	Students at or above level 200
12%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
265	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
97%	Students at or above level 200
68%	Students at or above level 250
15%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	15,452	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
62.8%	9,709	Teachers
7.9%	1,217	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	294	Guidance counselors/directors
1.3%	202	Librarians/library support
6.4%	987	Administrative support
15.5%	2,390	Other support services
		Administrators
2.4%	378	School-based
1.8%	275	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.7	Teacher to all other staff ratio
14.9	Teacher to administrator ratio
$36,417	Average teacher salary
$20,887	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$37,167	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

South Carolina

Education

et

C SC 29201

Su indent of Education

Superintendent Barbara S. Nielsen

(803) 734-8492

Cooperative System Liaison

Dr. Valerie Truesdale

(803) 734-8258

CCD Coordinator

Ms. Jo Ann Kerrey

(803) 734-8262

Demographics and fiscal summary

627,470	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,102	Public schools
37,115	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
31,055	Land area in square miles
20.21	Public school students per square mile
3.55	Public schools per 100 square miles

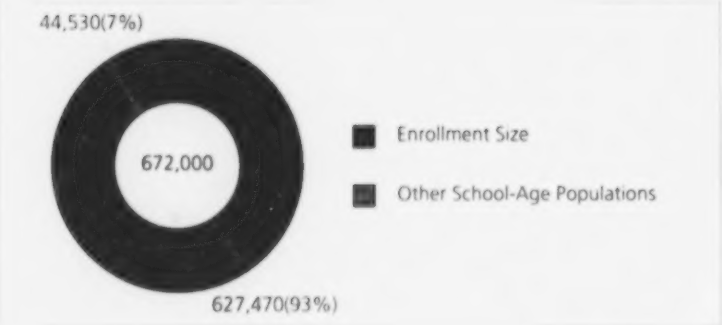


Figure 1. School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	3,603	State population (in thousands)
	$2,747	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,618	State expenditure per capita
17.4%	$455	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$95,586	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$72,139	National school lunch
$18,304	National school breakfast
$100,001	Chapter 1
$77,659	Education for the handicapped
$22,046	Vocational and adult education
$17,448	School improvement
$7,334	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$115	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

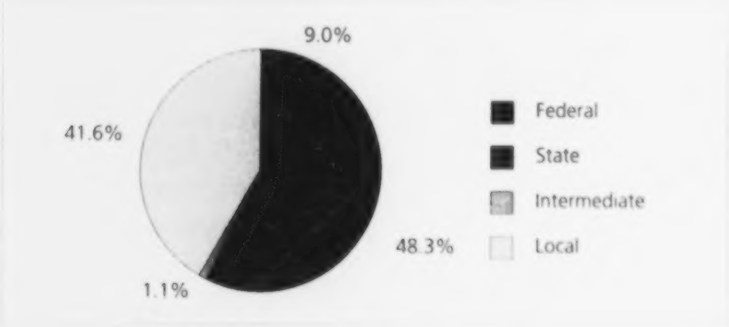
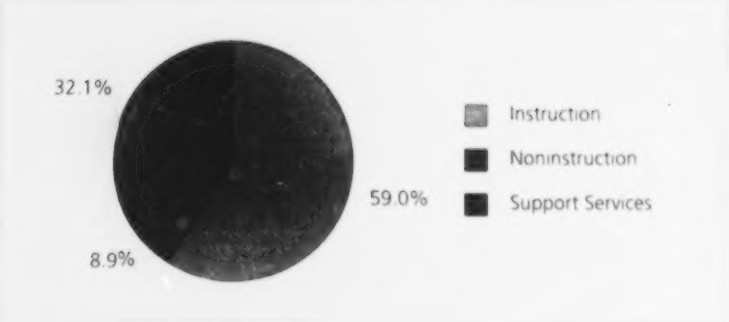


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$2,914,730	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,645	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,564,949	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,088	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

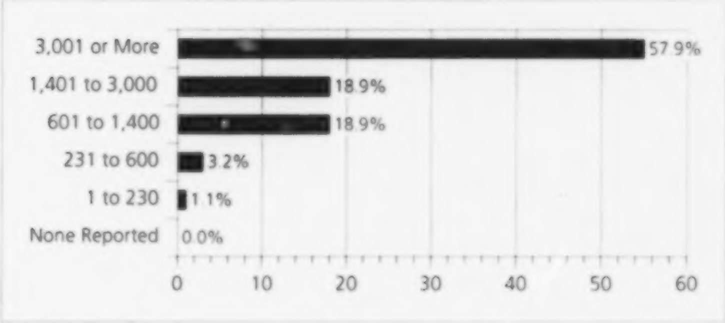
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	95	Total education agencies
100.0%	95	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
8.4%	8	25 to 99 schools
32.6%	31	10 to 24 schools
24.2%	23	5 to 9 schools
34.7%	33	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,102	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
92.7%	1,022	Regular schools
1.3%	14	Special education schools
4.4%	49	Vocational schools
1.5%	17	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

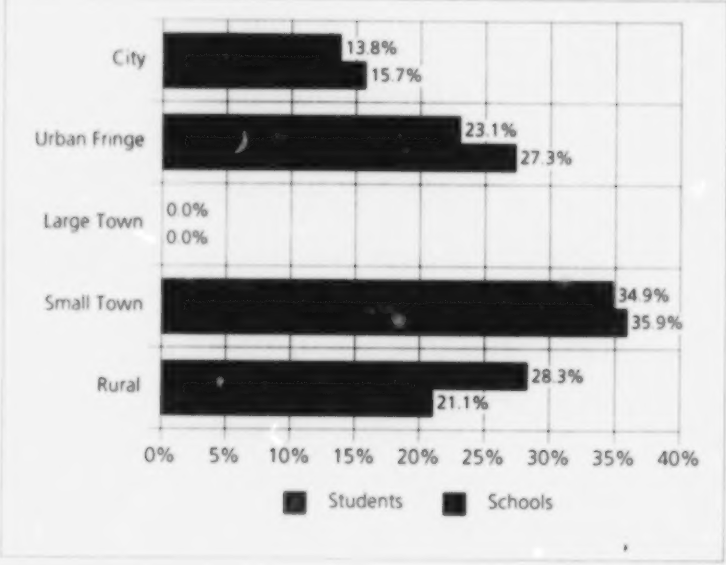
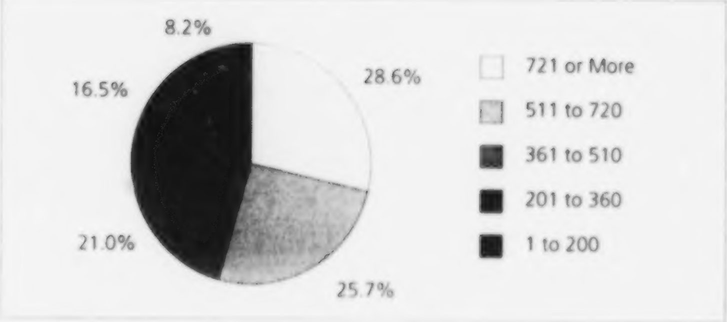


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



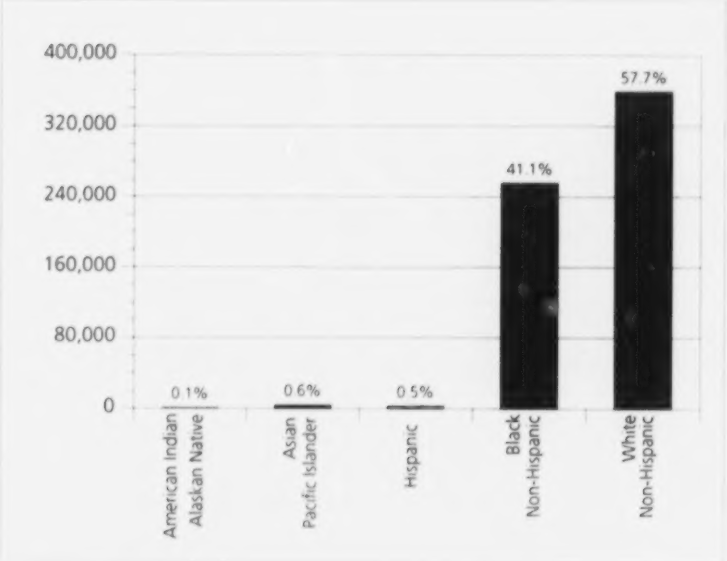
Number of schools by grade span category

45.1%	497	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
2.3%	25	PK, K, 1 to 8
16.5%	182	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
3.9%	43	7 to 8, 9
3.2%	35	7, 8 to 12
14.7%	162	9, 10, 11 to 12
9.9%	109	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
4.4%	49	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

—	Prekindergarten
43,587	Kindergarten
55,470	First
50,654	Second
50,951	Third
52,206	Fourth
52,094	Fifth
52,301	Sixth
51,424	Seventh
47,352	Eighth
55,650	Ninth
43,947	Tenth
37,196	Eleventh
34,638	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ ethnic category



68,721	Students in special education/IEP programs
36.6%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

85.1%	33,063	Regular diploma
2.6%	1,027	Other diploma
6.1%	2,380	High school equivalency
6.1%	2,388	Other completers

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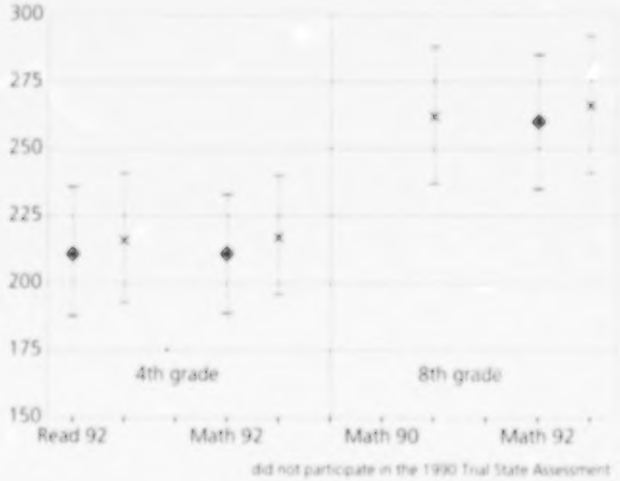
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

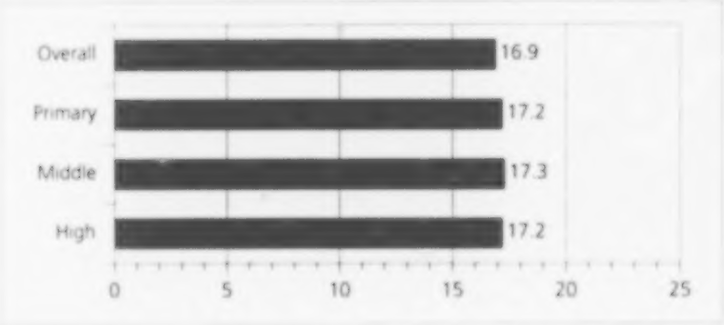


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

211	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
63%	Students at or above level 200
12%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
260	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
96%	Students at or above level 200
60%	Students at or above level 250
14%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

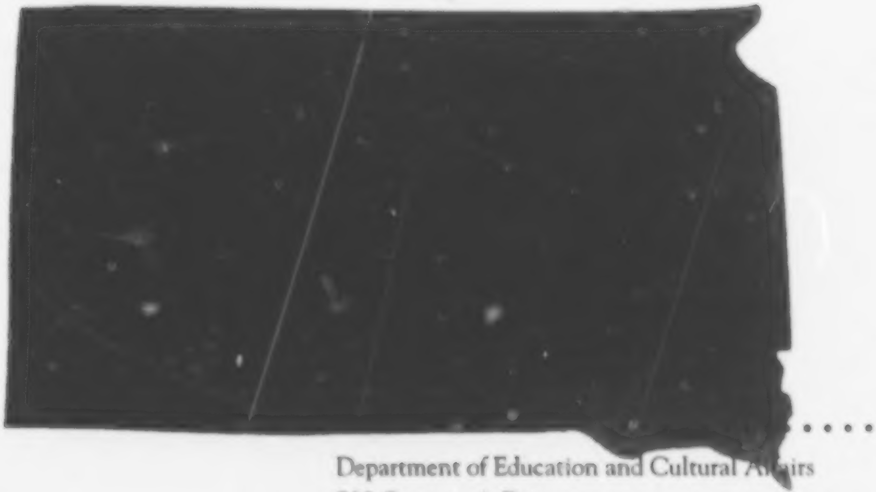
100%	66,597	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
55.7%	37,115	Teachers
9.9%	6,597	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.1%	1,425	Guidance counselors/directors
2.6%	1,742	Librarians/library support
8.2%	5,468	Administrative support
17.0%	11,290	Other support services
		Administrators
3.2%	2,134	School-based
1.2%	826	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.3	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.5	Teacher to administrator ratio
$28,068	Average teacher salary
$19,757	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$29,414	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

South Dakota



Department of Education and Cultural Affairs
700 Governor's Drive
Pierre, SD 57501-2291

Superindent of Education
Secretary John A. Bonaiuto
(605) 773-3134

Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Dale D. Hegg
(605) 773-3248

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Susan Ryan
(605) 773-3248

Demographics and fiscal summary

131,576	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
673	Public schools
8,868	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
77,047	Land area in square miles
1.71	Public school students per square mile
0.87	Public schools per 100 square miles

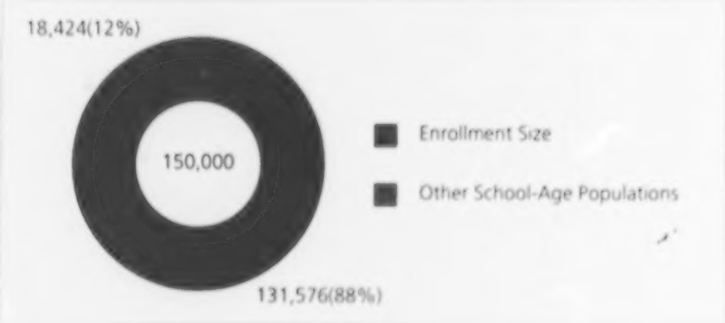


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	711	State population (in thousands)
	$2,470	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,201	State expenditure per capita
13.4%	$296	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$90,819	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$12,931	National school lunch
$2,088	National school breakfast
$20,433	Chapter 1
$8,365	Education for the handicapped
$5,517	Vocational and adult education
$5,979	School improvement
$15,189	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,522	Bilingual education
$2,117	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

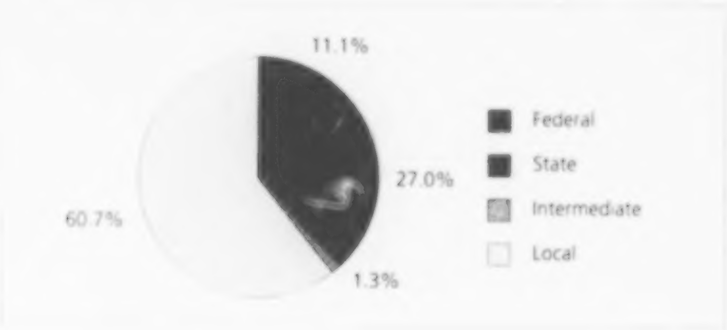
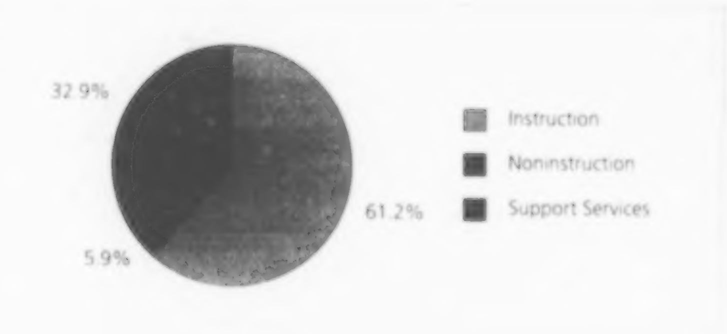


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$559,944	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,256	Revenue per pupil in membership
$518,156	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,938	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

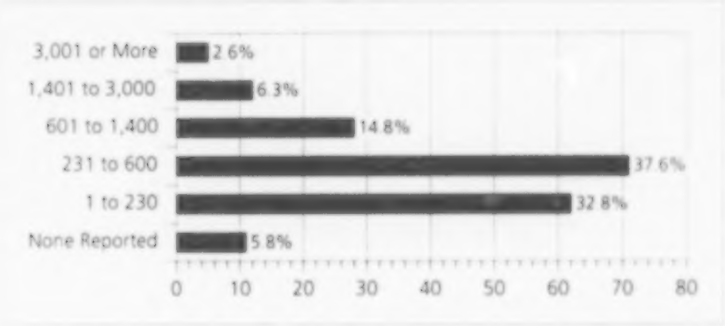
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	227	Total education agencies
83.3%	189	Regular school districts
7.9%	18	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
8.8%	20	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.9%	2	25 to 99 schools
0.9%	2	10 to 24 schools
11.9%	27	5 to 9 schools
64.3%	146	1 to 4 schools
22.0%	50	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	673	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
97.5%	656	Regular schools
1.5%	10	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
1.0%	7	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

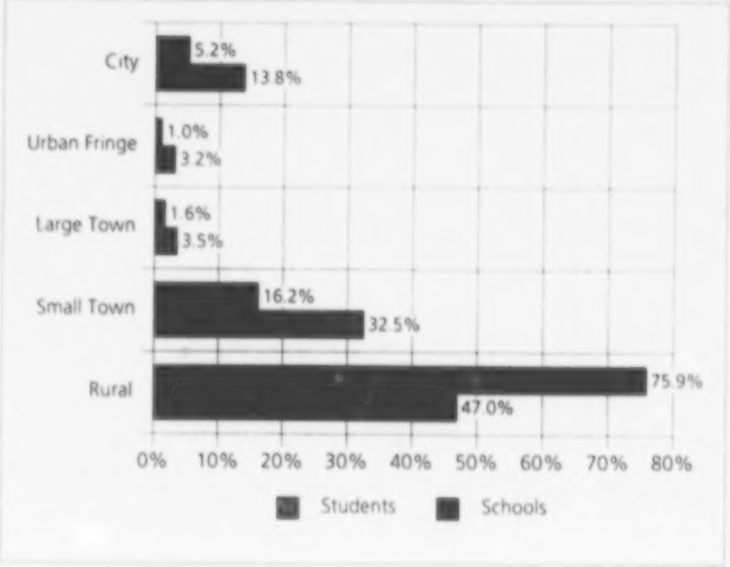
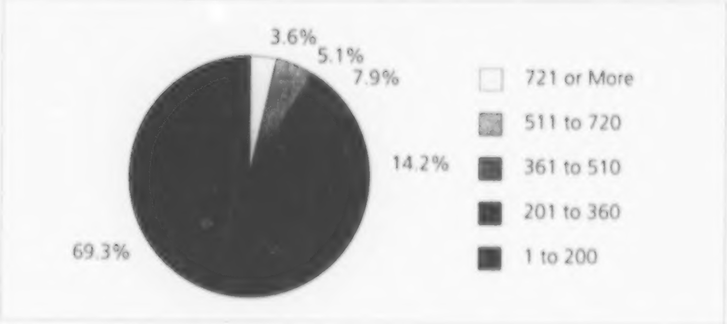


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

35.8%	241	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
10.7%	72	PK, K, 1 to 8
7.0%	47	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
17.1%	115	7 to 8, 9
0.0%	0	7, 8 to 12
24.8%	167	9, 10, 11 to 12
2.8%	19	Other grades
1.5%	10	Ungraded
0.3%	2	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

531	Prekindergarten
10,451	Kindergarten
10,768	First
10,477	Second
10,465	Third
10,793	Fourth
10,727	Fifth
10,713	Sixth
10,433	Seventh
9,762	Eighth
9,651	Ninth
9,045	Tenth
8,339	Eleventh
7,692	Twelfth
1,729	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

data not reported

12,788	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

86.3%	7,127	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
13.7%	1,134	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

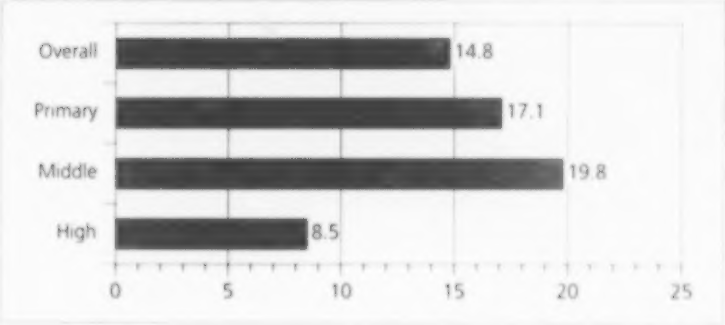
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	14,753	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
60.1%	8,868	Teachers
8.2%	1,205	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	285	Guidance counselors/directors
1.3%	191	Librarians/library support
6.8%	1,006	Administrative support
16.2%	2,383	Other support services
		Administrators
3.5%	511	School-based
2.1%	304	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.5	Teacher to all other staff ratio
10.9	Teacher to administrator ratio
$23,291	Average teacher salary
$16,676	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$23,927	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Tennessee

State Department of Education
710 James Robertson Parkway
Nashville, TN 37243-0375

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Wayne Qualls
(615) 741-2731

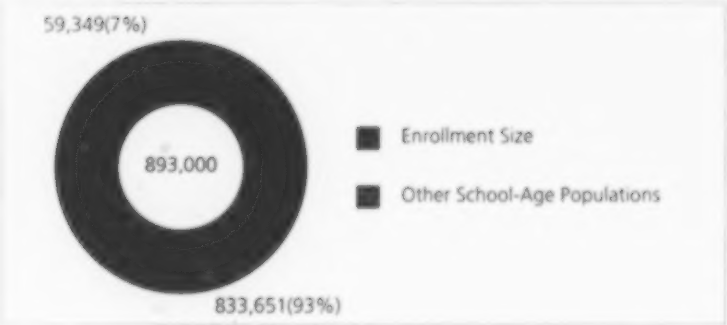
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Gary Calfee
(615) 741-8728

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Gary Calfee
(615) 741-0998

Demographics and fiscal summary

833,651	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,519	Public schools
43,062	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
42,244	Land area in square miles
19.73	Public school students per square mile
3.60	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	5,024	State population (in thousands)
	$2,215	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,071	State expenditure per capita
12.6%	$261	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$108,217	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$79,821	National school lunch
$21,161	National school breakfast
$137,503	Chapter 1
$50,221	Education for the handicapped
$5,916	Vocational and adult education
$23,545	School improvement
$3,406	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$223	Bilingual education
$149	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

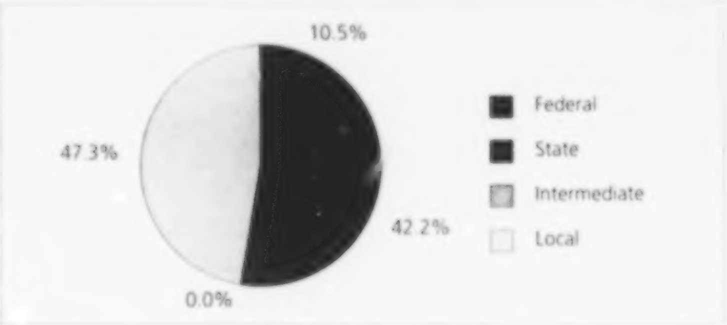
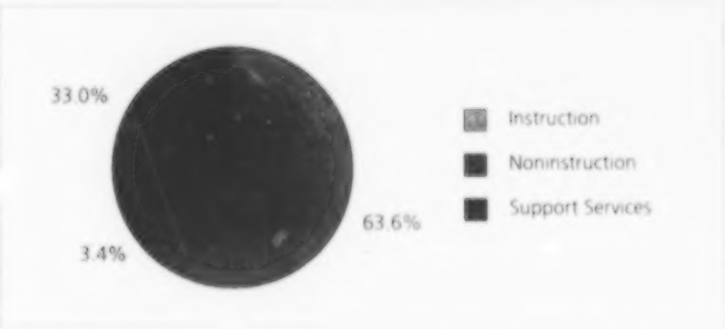


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$3,093,743	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$3,711	Revenue per pupil in membership
$2,859,755	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$3,430	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

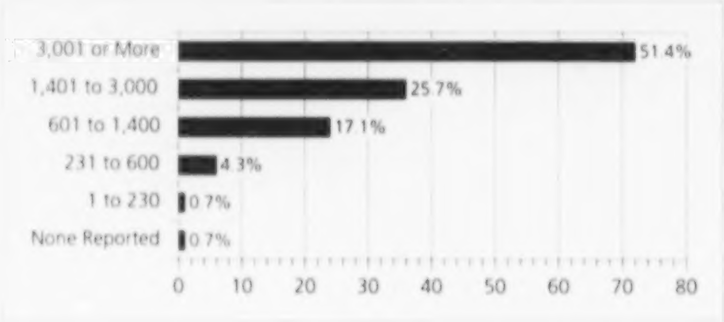
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	140	Total education agencies
100.0%	140	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

1.4%	2	100 or more schools
5.7%	8	25 to 99 schools
22.1%	31	10 to 24 schools
40.0%	56	5 to 9 schools
30.0%	42	1 to 4 schools
0.7%	1	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,519	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
96.5%	1,466	Regular schools
1.1%	17	Special education schools
2.2%	34	Vocational schools
0.1%	2	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

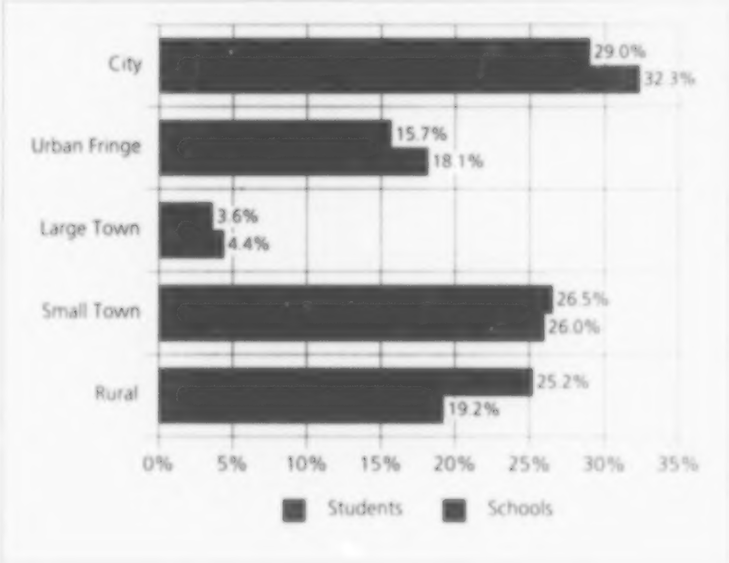
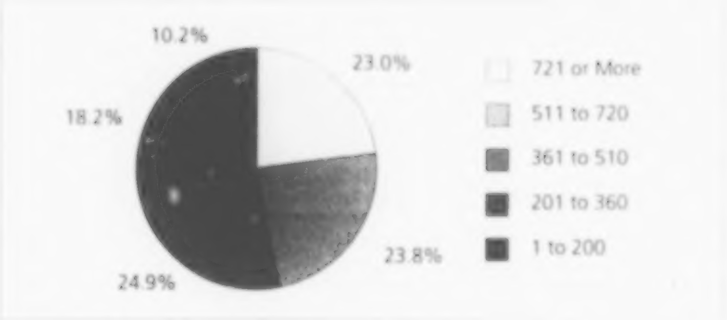


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



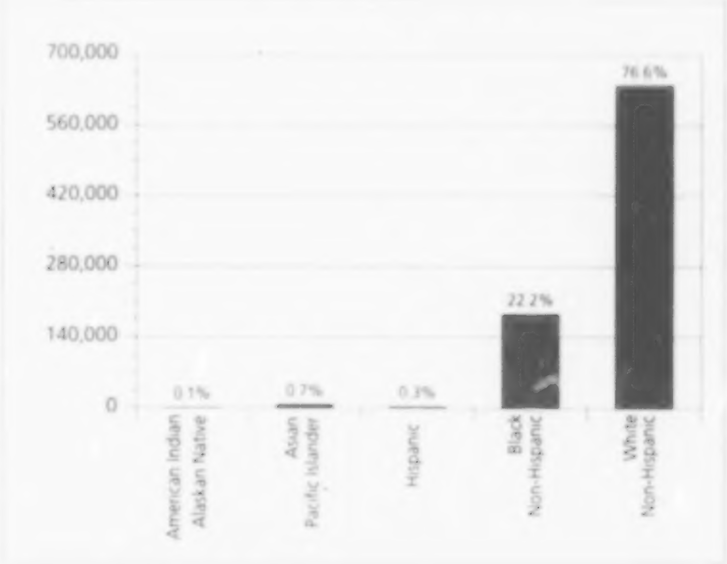
Number of schools by grade span category

42.3%	643	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
15.4%	234	PK, K, 1 to 8
9.0%	137	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.1%	77	7 to 8, 9
2.8%	42	7, 8 to 12
14.0%	212	9, 10, 11 to 12
8.7%	132	Other grades
1.1%	17	Ungraded
1.6%	25	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

—	Prekindergarten
64,183	Kindergarten
71,789	First
64,974	Second
64,362	Third
65,776	Fourth
65,237	Fifth
63,714	Sixth
65,961	Seventh
61,623	Eighth
68,300	Ninth
58,652	Tenth
53,117	Eleventh
49,011	Twelfth
16,952	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

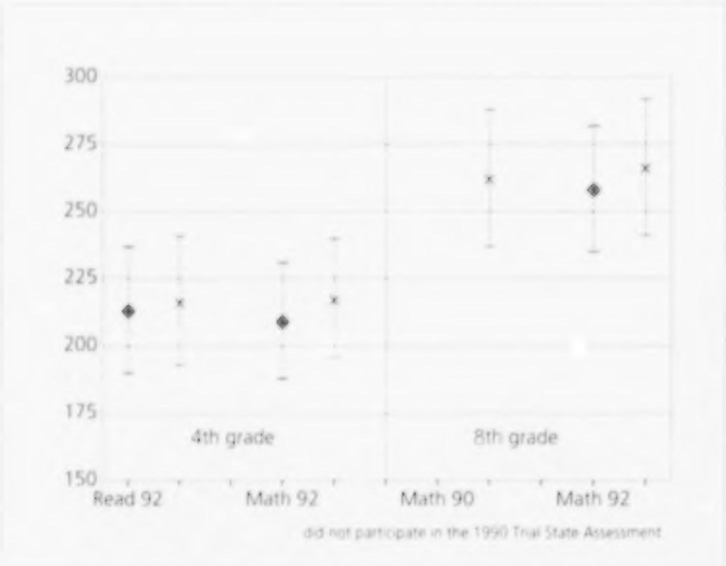


100,076	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

78.7%	44,847	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
18.9%	10,763	High school equivalency
2.4%	1,348	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

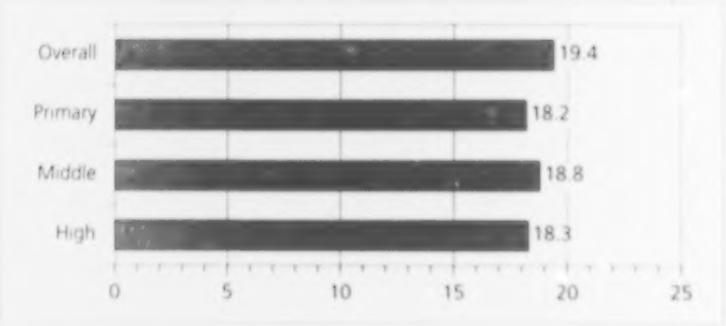


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

209	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
63%	Students at or above level 200
9%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
258	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
95%	Students at or above level 200
59%	Students at or above level 250
11%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	84,412	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
51.0%	43,062	Teachers
9.4%	7,963	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.2%	1,034	Guidance counselors/directors
1.5%	1,284	Librarians/library support
4.9%	4,098	Administrative support
26.1%	22,002	Other support services
		Administrators
4.9%	4,168	School-based
0.9%	801	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
8.7	Teacher to administrator ratio
$28,621	Average teacher salary
$20,150	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$29,726	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Texas

Texas Education Agency
1701 North Congress Avenue
Austin, TX 78701-1494

Superindent of Education
Commissioner Lionel R. Meno
(512) 463-8985

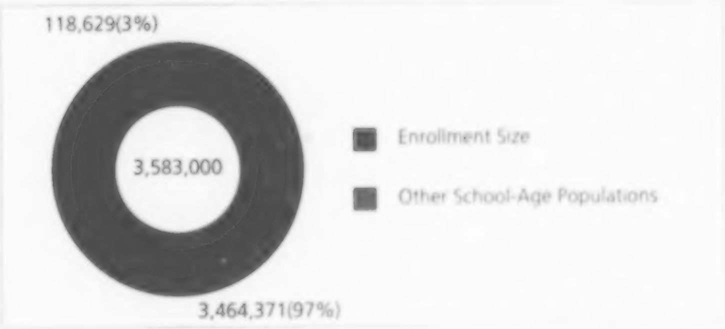
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Thomas E. Anderson
(512) 463-8994

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Bob Barker
(512) 463-9048

Demographics and fiscal summary

3,464,371	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
6,052	Public schools
219,192	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
267,338	Land area in square miles
12.96	Public school students per square mile
2.26	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	17,656	State population (in thousands)
	$2,082	State revenue per capita
100%	$1,920	State expenditure per capita
22.7%	$437	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$105,919	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$376,208	National school lunch
$100,991	National school breakfast
$447,011	Chapter 1
$173,629	Education for the handicapped
$93,562	Vocational and adult education
$86,175	School improvement
$28,841	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$13,805	Bilingual education
$112	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

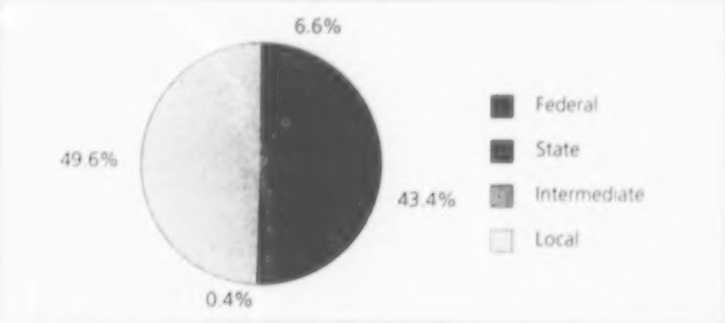
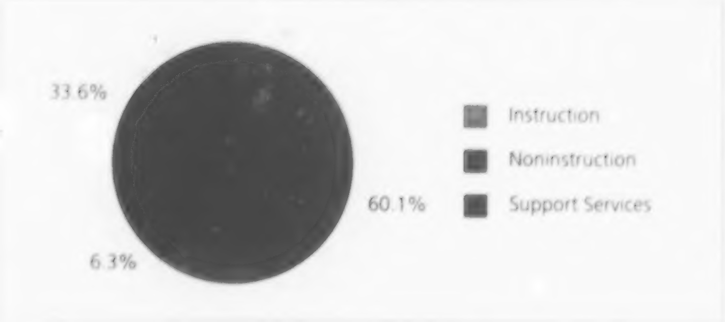


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$16,891,646	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$4,876	Revenue per pupil in membership
$14,709,628	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,246	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1,051	Total education agencies
100.0%	1,051	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.4%	4	100 or more schools
4.1%	43	25 to 99 schools
5.4%	57	10 to 24 schools
16.1%	169	5 to 9 schools
73.9%	777	1 to 4 schools
0.1%	1	No schools reported

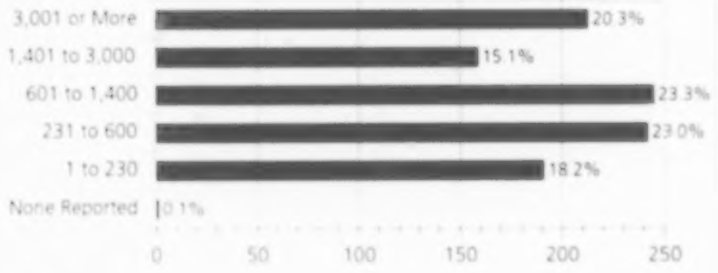


Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size

Distribution of schools by type

100%	6,052	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
95.9%	5,802	Regular schools
3.0%	182	Special education schools
0.1%	5	Vocational schools
1.0%	63	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

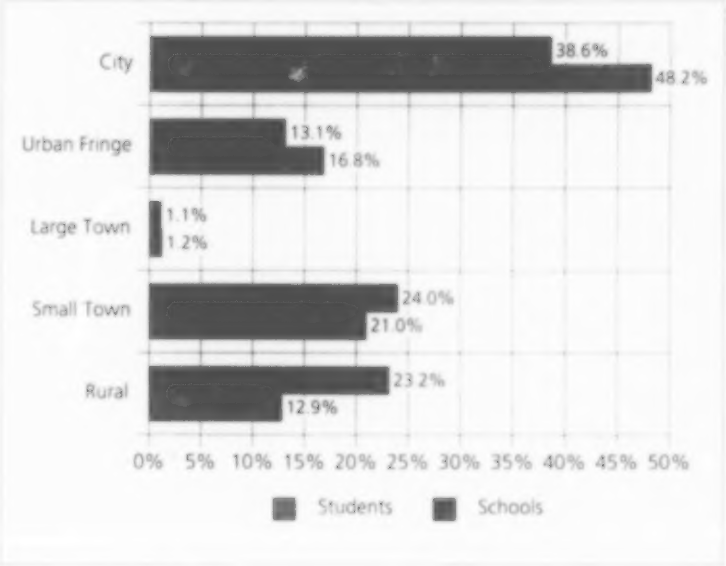
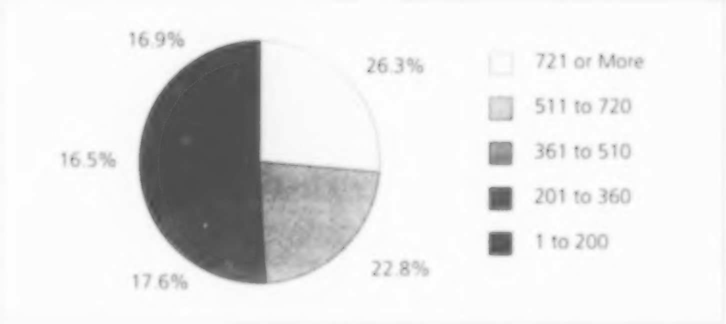


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



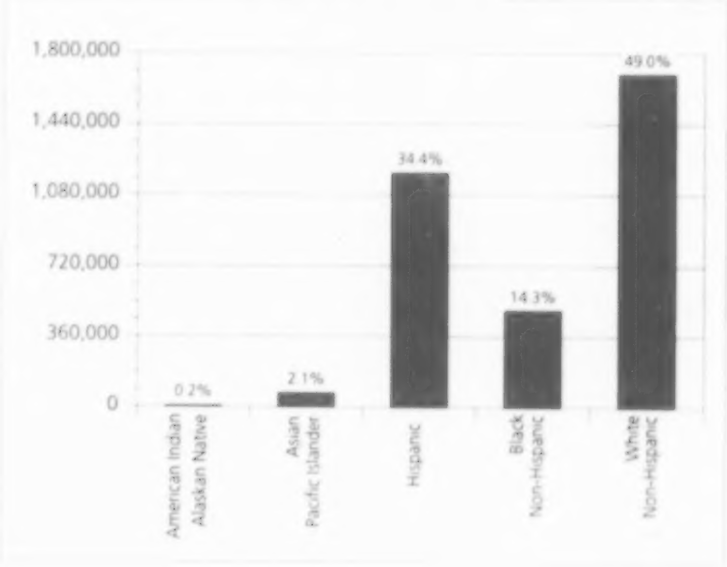
Number of schools by grade span category

45.0%	2,725	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.9%	116	PK, K, 1 to 8
14.4%	872	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.5%	271	7 to 8, 9
3.2%	195	7, 8 to 12
14.6%	884	9, 10, 11 to 12
16.3%	989	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

102,371	Prekindergarten
258,597	Kindergarten
303,173	First
282,566	Second
279,476	Third
278,636	Fourth
276,444	Fifth
275,909	Sixth
266,704	Seventh
251,107	Eighth
285,063	Ninth
227,350	Tenth
199,643	Eleventh
177,332	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



343,842	Students in special education/IEP programs
36.2%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

98.3%	174,306	Regular diploma
1.7%	3,010	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

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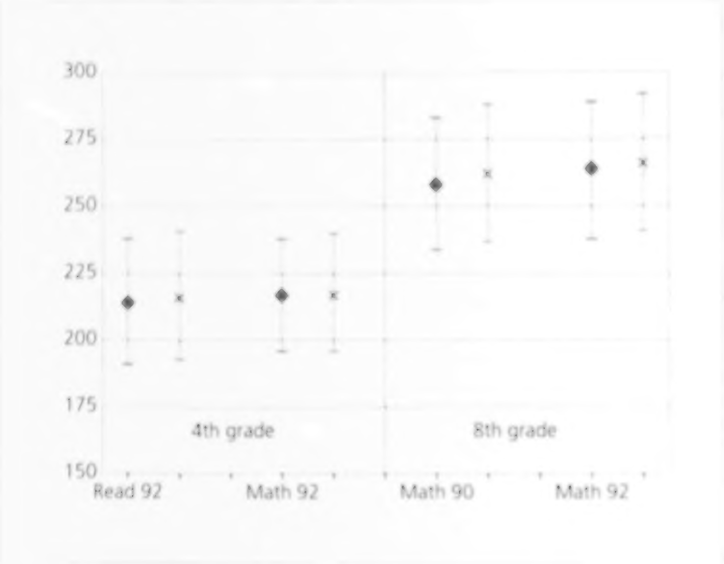
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

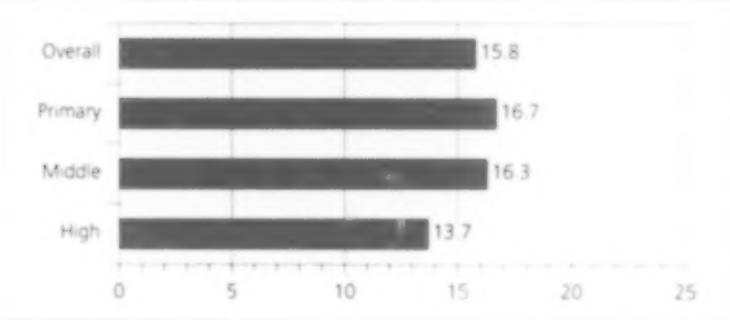


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

217	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
71%	Students at or above level 200
14%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
264	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
96%	Students at or above level 200
64%	Students at or above level 250
17%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

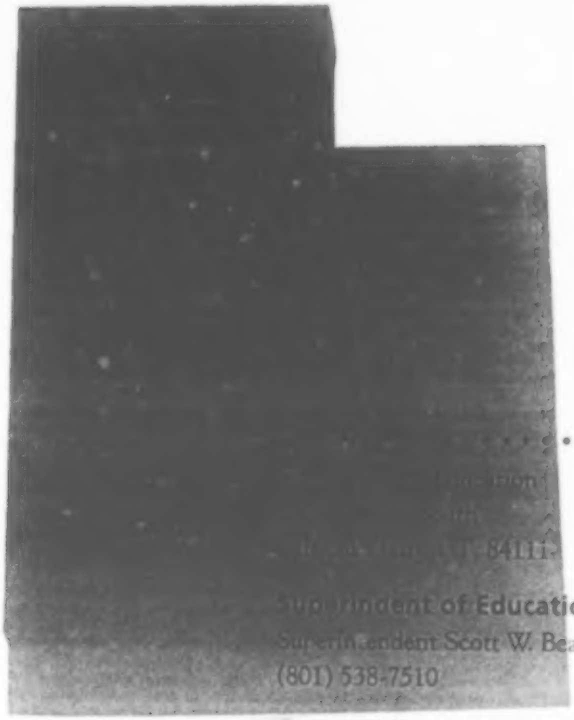
100%	337,473	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
65.0%	219,192	Teachers
10.1%	33,976	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.6%	8,648	Guidance counselors/directors
1.2%	3,984	Librarians/library support
4.8%	16,141	Administrative support
11.3%	38,007	Other support services
		Administrators
3.6%	12,089	School-based
1.6%	5,436	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.9	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.5	Teacher to administrator ratio
$29,041	Average teacher salary
$20,150	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$30,152	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Utah



[illegible] ucation
[illegible] uth
Salt Lake City, UT 84111-

Superintendent of Education
Superintendent Scott W. Bean
(801) 538-7510

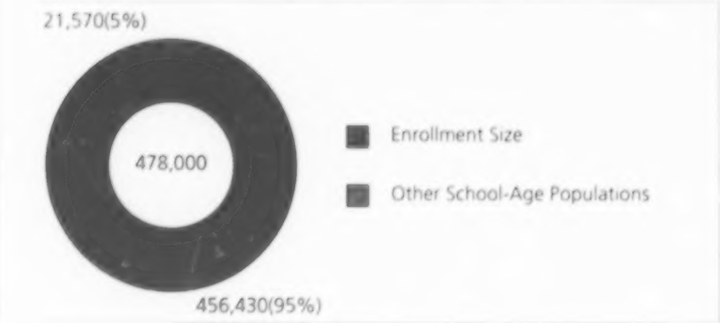
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Jay M. Jeffery
(801) 538-7665

CCD Coordinator
Dr. Hal B. Robins
(801) 538-7669

Demographics and fiscal summary

456,430	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
712	Public schools
18,305	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
84,916	Land area in square miles
5.38	Public school students per square mile
0.84	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	1,813	State population (in thousands)
	$2,712	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,471	State expenditure per capita
22.0%	$544	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$65,531	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$29,547	National school lunch
$1,829	National school breakfast
$24,439	Chapter 1
$23,615	Education for the handicapped
$10,422	Vocational and adult education
$10,269	School improvement
$7,990	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,324	Bilingual education
$601	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

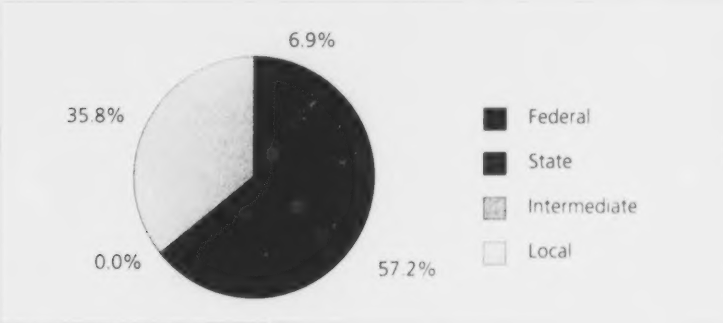
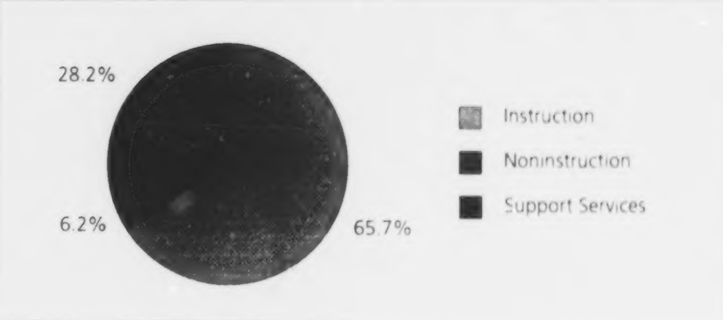


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,527,561	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$3,347	Revenue per pupil in membership
$1,296,723	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$2,841	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

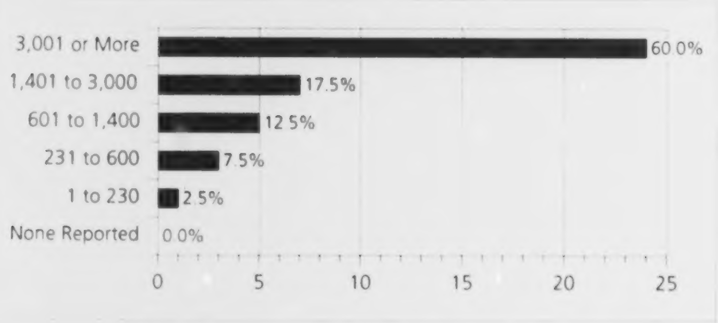
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	47	Total education agencies
85.1%	40	Regular school districts
10.6%	5	Regional service agencies
4.3%	2	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

2.1%	1	100 or more schools
12.8%	6	25 to 99 schools
31.9%	15	10 to 24 schools
19.1%	9	5 to 9 schools
19.1%	9	1 to 4 schools
14.9%	7	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	712	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
91.4%	651	Regular schools
3.8%	27	Special education schools
0.1%	1	Vocational schools
4.6%	33	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

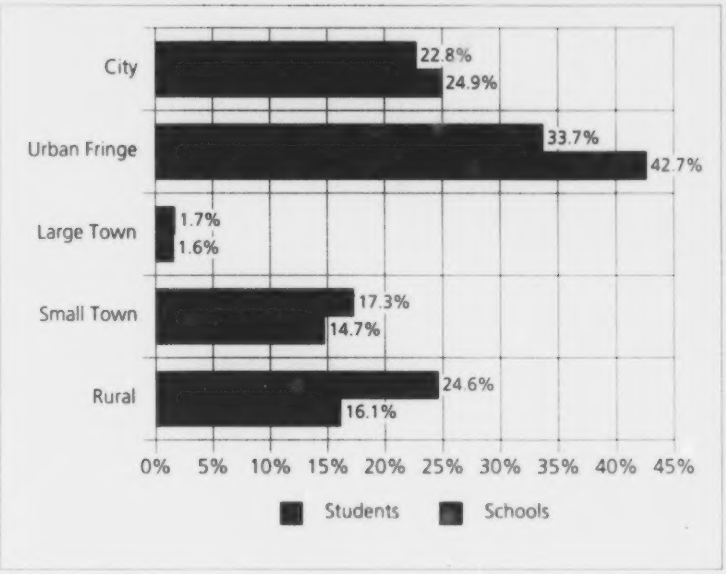
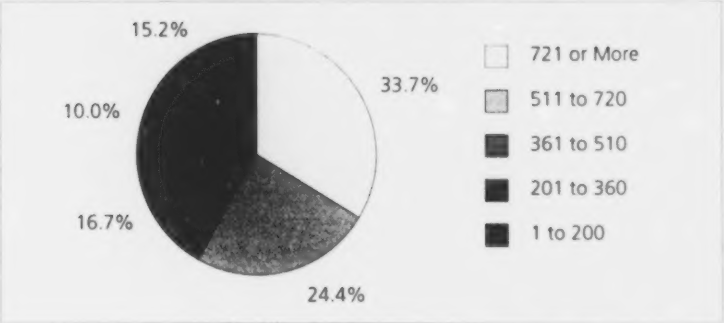


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



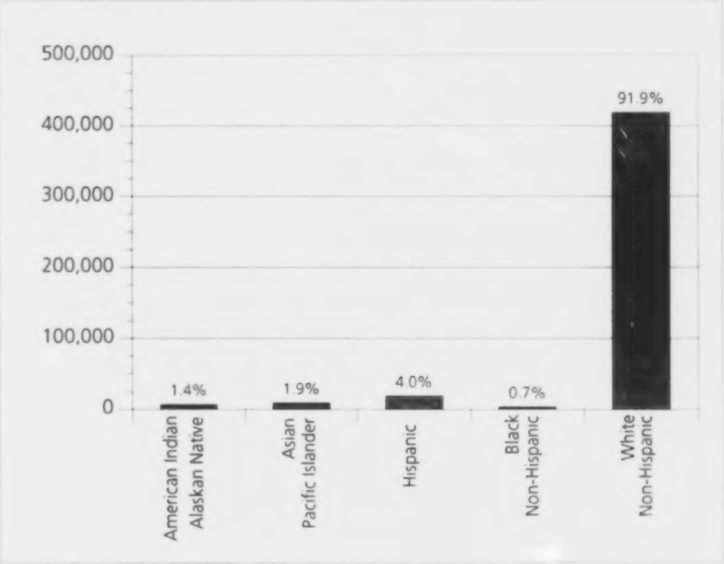
Number of schools by grade span category

59.4%	423	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.3%	2	PK, K, 1 to 8
4.6%	33	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
10.4%	74	7 to 8, 9
4.6%	33	7, 8 to 12
12.9%	92	9, 10, 11 to 12
4.8%	34	Other grades
2.9%	21	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

2,212	Prekindergarten
33,193	Kindergarten
34,189	First
34,818	Second
35,487	Third
37,215	Fourth
36,749	Fifth
37,367	Sixth
36,667	Seventh
33,114	Eighth
34,977	Ninth
33,174	Tenth
29,852	Eleventh
27,575	Twelfth
9,841	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



49,378	Students in special education/IEP programs
17.2%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

92.4%	22,219	Regular diploma
5.3%	1,269	Other diploma
1.4%	326	High school equivalency
0.9%	227	Other completers

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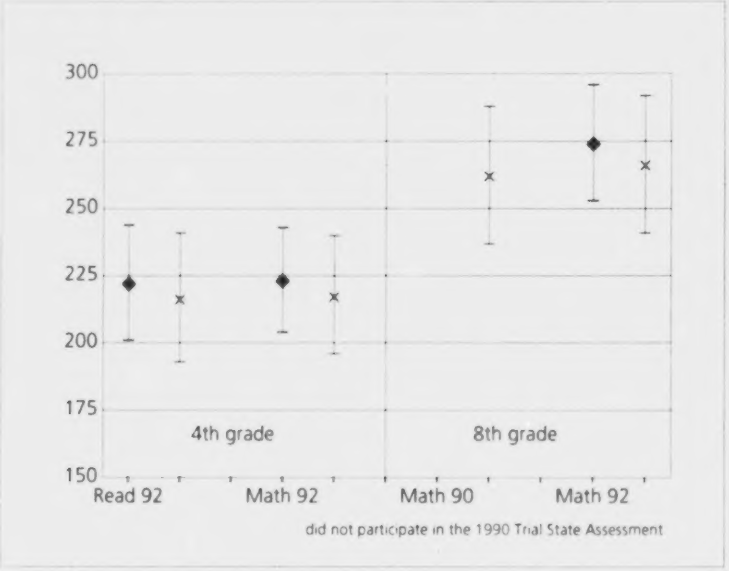


did not participate in the 1990 Trial State Assessment

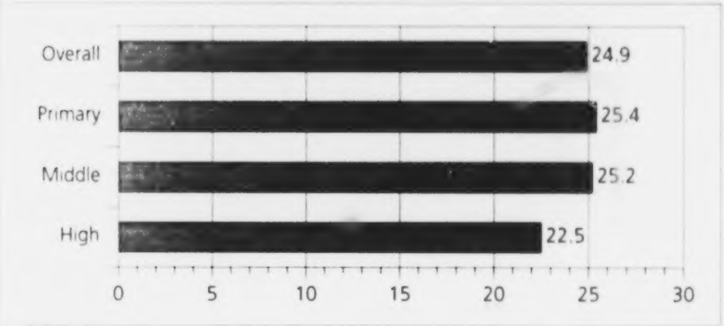
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

223	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
79%	Students at or above level 200
18%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
274	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
99%	Students at or above level 200
78%	Students at or above level 250
21%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	33,290	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
55.0%	18,305	Teachers
11.5%	3,812	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.2%	405	Guidance counselors/directors
2.0%	657	Librarians/library support
5.6%	1,868	Administrative support
21.1%	7,038	Other support services
		Administrators
2.5%	837	School-based
1.1%	368	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
15.2	Teacher to administrator ratio
$26,339	Average teacher salary
$17,234	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$27,189	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Vermont

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120 State Street
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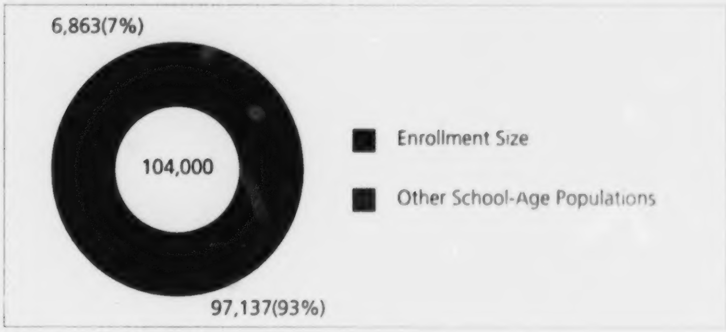
CCD Coordinator
Mr. Gerald L. Cassell
(802) 828-3151

Demographics and fiscal summary

97,137	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
395	Public schools
7,031	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
9,609	Land area in square miles
10.11	Public school students per square mile
4.11	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	570	State population (in thousands)
	$3,331	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,231	State expenditure per capita
12.8%	$414	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$109,010	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$5,046	National school lunch
$637	National school breakfast
$17,541	Chapter 1
$524	Education for the handicapped
$5,258	Vocational and adult education
$4,825	School improvement
$13	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$81	Bilingual education
$110	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

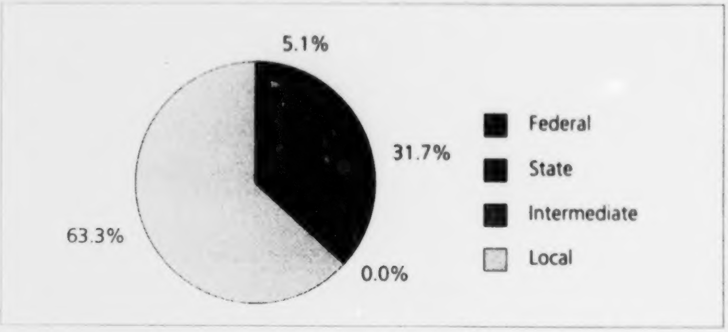
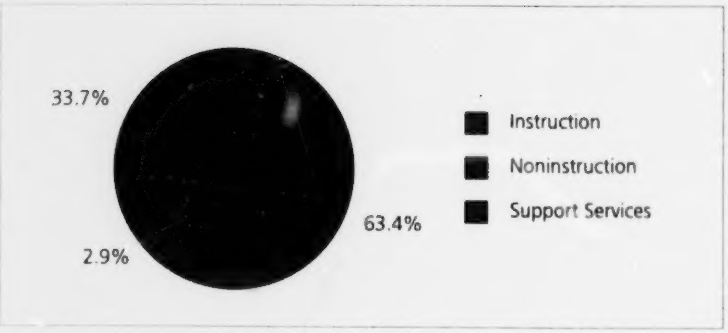


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function

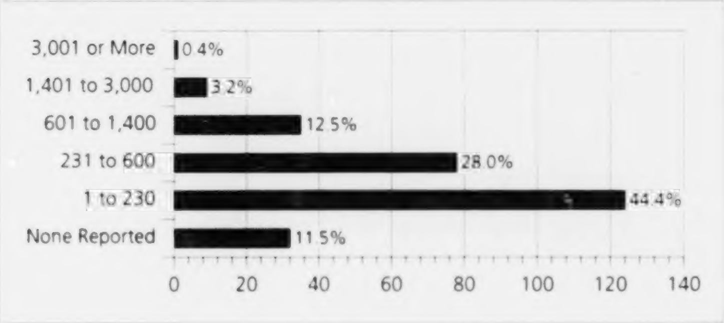


$645,751	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$6,648	Revenue per pupil in membership
$631,274	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$6,499	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

		Distribution of agencies by type
100%	339	Total education agencies
82.3%	279	Regular school districts
17.7%	60	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

		Distribution of agencies by number of schools
0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.0%	0	25 to 99 schools
0.3%	1	10 to 24 schools
2.7%	9	5 to 9 schools
87.6%	297	1 to 4 schools
9.4%	32	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



		Distribution of schools by type
100%	395	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
84.6%	334	Regular schools
15.2%	60	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.3%	1	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

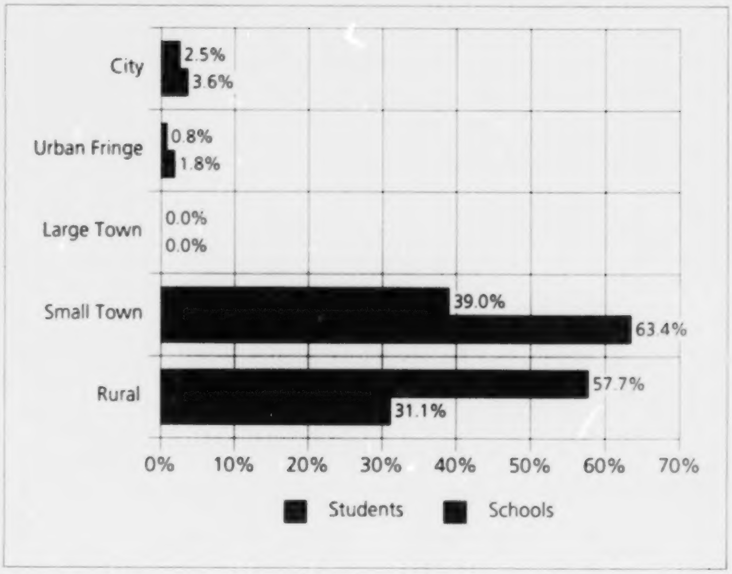
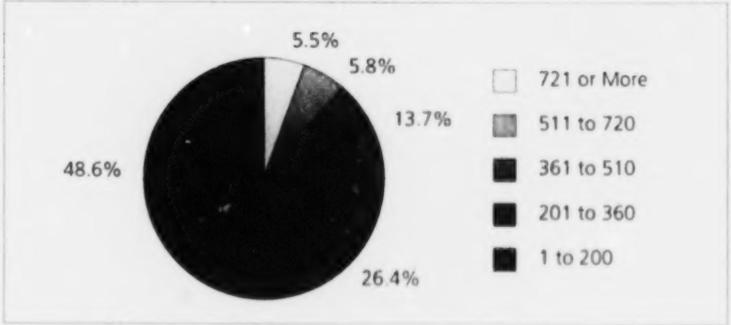


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



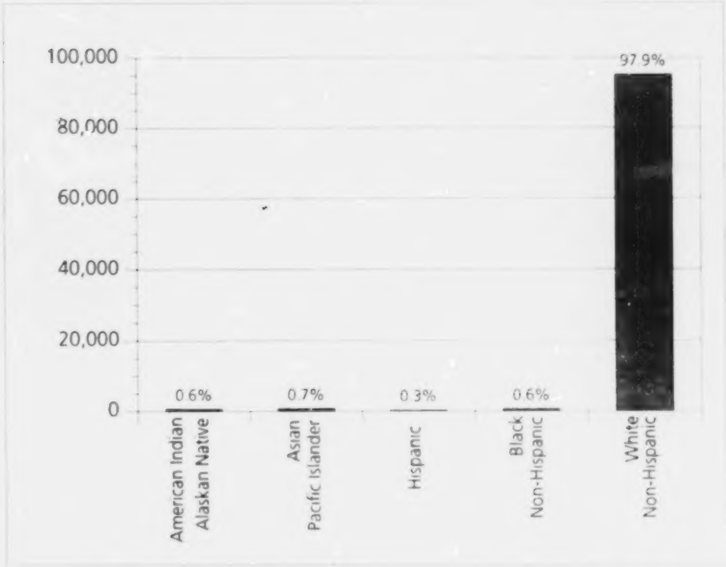
Number of schools by grade span category

43.3%	171	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
15.4%	61	PK, K, 1 to 8
5.3%	21	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
1.5%	6	7 to 8, 9
6.8%	27	7, 8 to 12
5.1%	20	9, 10, 11 to 12
14.2%	56	Other grades
0.8%	3	Ungraded
7.6%	30	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,577	Prekindergarten
8,033	Kindergarten
8,638	First
8,476	Second
8,327	Third
7,996	Fourth
7,776	Fifth
7,537	Sixth
7,313	Seventh
7,029	Eighth
6,568	Ninth
6,032	Tenth
5,715	Eleventh
5,529	Twelfth
591	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



10,589	Students in special education/IEP programs
9.3%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

80.5%	5,212	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
19.5%	1,264	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

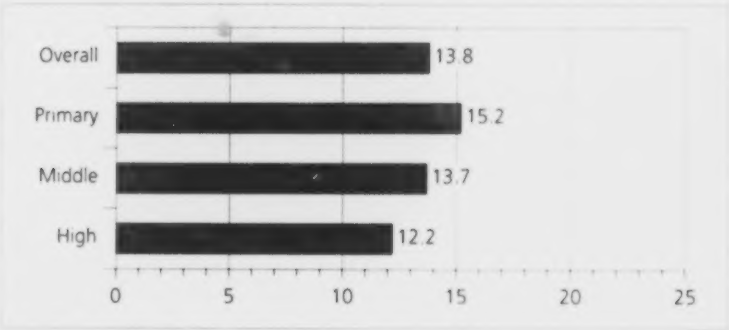
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	13,923	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.5%	7,031	Teachers
14.7%	2,052	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.2%	306	Guidance counselors/directors
2.5%	342	Librarians/library support
5.3%	740	Administrative support
18.0%	2,504	Other support services
		Administrators
3.5%	489	School-based
3.3%	459	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
7.4	Teacher to administrator ratio
$33,646	Average teacher salary
$18,509	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$34,992	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Virginia

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Cooperative System Liaison
Ms. Cameron Harris
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CCD Coordinator
Ms. Mona N. Mallory
(804) 264-9545

Demographics and fiscal summary

1,016,204	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,810	Public schools
64,537	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
40,817	Land area in square miles
24.90	Public school students per square mile
4.43	Public schools per 100 square miles

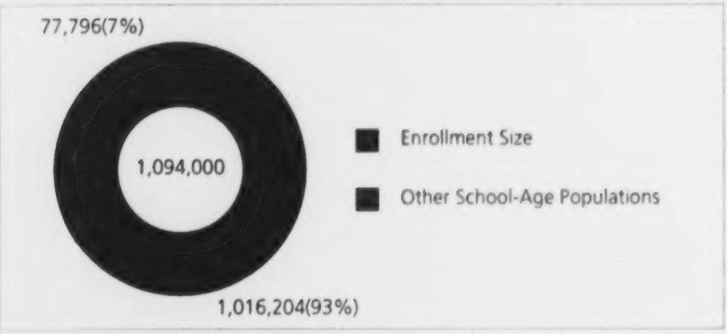


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	6,377	State population (in thousands)
	$2,398	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,183	State expenditure per capita
17.7%	$387	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$131,530	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$72,120	National school lunch
$15,268	National school breakfast
$125,379	Chapter 1
$10,193	Education for the handicapped
$29,658	Vocational and adult education
$21,596	School improvement
$36,289	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$1,348	Bilingual education
$13	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

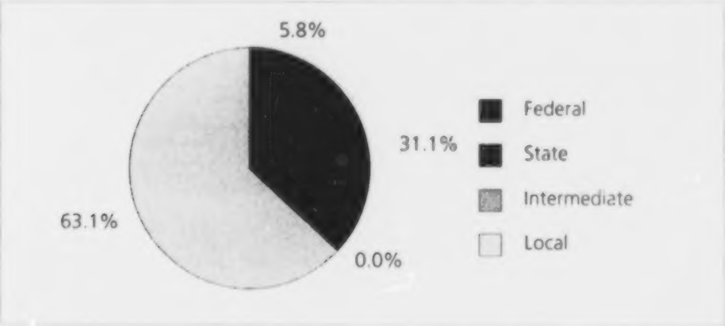
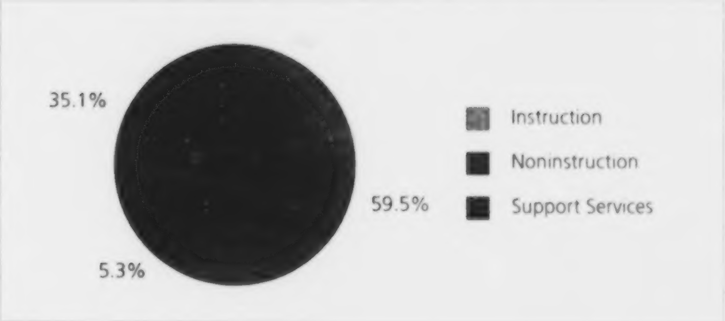


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$5,560,451	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,472	Revenue per pupil in membership
$4,995,275	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,916	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

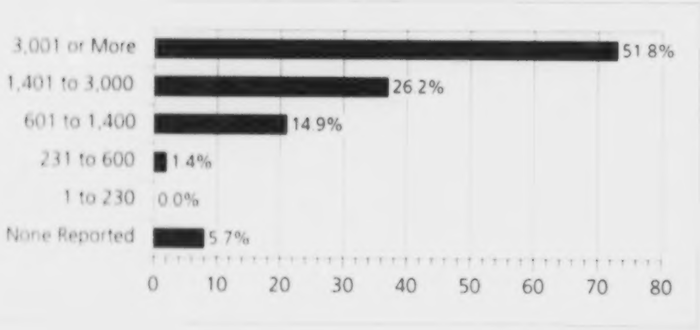
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	161	Total education agencies
87.6%	141	Regular school districts
11.2%	18	Regional service agencies
1.2%	2	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.6%	1	100 or more schools
8.7%	14	25 to 99 schools
24.2%	39	10 to 24 schools
26.1%	42	5 to 9 schools
38.5%	62	1 to 4 schools
1.9%	3	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,810	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
93.0%	1,683	Regular schools
3.1%	56	Special education schools
2.8%	50	Vocational schools
1.2%	21	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

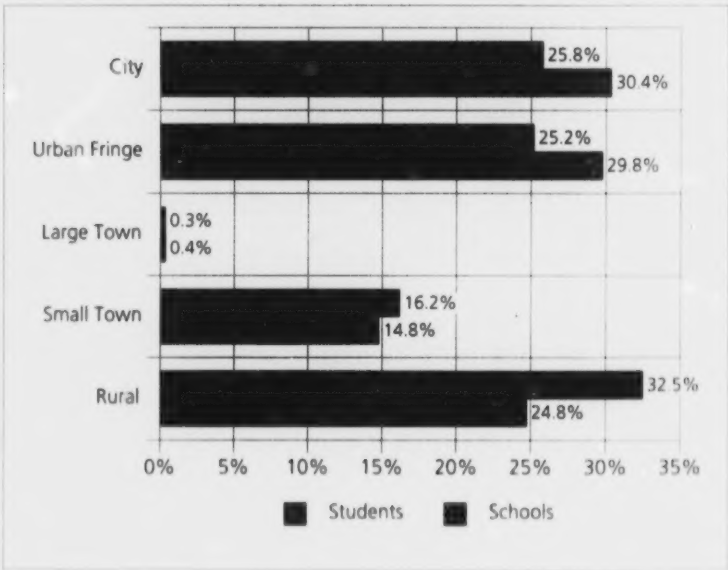
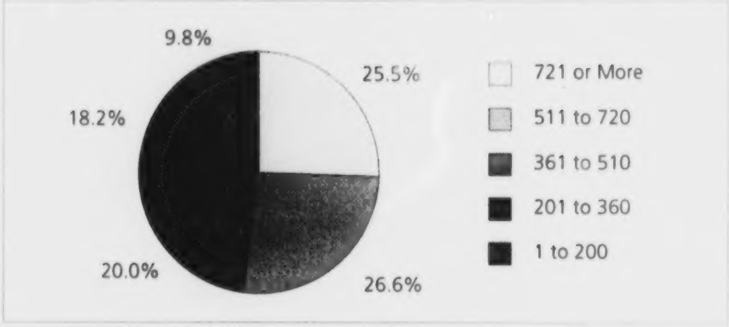


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

50.3%	911	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.2%	3	PK, K, 1 to 8
12.3%	222	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.0%	73	7 to 8, 9
4.0%	73	7, 8 to 12
11.2%	202	9, 10, 11 to 12
11.6%	210	Other grades
2.1%	38	Ungraded
4.3%	78	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,825	Prekindergarten
84,565	Kindergarten
85,148	First
79,677	Second
79,331	Third
78,694	Fourth
77,490	Fifth
78,269	Sixth
76,712	Seventh
74,406	Eighth
80,993	Ninth
69,298	Tenth
63,243	Eleventh
61,566	Twelfth
24,987	Ungraded

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Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

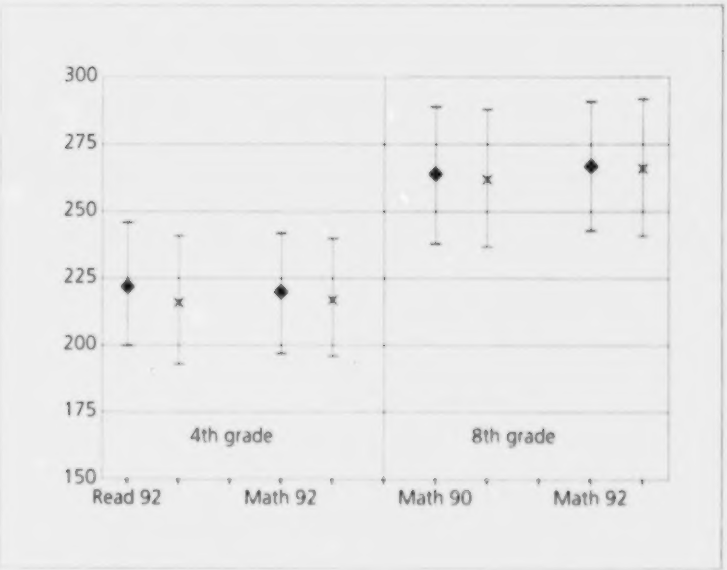
data not reported

—	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

91.8%	58,441	Regular diploma
1.5%	955	Other diploma
5.8%	3,694	High school equivalency
0.8%	540	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

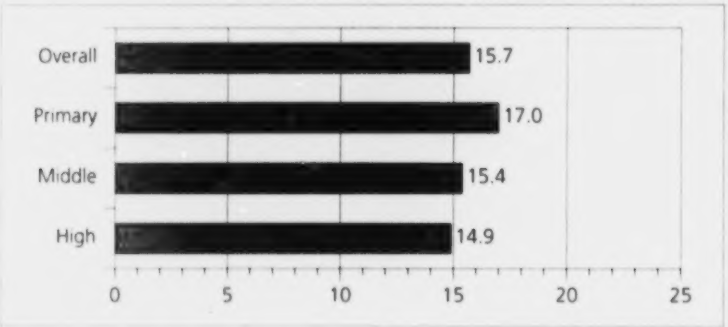


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

220	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
73%	Students at or above level 200
18%	Students at or above level 250
1%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
267	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
97%	Students at or above level 200
68%	Students at or above level 250
18%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

100%	130,621	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
49.4%	64,537	Teachers
7.9%	10,283	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.3%	3,044	Guidance counselors/directors
1.3%	1,740	Librarians/library support
4.9%	6,438	Administrative support
30.1%	39,307	Other support services
		Administrators
2.5%	3,283	School-based
1.5%	1,989	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.2	Teacher to administrator ratio
$31,657	Average teacher salary
$22,206	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$32,437	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Washington

[illegible]

Olympia, WA 98504-7200

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Judith A. Billings
(206) 586-6904

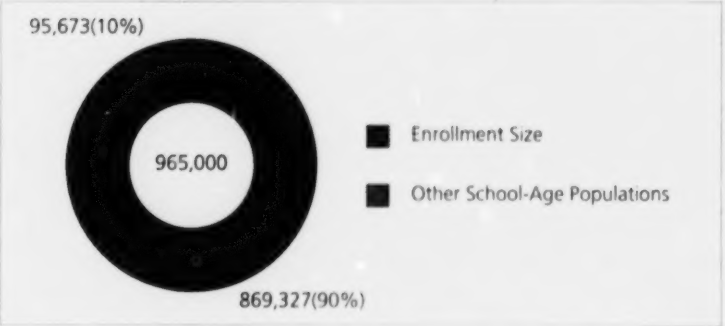
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Edward C. Strozyk
(206) 753-1700

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Edward C. Strozyk
(206) 753-1700

Demographics and fiscal summary

869,327	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,956	Public schools
42,931	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
68,192	Land area in square miles
12.75	Public school students per square mile
2.87	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	5,136	State population (in thousands)
	$3,381	State revenue per capita
100%	$3,372	State expenditure per capita
22.1%	$746	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$117,215	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$54,847	National school lunch
$10,841	National school breakfast
$83,277	Chapter 1
$45,412	Education for the handicapped
$21,590	Vocational and adult education
$17,495	School improvement
$26,802	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$3,315	Bilingual education
$4,247	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

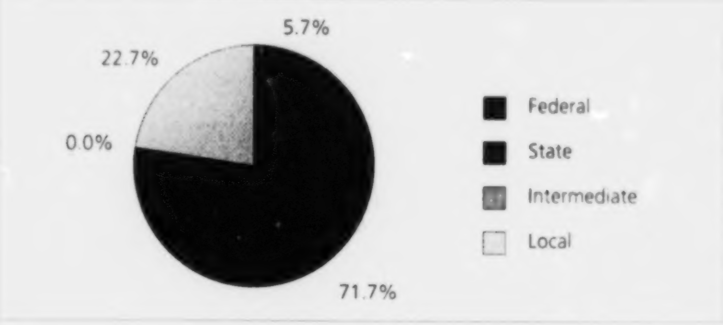
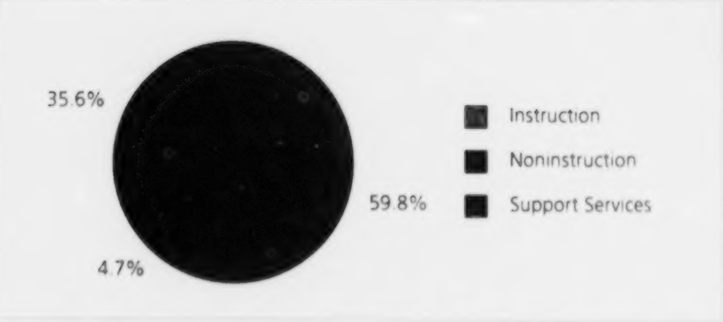


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$5,086,074	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,851	Revenue per pupil in membership
$4,259,052	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,899	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

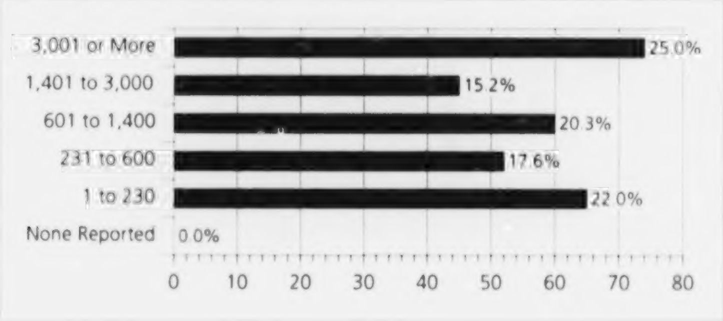
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	296	Total education agencies
100.0%	296	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.3%	1	100 or more schools
5.7%	17	25 to 99 schools
10.8%	32	10 to 24 schools
18.6%	55	5 to 9 schools
64.5%	191	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,956	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
84.8%	1,658	Regular schools
2.6%	51	Special education schools
0.4%	8	Vocational schools
12.2%	239	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

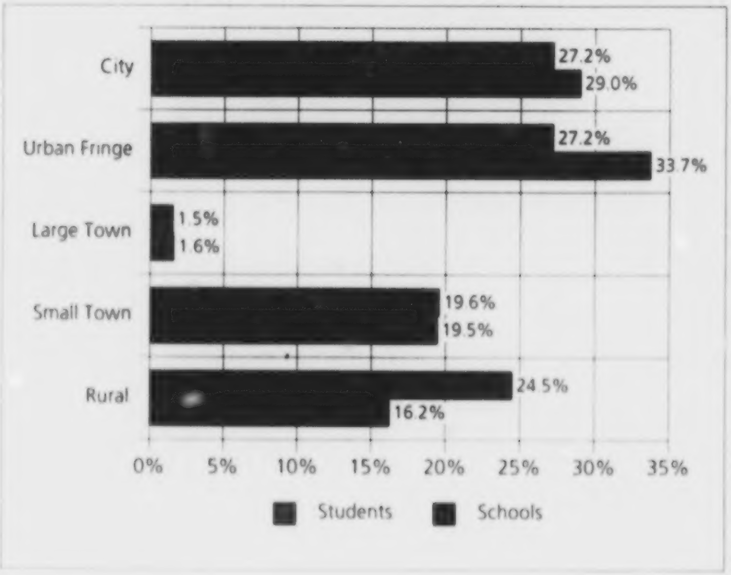
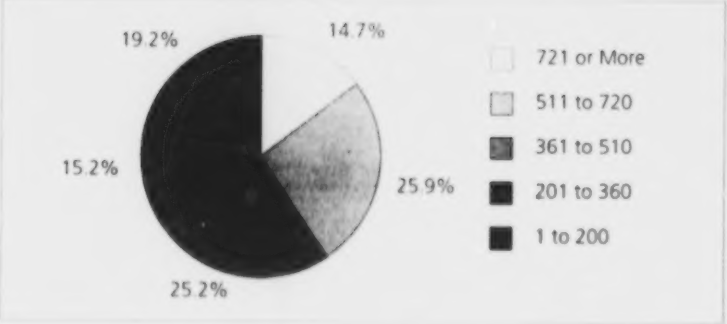


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

46.6%	911	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
2.8%	54	PK, K, 1 to 8
7.9%	154	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
5.9%	115	7 to 8, 9
4.3%	84	7, 8 to 12
14.4%	281	9, 10, 11 to 12
11.5%	224	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
6.8%	133	Not reported

	Total public school membership by grade
3,674	Prekindergarten
68,532	Kindergarten
73,118	First
71,888	Second
72,876	Third
72,586	Fourth
70,854	Fifth
69,199	Sixth
66,904	Seventh
63,150	Eighth
67,184	Ninth
60,170	Tenth
56,154	Eleventh
53,038	Twelfth
—	Ungraded

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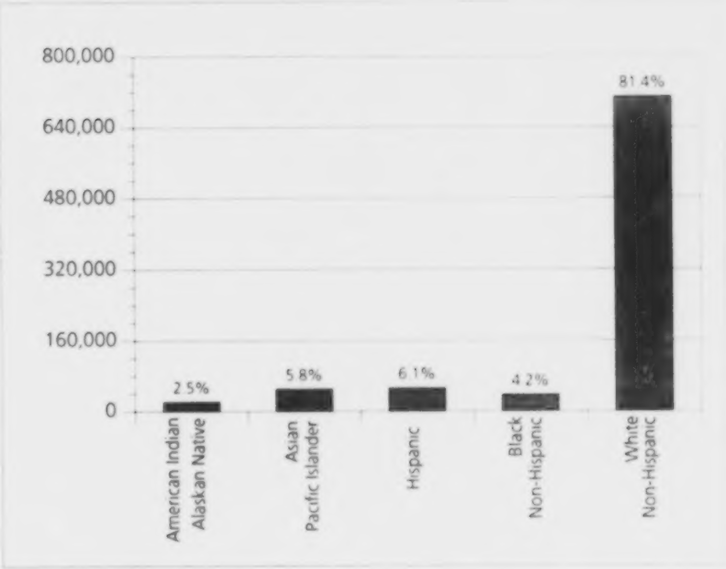
Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



83,453	Students in special education/IEP programs
—	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

92.6%	42,514	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
7.4%	3,388	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

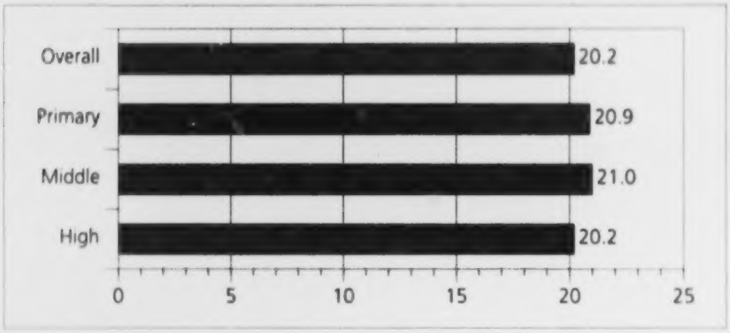
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	78,039	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
55.0%	42,931	Teachers
8.7%	6,797	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.9%	1,506	Guidance counselors/directors
2.4%	1,901	Librarians/library support
7.5%	5,875	Administrative support
20.0%	15,644	Other support services
		Administrators
3.0%	2,335	School-based
1.3%	1,050	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.7	Teacher to administrator ratio
$34,823	Average teacher salary
$20,612	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$36,386	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

West Virginia

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awha Boulevard, East
ston, WV 25305

erindent of Education
perintendent Henry R. Marockie
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Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. John McClure
(304) 558-3609

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Sharon Lewis
(304) 348-6300

Demographics and fiscal summary

320,249	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
987	Public schools
20,997	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
24,181	Land area in square miles
13.24	Public school students per square mile
4.08	Public schools per 100 square miles

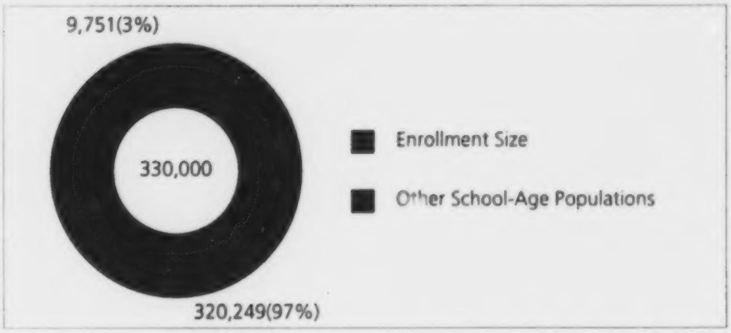


Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

	1,812	State population (in thousands)
	$3,009	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,904	State expenditure per capita
20.6%	$599	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$85,794	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$31,215	National school lunch
$11,159	National school breakfast
$56,065	Chapter 1
$21,078	Education for the handicapped
$11,496	Vocational and adult education
$7,168	School improvement
$93	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$0	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

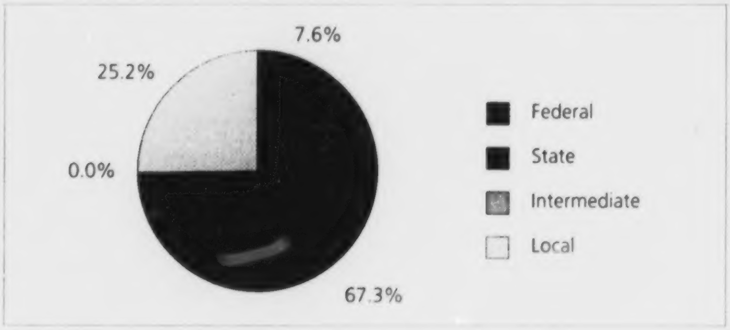
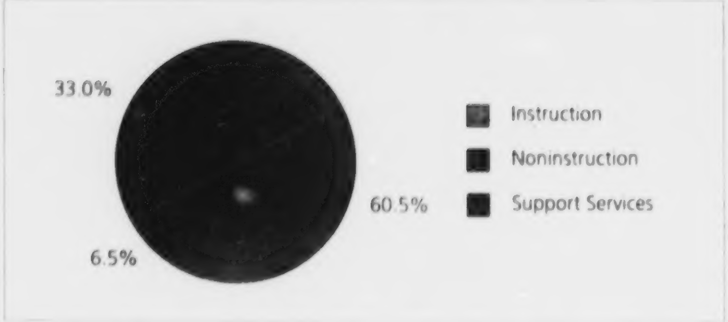


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,715,747	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,358	Revenue per pupil in membership
$1,513,309	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,725	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

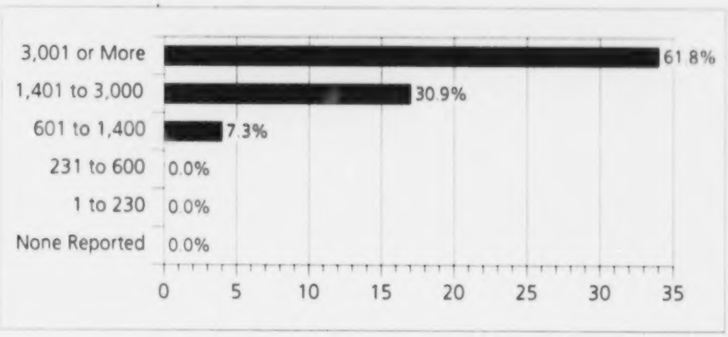
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	55	Total education agencies
100.0%	55	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
21.8%	12	25 to 99 schools
41.8%	23	10 to 24 schools
34.5%	19	5 to 9 schools
1.8%	1	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	987	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
93.9%	927	Regular schools
1.8%	18	Special education schools
4.0%	39	Vocational schools
0.3%	3	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

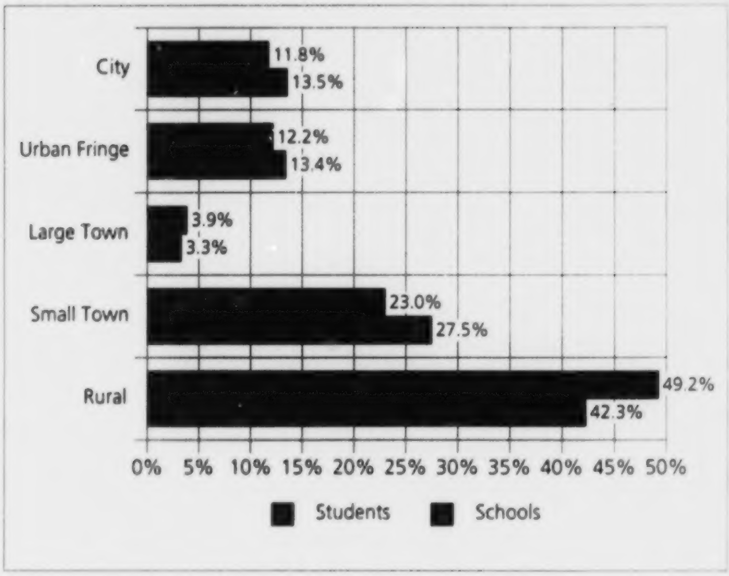
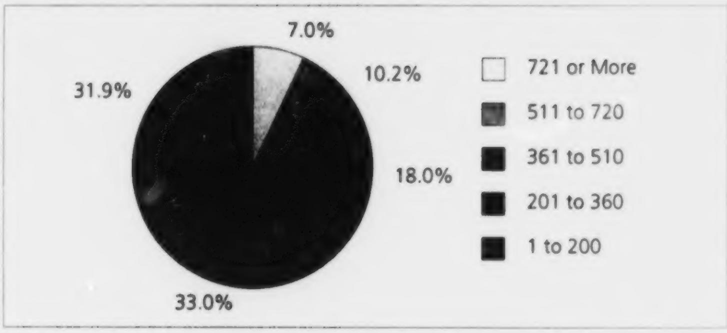


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



		Number of schools by grade span category
55.1%	544	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
4.2%	41	PK, K, 1 to 8
6.8%	67	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
8.3%	82	7 to 8, 9
3.7%	37	7, 8 to 12
10.4%	103	9, 10, 11 to 12
5.8%	57	Other grades
1.9%	19	Ungraded
3.7%	37	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,779	Prekindergarten
22,192	Kindergarten
23,131	First
22,418	Second
23,453	Third
24,110	Fourth
24,335	Fifth
24,927	Sixth
25,574	Seventh
25,740	Eighth
26,694	Ninth
24,204	Tenth
22,948	Eleventh
21,611	Twelfth
7,133	Ungraded

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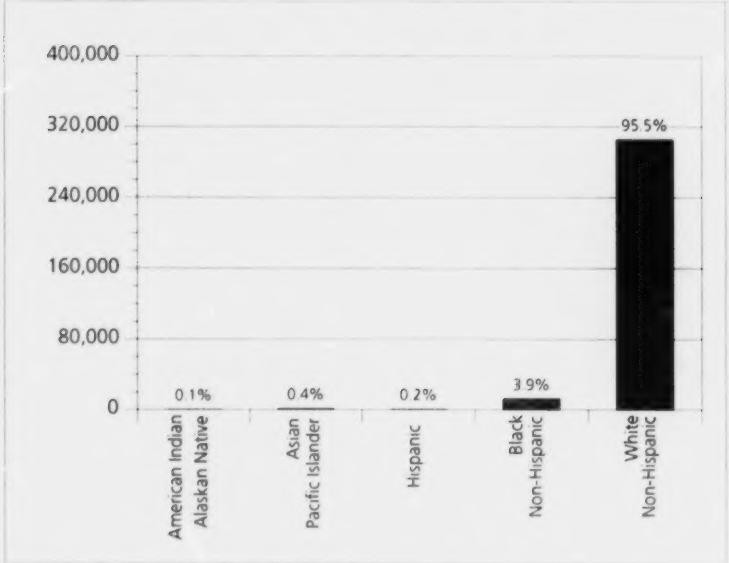
Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

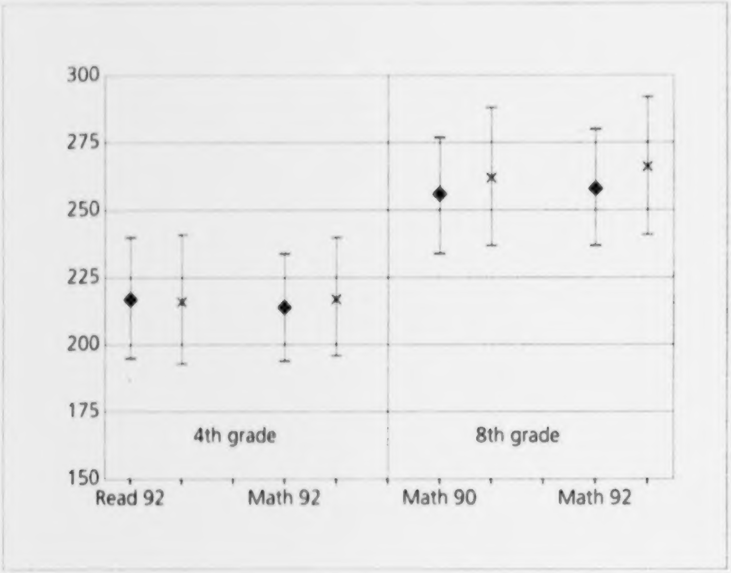


42,826	Students in special education/IEP programs
34.1%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

94.7%	21,064	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
5.3%	1,172	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

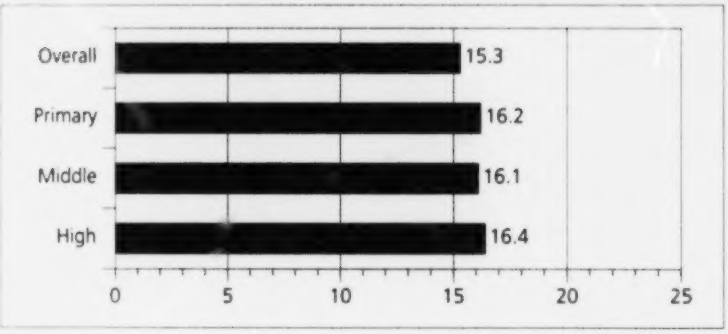


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

214	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
68%	Students at or above level 200
11%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
258	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
97%	Students at or above level 200
60%	Students at or above level 250
9%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

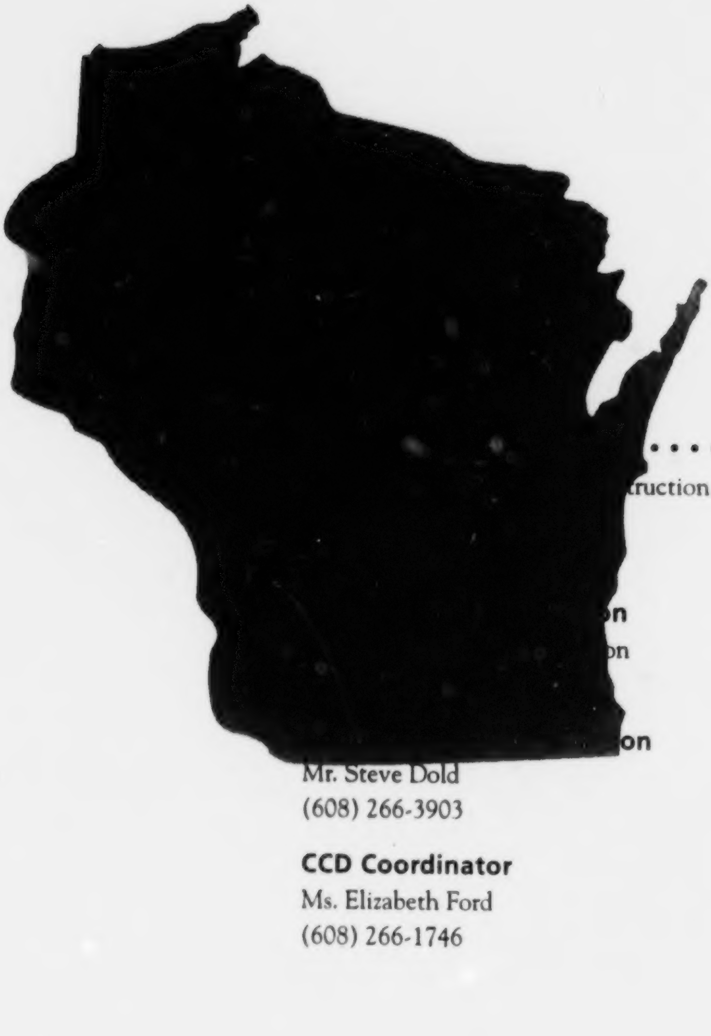
100%	38,550	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
54.5%	20,997	Teachers
7.1%	2,748	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.4%	544	Guidance counselors/directors
1.0%	381	Librarians/library support
5.9%	2,261	Administrative support
26.0%	10,013	Other support services
		Administrators
3.0%	1,145	School-based
1.2%	461	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
13.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
$27,366	Average teacher salary
$18,728	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$28,414	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Wisconsin



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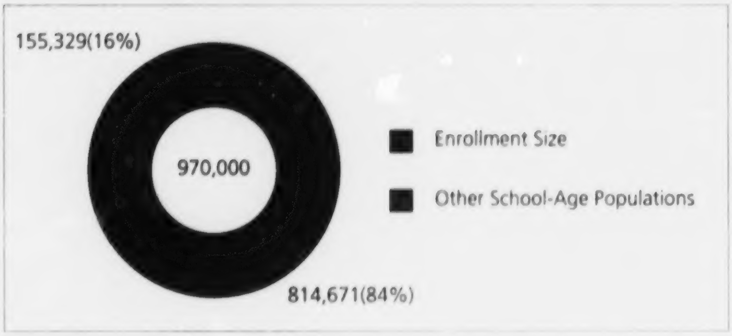
Mr. Steve Dold
(608) 266-3903

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Elizabeth Ford
(608) 266-1746

Demographics and fiscal summary

814,671	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
2,029	Public schools
52,028	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
56,514	Land area in square miles
14.42	Public school students per square mile
3.59	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	5,007	State population (in thousands)
	$3,421	State revenue per capita
100%	$2,715	State expenditure per capita
16.4%	$446	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$105,913	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$53,060	National school lunch
$3,958	National school breakfast
$93,976	Chapter 1
$47,667	Education for the handicapped
$24,723	Vocational and adult education
$22,597	School improvement
$7,655	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$439	Bilingual education
$2,099	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

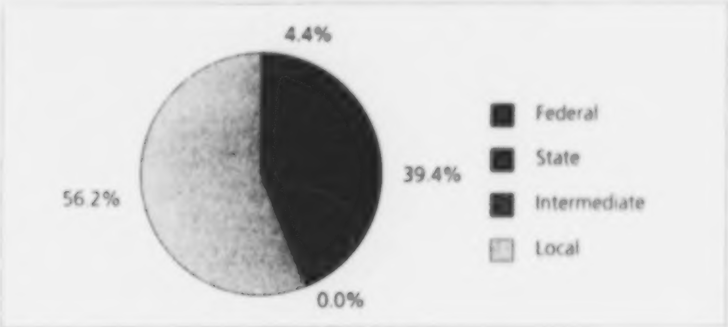
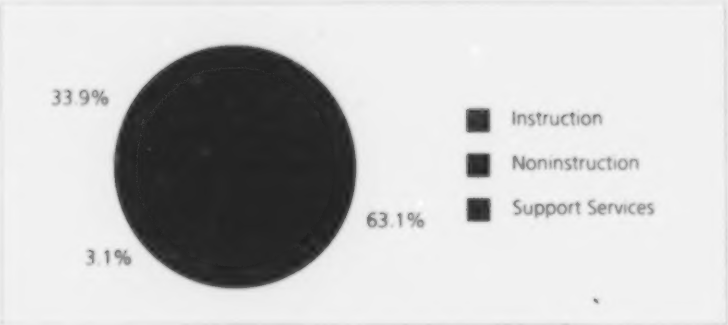


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$4,966,200	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$6,096	Revenue per pupil in membership
$4,597,004	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,643	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

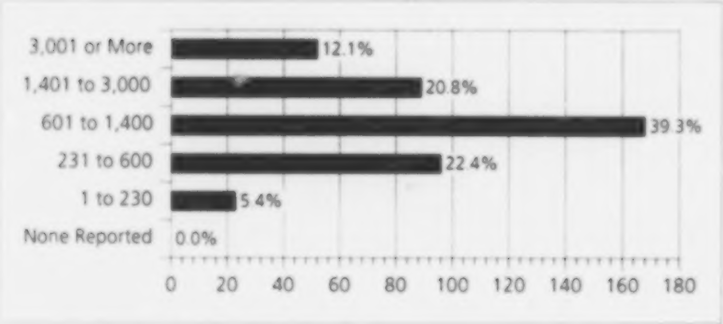
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	428	Total education agencies
100.0%	428	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.2%	1	100 or more schools
0.9%	4	25 to 99 schools
5.6%	24	10 to 24 schools
23.1%	99	5 to 9 schools
70.1%	300	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	2,029	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
98.3%	1,995	Regular schools
0.8%	17	Special education schools
0.0%	1	Vocational schools
0.8%	16	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

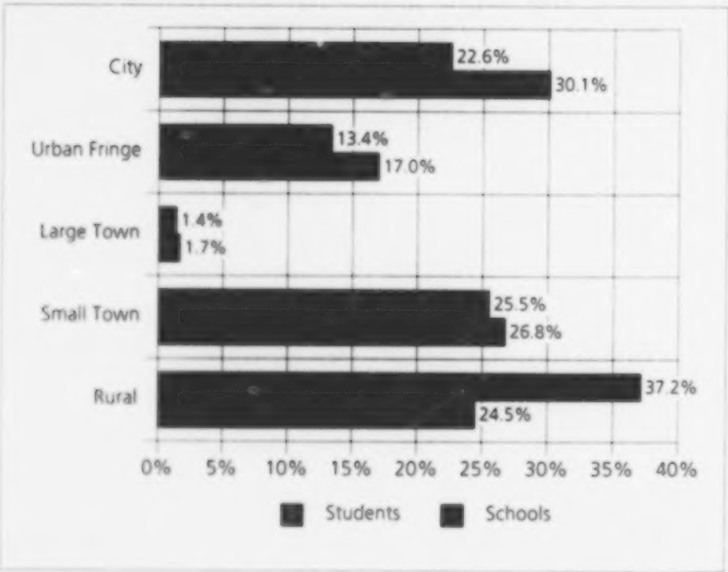
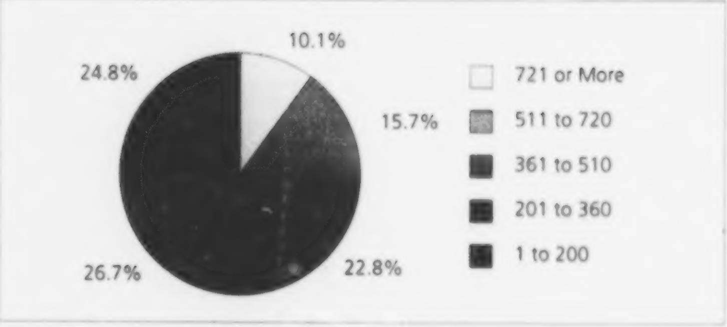


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



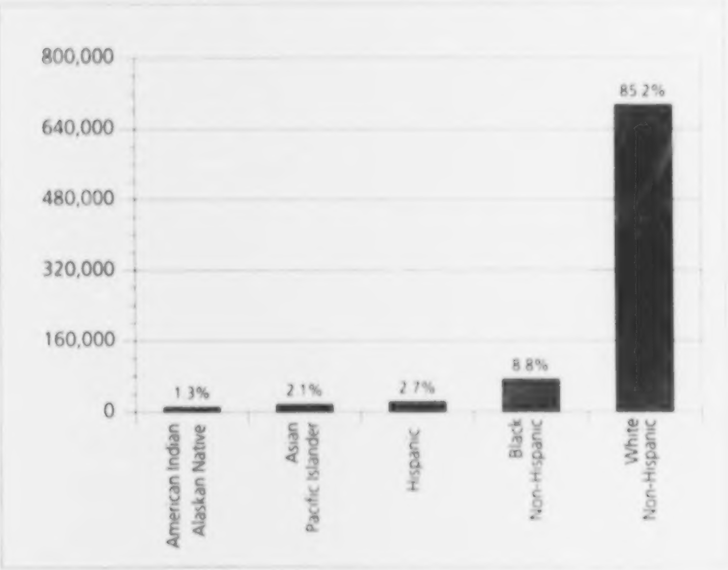
Number of schools by grade span category

49.6%	1,007	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
6.4%	130	PK, K, 1 to 8
11.0%	224	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.9%	99	7 to 8, 9
3.6%	74	7, 8 to 12
17.4%	354	9, 10, 11 to 12
6.5%	131	Other grades
0.5%	10	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

13,791	Prekindergarten
63,479	Kindergarten
65,293	First
62,043	Second
62,311	Third
61,775	Fourth
61,989	Fifth
61,661	Sixth
60,456	Seventh
57,757	Eighth
63,354	Ninth
57,870	Tenth
56,774	Eleventh
53,734	Twelfth
12,384	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

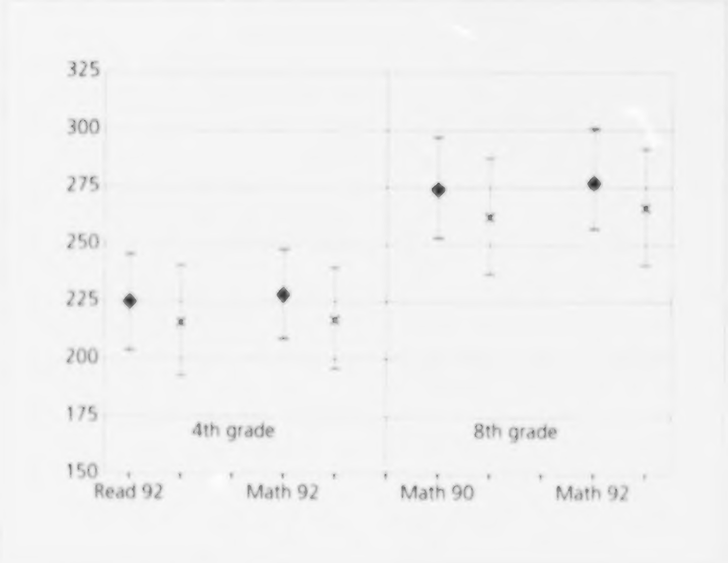


89,740	Students in special education/IEP programs
18.2%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

92.6%	49,340	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
7.4%	3,946	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

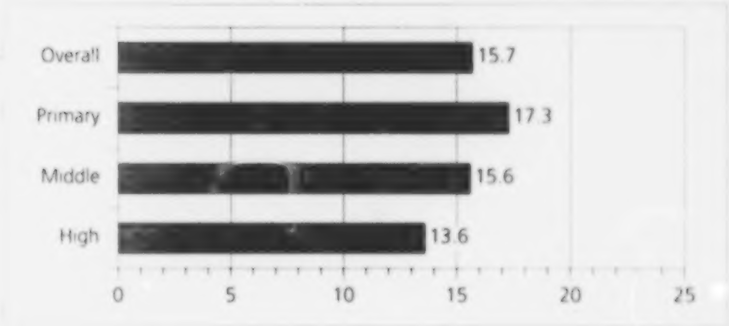


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

228	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
83%	Students at or above level 200
23%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
277	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
98%	Students at or above level 200
80%	Students at or above level 250
26%	Students at or above level 300
1%	Students at or above level 350

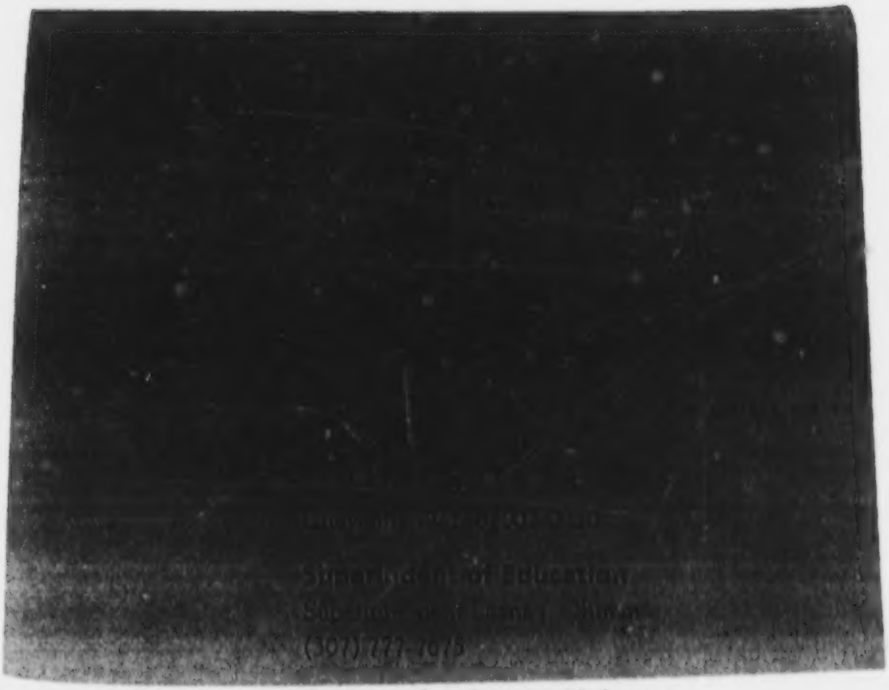
100%	88,249	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
59.0%	52,028	Teachers
8.8%	7,741	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.7%	1,527	Guidance counselors/directors
2.3%	2,068	Librarians/library support
6.5%	5,766	Administrative support
18.1%	16,007	Other support services
		Administrators
2.4%	2,154	School-based
1.1%	958	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.4	Teacher to all other staff ratio
16.7	Teacher to administrator ratio
$35,227	Average teacher salary
$20,689	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$35,431	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Wyoming



[illegible]

Superintendent of Education
[illegible]
(307) 777-7675

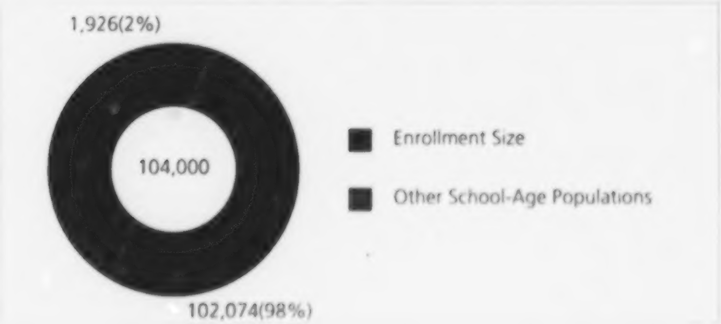
Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. Steven King
(307) 777-6245

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Ed Goetz
(307) 777-6274

Demographics and fiscal summary

102,074	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
419	Public schools
6,564	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
97,914	Land area in square miles
1.04	Public school students per square mile
0.43	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools



	466	State population (in thousands)
	$4,348	State revenue per capita
100%	$4,131	State expenditure per capita
18.5%	$766	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
	$124,693	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs

(in thousands of dollars)

$6,423	National school lunch
$671	National school breakfast
$9,063	Chapter 1
$6,570	Education for the handicapped
$5,119	Vocational and adult education
$6,003	School improvement
$7,641	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$852	Bilingual education
$556	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

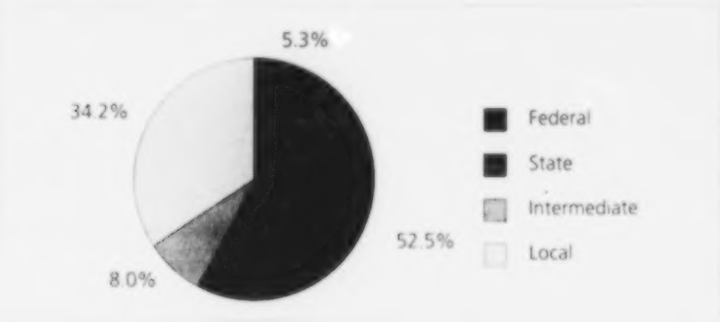
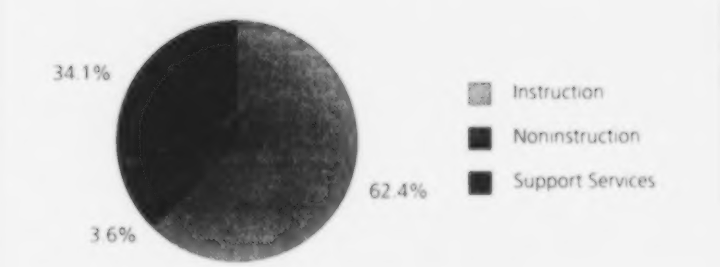


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$598,728	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,866	Revenue per pupil in membership
$545,870	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,348	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

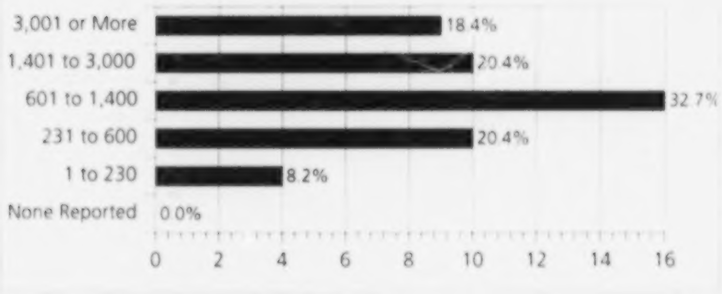
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	58	Total education agencies
84.5%	49	Regular school districts
8.6%	5	Regional service agencies
6.9%	4	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
3.4%	2	25 to 99 schools
20.7%	12	10 to 24 schools
27.6%	16	5 to 9 schools
41.4%	24	1 to 4 schools
6.9%	4	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	419	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
96.9%	406	Regular schools
0.5%	2	Special education schools
0.2%	1	Vocational schools
2.4%	10	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

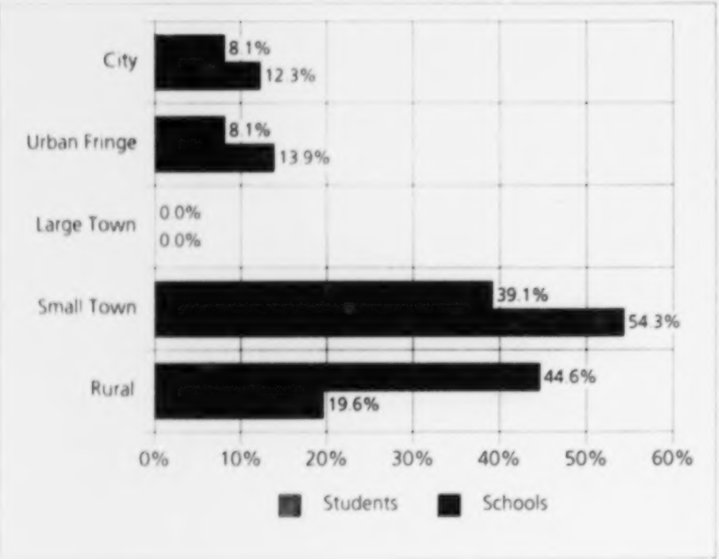
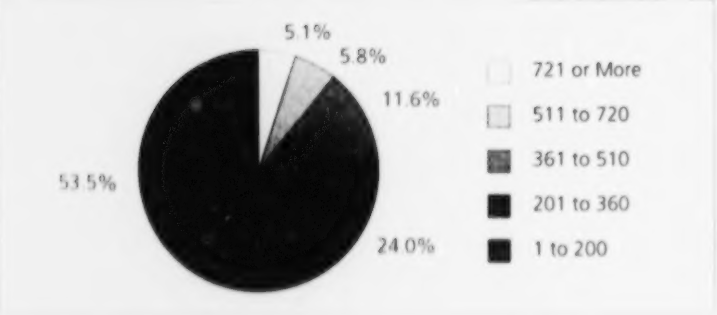


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



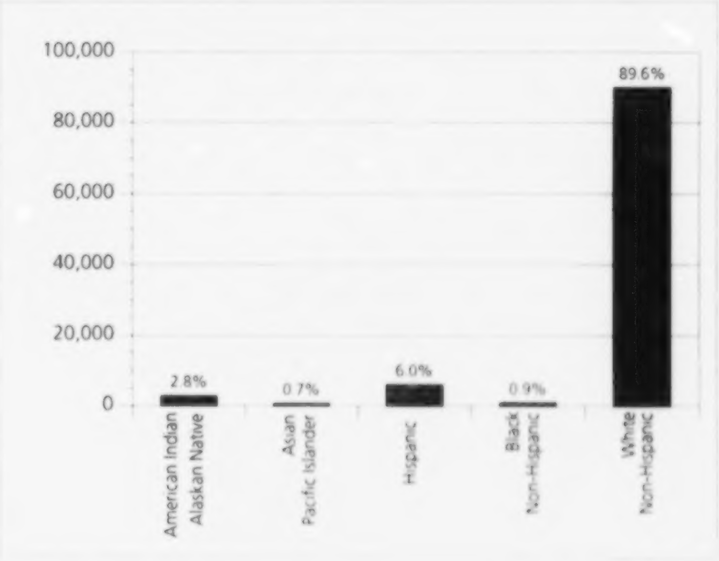
Number of schools by grade span category

53.0%	222	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
1.4%	6	PK, K, 1 to 8
9.1%	38	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
10.7%	45	7 to 8, 9
1.7%	7	7, 8 to 12
17.4%	73	9, 10, 11 to 12
6.4%	27	Other grades
0.2%	1	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,505	Prekindergarten
7,606	Kindergarten
8,437	First
8,018	Second
8,066	Third
8,269	Fourth
8,135	Fifth
8,224	Sixth
8,119	Seventh
7,511	Eighth
7,531	Ninth
7,307	Tenth
6,833	Eleventh
6,425	Twelfth
88	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

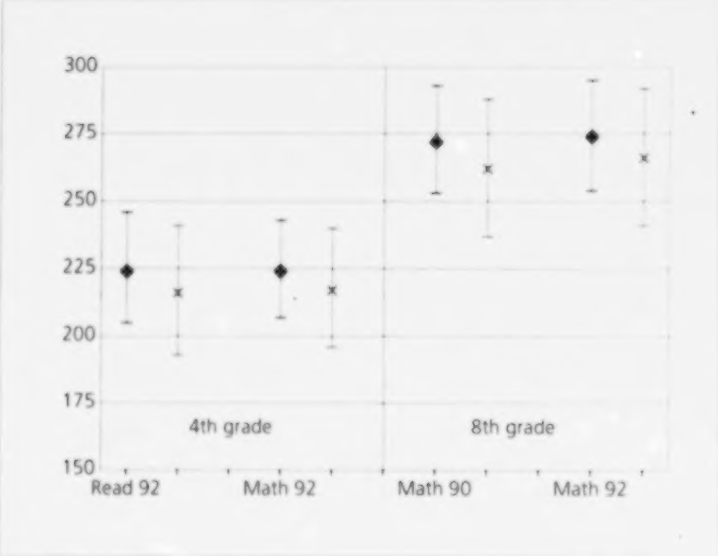


10,523	Students in special education/IEP programs
16.3%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

94.4%	5,728	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
5.6%	339	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

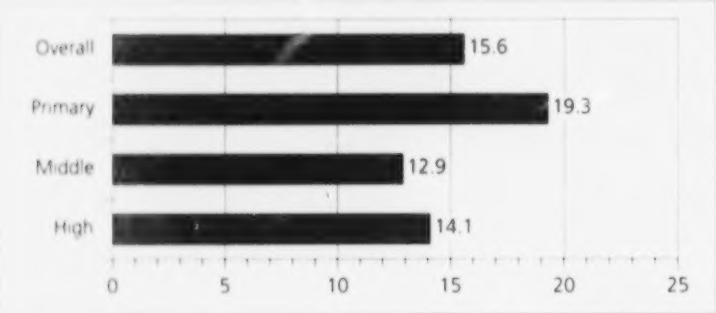


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

224	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
82%	Students at or above level 200
17%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
274	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
99%	Students at or above level 200
79%	Students at or above level 250
19%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	13,134	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
50.0%	6,564	Teachers
9.3%	1,221	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.0%	267	Guidance counselors/directors
1.1%	142	Librarians/library support
6.4%	838	Administrative support
26.7%	3,509	Other support services
		Administrators
2.5%	331	School-based
2.0%	262	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.0	Teacher to all other staff ratio
11.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
$30,425	Average teacher salary
$19,238	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
$29,208	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Outlying Areas Profiles

American Samoa

Department of Education
Pago Pago, AS 96799

Superindent of Education
Director Tautalatasi Tuatóo
(684) 633-5237

Cooperative System Liaison
Ms. Brenda Epati-Tanoi
(684) 633-2678

CCD Coordinator
Mr. Russell Aab
(684) 633-6931

Demographics and fiscal summary

13,365	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
27	Public schools
671	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
77	Land area in square miles
173.57	Public school students per square mile
35.06	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

data not reported

—	State population (in thousands)
—	State revenue per capita
—	State expenditure per capita
—	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
—	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$0	National school lunch
$0	National school breakfast
$3,792	Chapter 1
$280	Education for the handicapped
$164	Vocational and adult education
$1,648	School improvement
$0	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$75	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

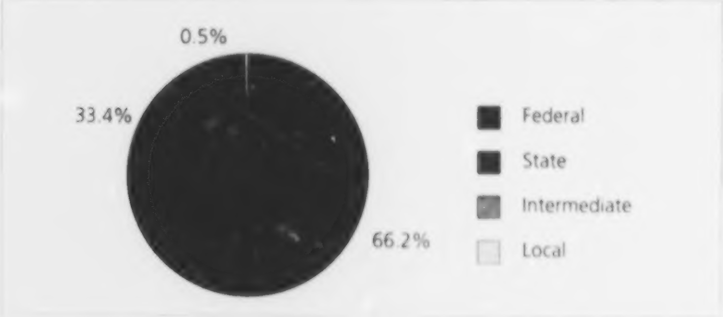
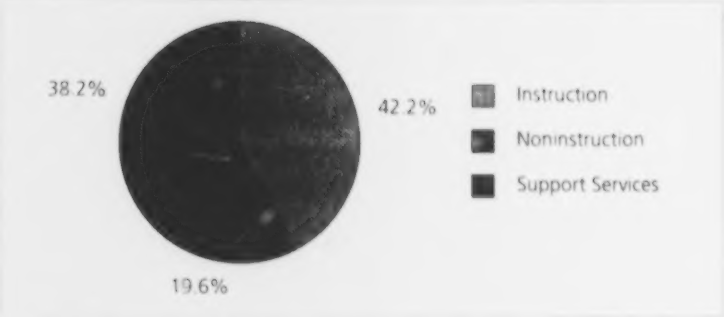


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$34,234	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$2,561	Revenue per pupil in membership
$26,972	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$2,018	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

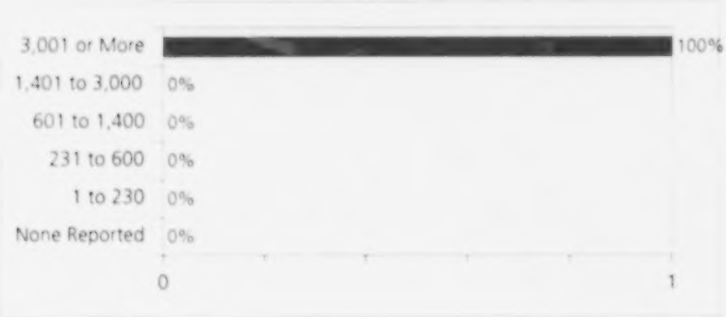
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1	Total education agencies
100.0%	1	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
100.0%	1	25 to 99 schools
0.0%	0	10 to 24 schools
0.0%	0	5 to 9 schools
0.0%	0	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	27	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
92.6%	25	Regular schools
3.7%	1	Special education schools
3.7%	1	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

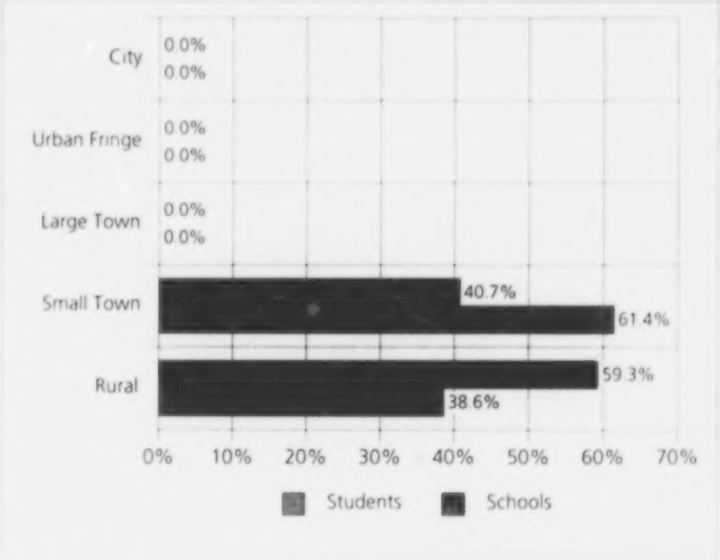
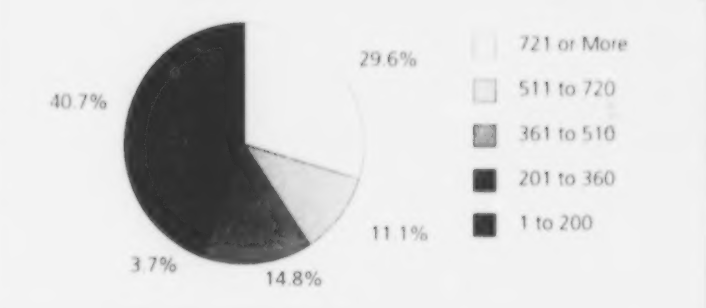


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



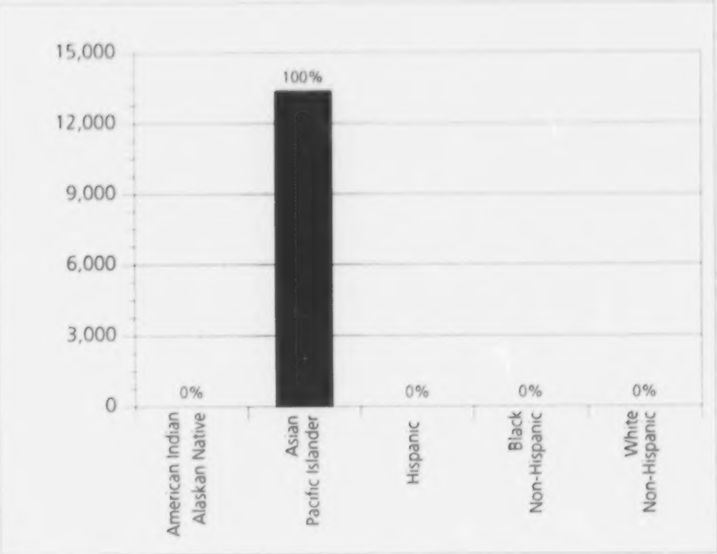
Number of schools by grade span category

0.0%	0	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
70.4%	19	PK, K, 1 to 8
0.0%	0	4, 5, 6, to 6, 7, 8
0.0%	0	7 to 8, 9
0.0%	0	7, 8 to 12
22.2%	6	9, 10, 11 to 12
3.7%	1	Other grades
3.7%	1	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

1,446	Prekindergarten
1,063	Kindergarten
1,083	First
1,031	Second
961	Third
960	Fourth
866	Fifth
901	Sixth
869	Seventh
870	Eighth
912	Ninth
898	Tenth
791	Eleventh
658	Twelfth
56	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



363	Students in special education/IEP programs
93.5%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

94.2%	597	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
5.8%	37	High school equivalency
0.0%	0	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

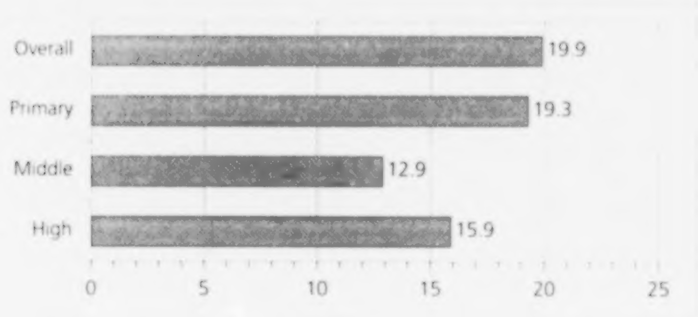
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	1,277	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
52.5%	671	Teachers
0.9%	12	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.0%	25	Guidance counselors/directors
2.3%	30	Librarians/library support
4.9%	62	Administrative support
31.7%	405	Other support services
		Administrators
4.2%	54	School-based
1.4%	18	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.1	Teacher to all other staff ratio
9.3	Teacher to administrator ratio
—	Average teacher salary
—	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
—	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Guam

Department of Education
P.O. Box DE
Agana, GU 96910

Superindent of Education
Superintendent Luis S. N. Reyes
(671) 472-8901

Cooperative System Liaison
Dr. Jeffrey Shafer
(671) 472-8901

CCD Coordinator
Ms. Nerissa-Bretania Shafer
(671) 472-8901

Demographics and fiscal summary

28,244	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
35	Public schools
1,699	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
209	Land area in square miles
135.14	Public school students per square mile
16.75	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

data not reported

—	State population (in thousands)
—	State revenue per capita
—	State expenditure per capita
—	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
—	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$1,853	National school lunch
$637	National school breakfast
$3,648	Chapter 1
$6,156	Education for the handicapped
$249	Vocational and adult education
$6,137	School improvement
$0	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$269	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

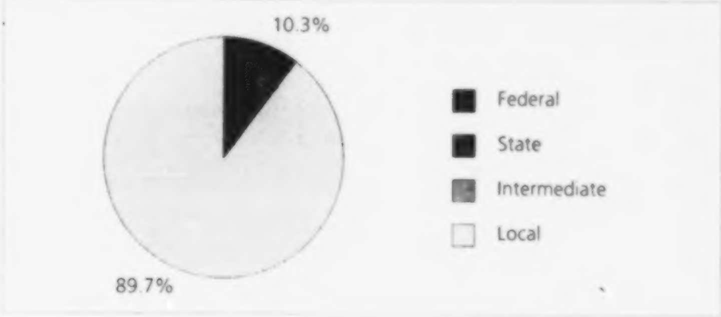


Figure 2.
Revenues by source

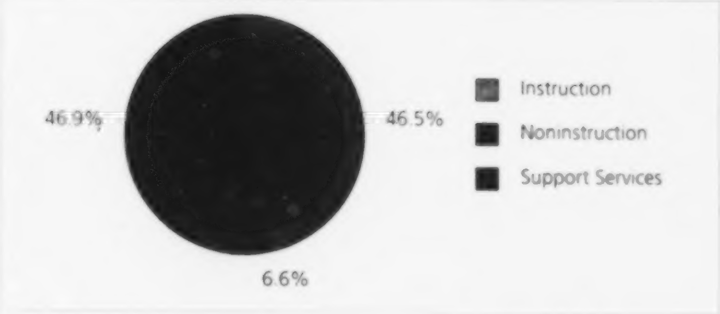


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function

$164,582	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,827	Revenue per pupil in membership
$135,489	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$4,797	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

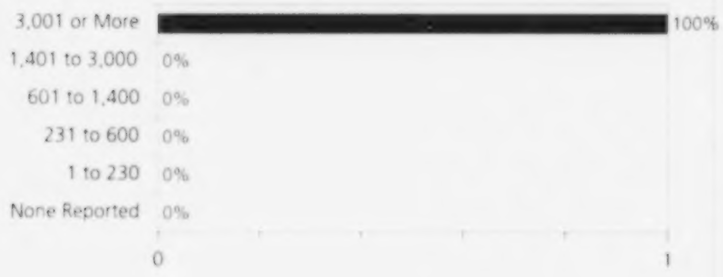
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1	Total education agencies
100.0%	1	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
100.0%	1	25 to 99 schools
0.0%	0	10 to 24 schools
0.0%	0	5 to 9 schools
0.0%	0	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	35	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
97.1%	34	Regular schools
2.9%	1	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

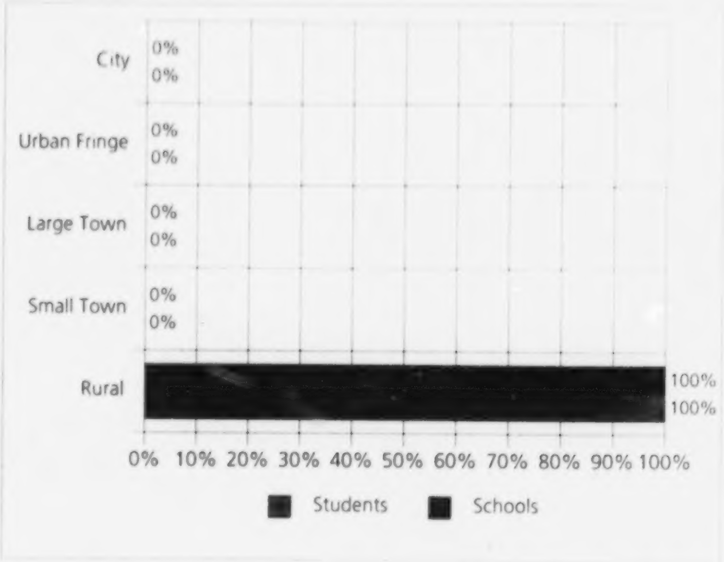
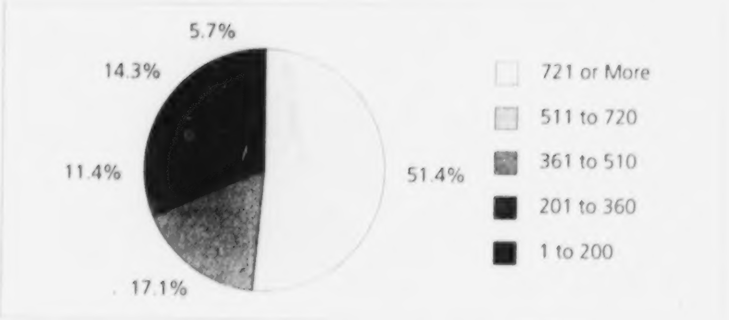


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



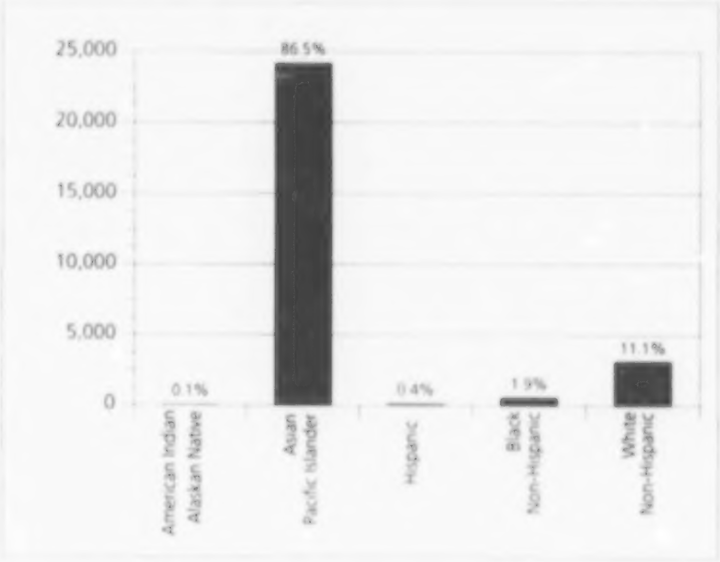
Number of schools by grade span category

54.3%	19	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.0%	0	PK, K, 1 to 8
17.1%	6	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
0.0%	0	7 to 8, 9
0.0%	0	7, 8 to 12
14.3%	5	9, 10, 11 to 12
11.4%	4	Other grades
2.9%	1	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

381	Prekindergarten
2,459	Kindergarten
2,481	First
2,415	Second
2,323	Third
2,305	Fourth
2,250	Fifth
2,219	Sixth
2,004	Seventh
1,872	Eighth
2,584	Ninth
2,131	Tenth
1,626	Eleventh
1,169	Twelfth
25	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



—	Students in special education/IEP programs
20.1%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

92.6%	1,014	Regular diploma
	—	Other diploma
7.4%	81	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

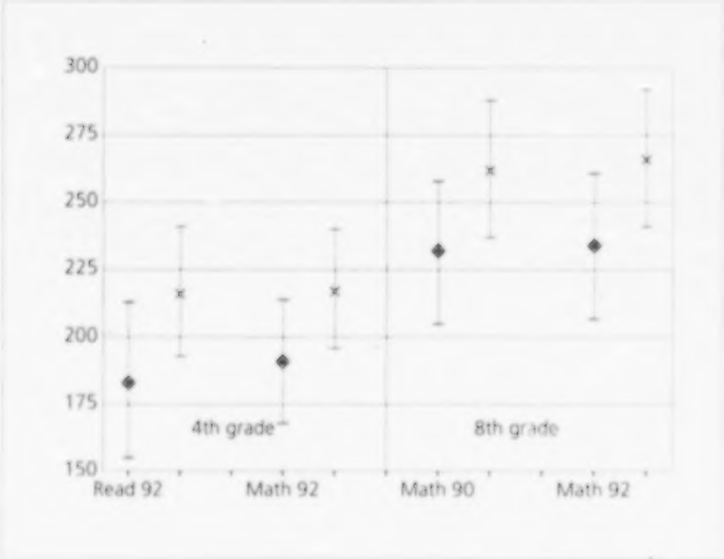


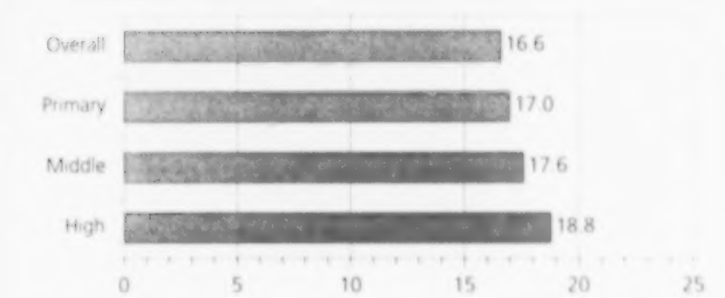
Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

191	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
40%	Students at or above level 200
4%	Students at or above level 250
0%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350
234	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
80%	Students at or above level 200
34%	Students at or above level 250
5%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	3,157	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
53.8%	1,699	Teachers
3.2%	101	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.2%	68	Guidance counselors/directors
1.7%	54	Librarians/library support
3.7%	118	Administrative support
33.1%	1,045	Other support services
		Administrators
2.1%	65	School-based
0.2%	7	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
23.6	Teacher to administrator ratio
—	Average teacher salary
—	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
—	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Mariana Islands

Public School System
P.O. Box 1370 CK
Saipan, CM 96950

Superindent of Education
Commissioner William S. Torres
(670) 322-6451

Cooperative System Liaison
Mr. William S. Matson
(670) 322-9457

CCD Coordinator
Mr. William P. Matson
(670) 322-6405

Demographics and fiscal summary

7,096	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
24	Public schools
430	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
184	Land area in square miles
38.57	Public school students per square mile
13.04	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

data not reported

—	State population (in thousands)
—	State revenue per capita
—	State expenditure per capita
—	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
—	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$0	National school lunch
$0	National school breakfast
$2,828	Chapter 1
$1,595	Education for the handicapped
$145	Vocational and adult education
$1,039	School improvement
$0	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$221	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

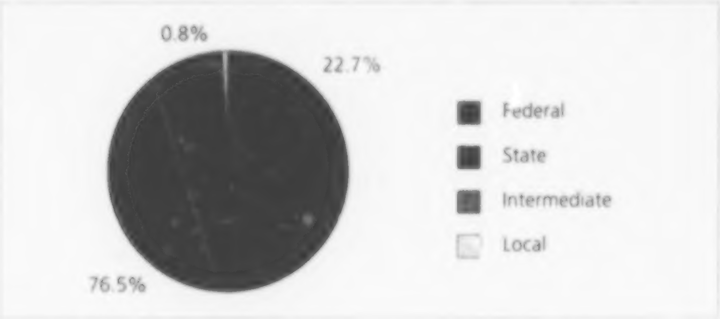
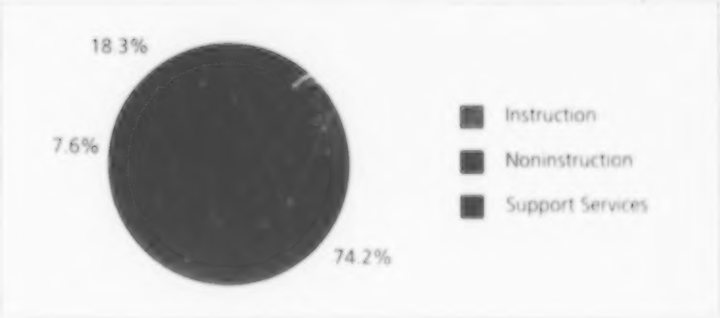


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$41,046	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$5,784	Revenue per pupil in membership
$39,763	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,604	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

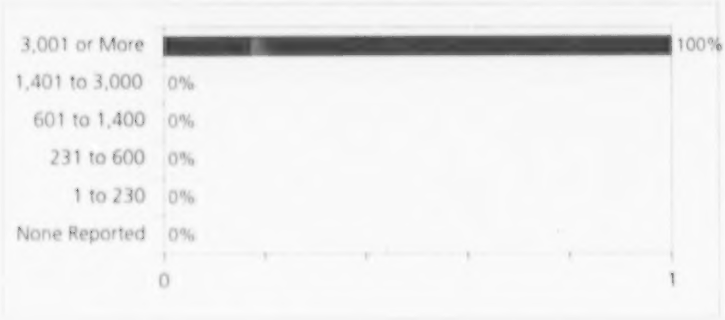
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1	Total education agencies
100.0%	1	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
0.0%	0	25 to 99 schools
100.0%	1	10 to 24 schools
0.0%	0	5 to 9 schools
0.0%	0	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	24	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
100.0%	24	Regular schools
0.0%	0	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

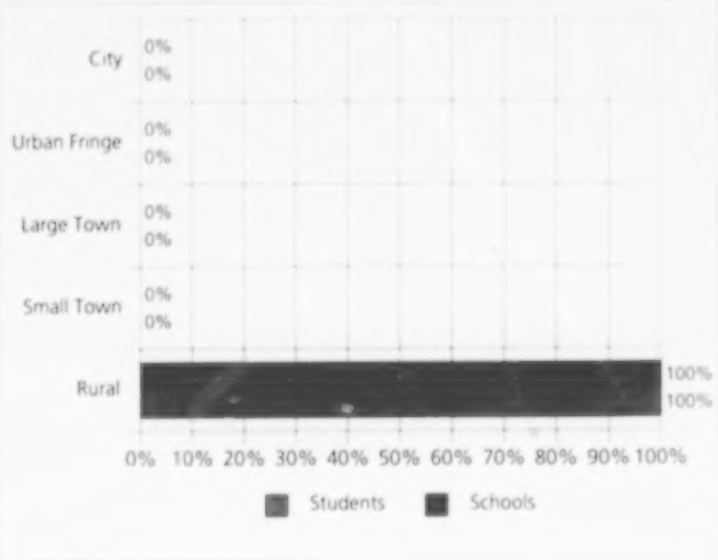
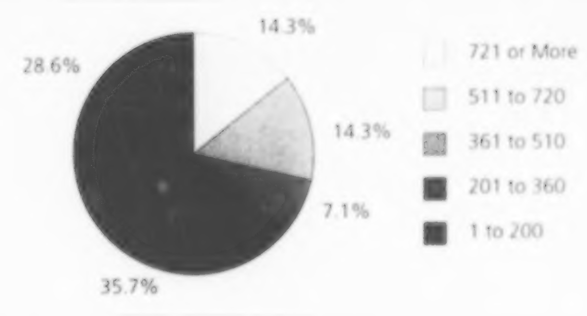


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



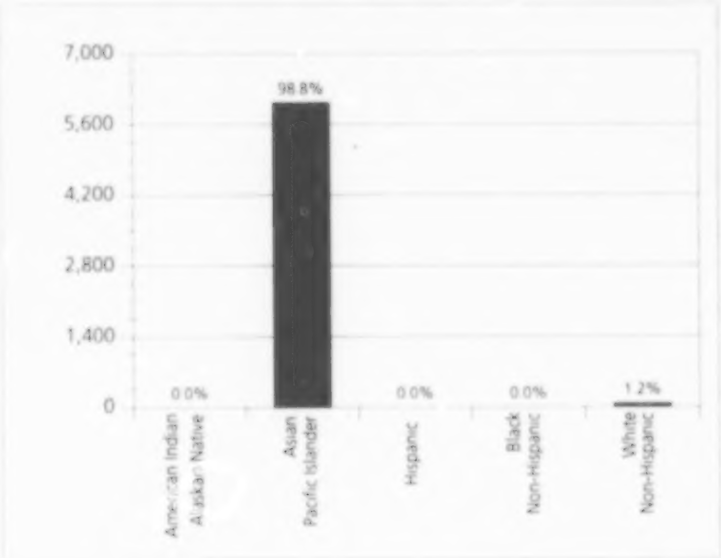
Number of schools by grade span category

41.7%	10	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.0%	0	PK, K, 1 to 8
0.0%	0	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
4.2%	1	7 to 8, 9
8.3%	2	7, 8 to 12
4.2%	1	9, 10, 11 to 12
0.0%	0	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
41.7%	10	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

449	Prekindergarten
548	Kindergarten
642	First
584	Second
639	Third
587	Fourth
561	Fifth
544	Sixth
582	Seventh
482	Eighth
388	Ninth
378	Tenth
392	Eleventh
310	Twelfth
10	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category



240	Students in special education/IEP programs
80.0%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

98.9%	273	Regular diploma
1.1%	3	Other diploma
	—	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

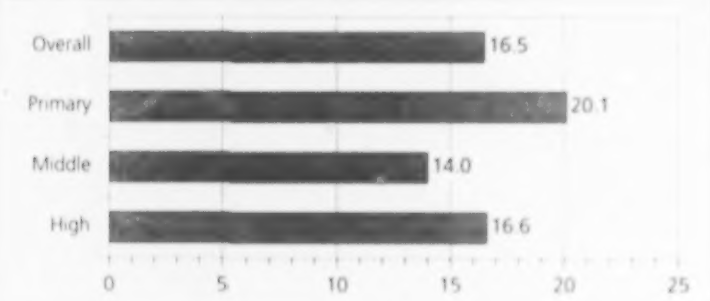
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	906	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
47.5%	430	Teachers
11.7%	106	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.6%	24	Guidance counselors/directors
2.1%	19	Librarians/library support
14.7%	133	Administrative support
12.6%	114	Other support services
		Administrators
4.1%	37	School-based
4.7%	43	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



0.9	Teacher to all other staff ratio
5.4	Teacher to administrator ratio
—	Average teacher salary
—	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
—	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

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Demographics and fiscal summary

642,392	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
1,590	Public schools
37,291	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
3,421	Land area in square miles
187.78	Public school students per square mile
46.48	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

data not reported

—	State population (in thousands)
—	State revenue per capita
—	State expenditure per capita
—	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
—	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs (in thousands of dollars)

$108,078	National school lunch
$23,342	National school breakfast
$265,763	Chapter 1
$18,698	Education for the handicapped
$24,480	Vocational and adult education
$37,935	School improvement
$1,150	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$873	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

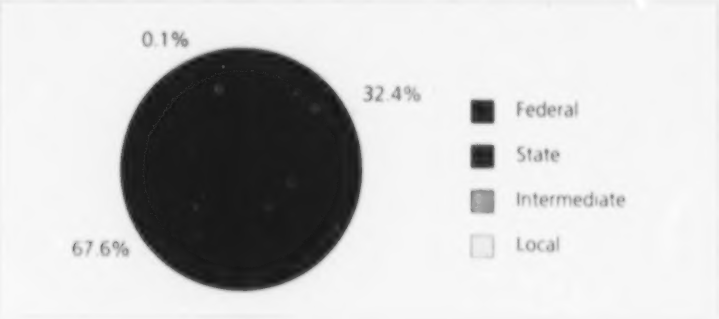
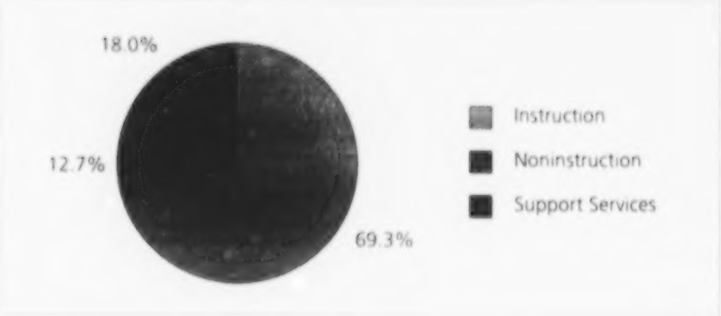


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$1,371,616	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$2,135	Revenue per pupil in membership
$1,243,676	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$1,936	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

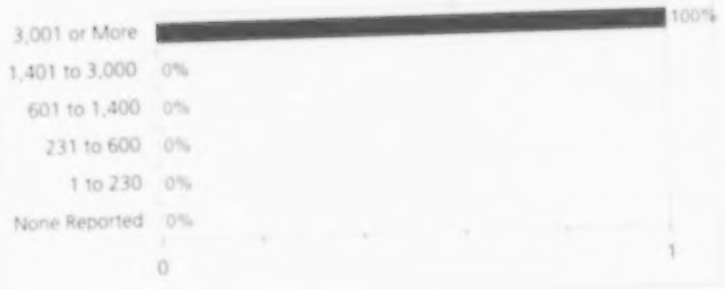
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1	Total education agencies
100.0%	1	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

100.0%	1	100 or more schools
0.0%	0	25 to 99 schools
0.0%	0	10 to 24 schools
0.0%	0	5 to 9 schools
0.0%	0	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



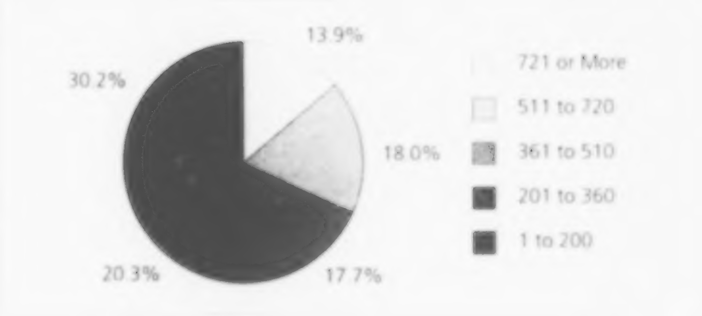
Distribution of schools by type

100%	1,590	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
96.8%	1,539	Regular schools
1.4%	22	Special education schools
1.3%	20	Vocational schools
0.6%	9	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

data not reported

Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



Number of schools by grade span category

56.2%	893	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.3%	5	PK, K, 1 to 8
2.4%	38	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
10.1%	161	7 to 8, 9
1.5%	24	7, 8 to 12
8.4%	133	9, 10, 11 to 12
18.7%	297	Other grades
1.8%	29	Ungraded
0.6%	10	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

651	Prekindergarten
36,250	Kindergarten
55,145	First
51,020	Second
51,997	Third
54,855	Fourth
55,167	Fifth
53,592	Sixth
56,879	Seventh
50,677	Eighth
47,433	Ninth
45,413	Tenth
38,276	Eleventh
32,557	Twelfth
12,480	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

data not reported

— Students in special education/IEP programs

95.0% School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

64.6%	29,329	Regular diploma
24.1%	10,946	Other diploma
11.3%	5,148	High school equivalency
0.0%	0	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

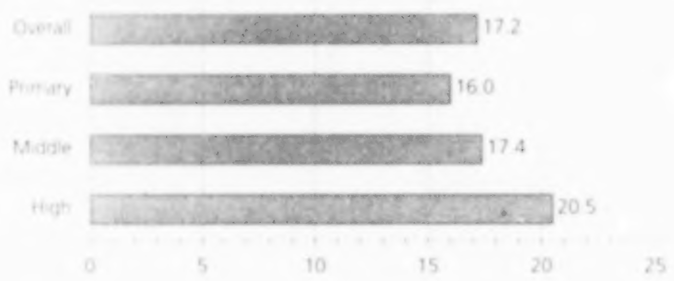
did not participate in the 1992 Trial State Assessment

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
—	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350

100%	67,948	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
54.9%	37,291	Teachers
0.0%	10	Instructional aides
		Support staff
1.2%	808	Guidance counselors/directors
1.6%	1,060	Librarians/library support
5.5%	3,716	Administrative support
32.4%	22,033	Other support services
		Administrators
1.8%	1,217	School-based
2.7%	1,813	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



1.2	Teacher to all other staff ratio
12.3	Teacher to administrator ratio
—	Average teacher salary
—	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
—	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

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Demographics and fiscal summary

22,346	Students in public elementary and secondary schools
33	Public schools
1,581	Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools
132	Land area in square miles
169.29	Public school students per square mile
25.00	Public schools per 100 square miles

Figure 1.
School-age population in public elementary and secondary schools

data not reported

—	State population (in thousands)
—	State revenue per capita
—	State expenditure per capita
—	State expenditure for elementary and secondary education per capita
—	Gross state product per school-age child

Federal aid to education under selected programs
(in thousands of dollars)

$3,067	National school lunch
$104	National school breakfast
$8,837	Chapter 1
$5,989	Education for the handicapped
$859	Vocational and adult education
$3,688	School improvement
$656	School assistance (federally affected areas)
$198	Bilingual education
$0	Indian education

Figure 2.
Revenues by source

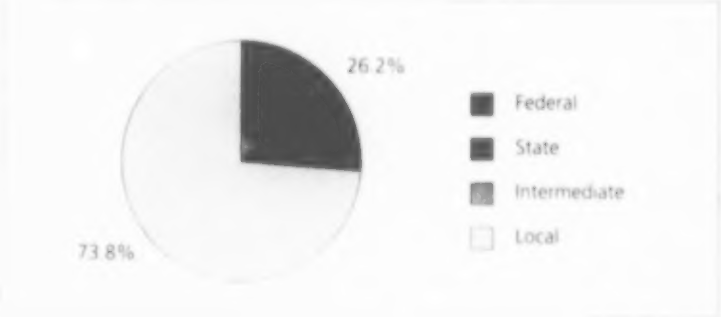
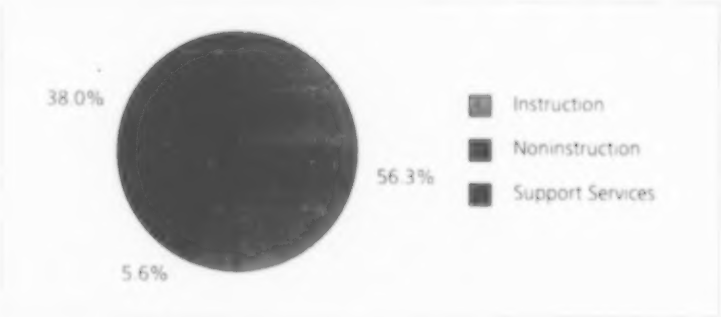


Figure 3.
Current expenditures by function



$158,004	Revenues (in thousands of dollars)
$7,071	Revenue per pupil in membership
$121,660	Current expenditures (in thousands of dollars)
$5,444	Current expenditure per pupil in membership

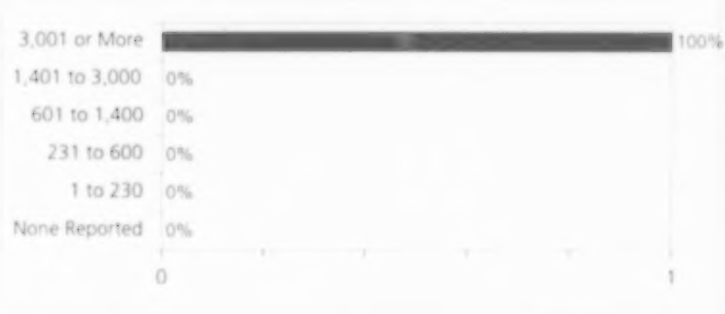
Distribution of agencies by type

100%	1	Total education agencies
100.0%	1	Regular school districts
0.0%	0	Regional service agencies
0.0%	0	State-operated agencies
0.0%	0	Federally operated and other types

Distribution of agencies by number of schools

0.0%	0	100 or more schools
100.0%	1	25 to 99 schools
0.0%	0	10 to 24 schools
0.0%	0	5 to 9 schools
0.0%	0	1 to 4 schools
0.0%	0	No schools reported

Figure 4.
Regular school districts by membership size



Distribution of schools by type

100%	33	Total public elementary and secondary schools reported
100.0%	33	Regular schools
0.0%	0	Special education schools
0.0%	0	Vocational schools
0.0%	0	Other and alternative schools

Figure 5.
Distribution of public schools and students by type of locale

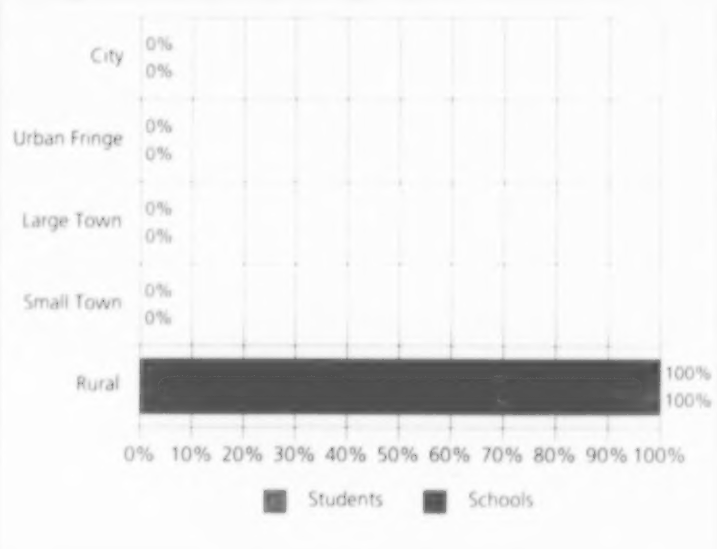
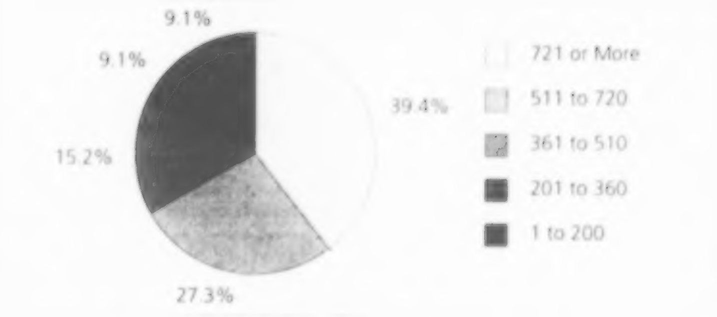


Figure 6.
Public schools by size of membership



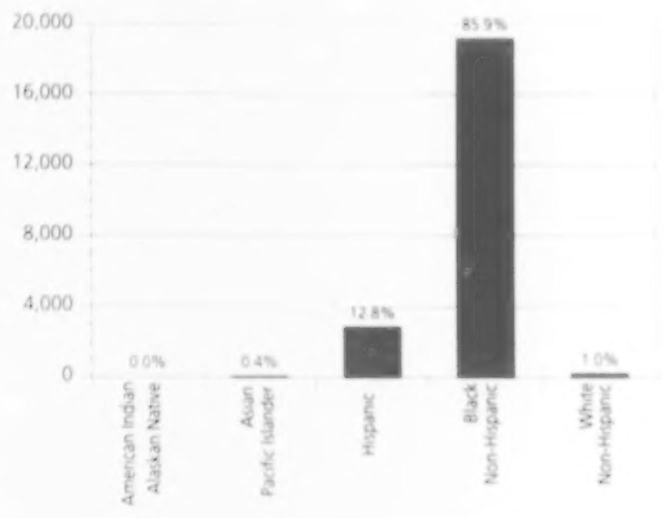
Number of schools by grade span category

72.7%	24	PK, K, 1 to 3, 4, 5, 6
0.0%	0	PK, K, 1 to 8
0.0%	0	4, 5, 6 to 6, 7, 8
15.2%	5	7 to 8, 9
0.0%	0	7, 8 to 12
9.1%	3	9, 10, 11 to 12
3.0%	1	Other grades
0.0%	0	Ungraded
0.0%	0	Not reported

Total public school membership by grade

—	Prekindergarten
1,601	Kindergarten
1,820	First
1,772	Second
1,841	Third
1,849	Fourth
1,775	Fifth
1,672	Sixth
2,078	Seventh
1,684	Eighth
1,761	Ninth
1,335	Tenth
1,231	Eleventh
957	Twelfth
970	Ungraded

Figure 7.
Public schools by membership by racial/ethnic category

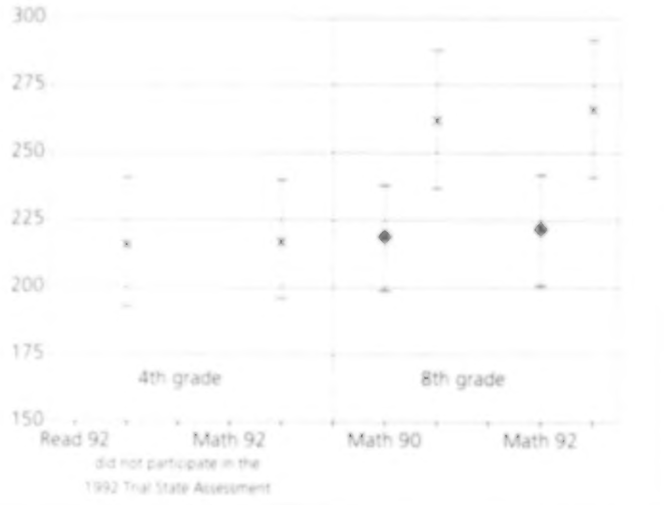


970	Students in special education/IEP programs
63.8%	School membership eligible for free lunch

High school completers (school year 1990-1991)

91.6%	986	Regular diploma
6.6%	71	Other diploma
1.9%	20	High school equivalency
	—	Other completers

Figure 8.
Average proficiency, and the 25th and 75th percentiles for the nation (×) and state (◆)

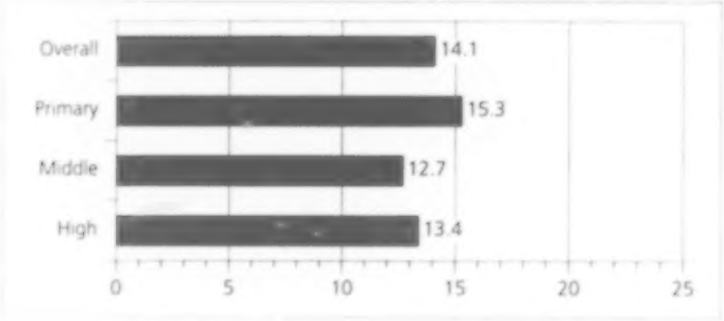


Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels

—	Mathematics average proficiency for 4th graders
	Students at or above level 200
	Students at or above level 250
	Students at or above level 300
	Students at or above level 350
222	Mathematics average proficiency for 8th graders
76%	Students at or above level 200
18%	Students at or above level 250
1%	Students at or above level 300
0%	Students at or above level 350

100%	3,290	**Total education staff**
		Instructional staff
48.1%	1,581	Teachers
10.0%	330	Instructional aides
		Support staff
2.4%	79	Guidance counselors/directors
1.3%	44	Librarians/library support
7.5%	246	Administrative support
24.8%	816	Other support services
		Administrators
2.5%	81	School-based
3.4%	113	Other officials/administrators

Figure 9.
Average students per teacher by grade level



0.9	Teacher to all other staff ratio
8.1	Teacher to administrator ratio
—	Average teacher salary
—	Average beginning teacher salary (1990-91)
—	Average annual salary of instructional staff (including supervisors and principals)

Data Sources

480

Sources of Data Elements

The source references for each data item in the report are listed below. The number indicates the source(s) used. The references cited are in most cases the primary source.

General Characteristics

Students in public elementary and secondary schools	1
Public schools	1
Teachers in public elementary and secondary schools	1
Area of state	6
State population	7
School-age population	7
State revenue	8
State expenditures	8
State expenditure for elementary and secondary education	8
Gross state product	9

Fiscal Information

Federal aid to education under selected programs	2
Revenues by source	5
Current expenditures by function	5
Revenue per pupil in membership	1,5
Current expenditures per pupil in membership	1,5

Institutional Information

Distribution of agencies by type	1
Distribution of agencies by number of schools	1
Regular school districts by membership size	1
Distribution of schools by type	1
Public schools and students by type of locale	1
Public schools by size of membership	1
Number of schools by grade span category	1

Student Information

Public school membership by grade	1
Public school membership by racial/ethnic category	1, 2
Students in special education/IEP programs	1
School membership eligible for free lunch	1
High school completers (1990-91)	1
NAEP assessment levels	3, 4

Staff Information

Education staff by type	1
Students per teacher by grade level	1
Teacher to all other staff ratio	1
Teacher to administrator ratio	1
Average teacher salary	2
Average beginning teacher salary	2
Average annual salary of instruction staff	2

DATA SOURCES

References

1. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, Common Core of Data survey.
2. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics, 1993* (Washington, D.C.: 1993).
3. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress, *NAEP 1992 Mathematics Report Card for the Nation and the States*, prepared by Educational Testing Service (Washington, D.C.: 1993).
4. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress, *NAEP 1992 Reading Report Card for the Nation and the States*, prepared by Educational Testing Service (Washington, D.C.: 1993).
5. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, "Public Elementary and Secondary Education Statistics: School Year 1993-94," *Early Estimates*, Series DR-CCD/94-1.1 (Washington, D.C.: 1994).
6. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics, *State Profiles of Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1987-88*, Series DR-CCD-87/88-7.2 (Washington, D.C.: 1990).
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8. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, "State Government Finances: 1992," *Government Finances Series*, Series GF/92-3, (Washington, D.C.: 1993).
9. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Gross State Product, 1977-90," *Survey of Current Business*, 73 (12), (Washington, D.C.: 1993).
10. Council of Chief State School Officers, 1994 Directory of State Education Agencies, (Washington, D.C.:1994).

Appendix

Terminology

Administrative support: Education staff members who provide support to officials and administrators of education agencies or principals and department chairpersons of schools. Includes clerical staff and secretaries.

Area: The total land area within the geographic boundaries of the state or other area, expressed in square miles.

Assessment scores: Results from the NAEP 1992 mathematics and reading assessment of 4th and 8th grade students.

Average beginning teacher salary: Average annual salary of all public school first-year teachers.

Average instructional staff salary: Average annual salary of all public school teachers, supervisors, principals, and instructional aides.

Average students per teacher by grade level: The overall figure represents the total student membership divided by total teachers. The other three figures represent the median ratio for all schools with membership and teachers in schools of specified grade spans. These three groups do not account for all schools.

> **Primary school:** Public schools with a low grade ranging from prekindergarten to 3 and a high grade up to 6.
>
> **Middle school:** Public schools with a low grade ranging from 4 to 7 and a high grade ranging from 4 to 9.
>
> **High school:** Public schools with a low grade ranging from 7 to 12 and a high grade of 12.

Average teacher salary: Average annual salary of all public school teachers.

Bilingual education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for bilingual education, including Bilingual Education, Bilingual Vocational Training, and Emergency Immigrant Education Assistance.

CCD coordinator: An individual appointed by each chief state school officer to be the official representative of that state education agency to NCES concerning the Common Core of Data (CCD) system.

Chapter 1: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for grants for the disadvantaged under Chapter 1, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981.

City: A city with a population of 50,000 or more that is a central city of a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA).

Cooperative System Liaison: An individual appointed by each chief state school officer to be the official representative of that state education agency to the National Cooperative Education Statistics System, which analyzes issues and discusses alternatives for solving issues in and recommending policies for elementary and secondary education statistics.

Current expenditure per pupil in membership: The total current expenditures for elementary/secondary education divided by the total membership reported for the state for school year 1991/92.

Current expenditures: for the categories of instruction, support services, and noninstructional services including fixed charges (employee benefits, rent, interest). They do not include expenditures for debt service and capital outlay.

Current expenditures for instruction: Those expenditures for activities dealing directly with the interaction between students and teachers, such as salaries, employee benefits, and purchased instructional services.

Current expenditures for noninstruction: Those expenditures for food service operations and other auxiliary enterprise operations (bookstore, interscholastic athletics). Excluded are expenditures for community services (child care, swimming pool).

Current expenditures for support services: Those expenditures for student support services (attendance, guidance, health, speech, psychological), staff support services, improvement of instruction, educational media (including librarians), general administration (board of education, central office), school administration (principal), business (fiscal services, purchasing, warehousing, printing), operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation services, and central expenditures (research, information services, data processing).

Education agency: Governmental agency administratively responsible for providing public elementary and secondary instruction or educational support services.

Regular school district: An education agency responsible for providing free public elementary and secondary education for school-age children residing within its jurisdiction. The agency sometimes includes special and vocational education in a comprehensive educational setting.

Regional service agency: An education agency that provides administrative services or special services to other public elementary and secondary school districts or other agencies.

State-operated agency: Any state agency that operates elementary, secondary, or combined education programs (such as state schools for the blind or deaf).

Federally operated and other types: Any federal agency that operates elementary, secondary, or combined education programs (such as the Bureau of Indian Affairs), or an education agency that cannot be appropriately classified using another of the types of agency.

Education staff: Staff reported by the state as participating in providing free public education to students in elementary and secondary education. Information is reported in full-time equivalency. Vacant positions are not reported.

Total education staff: Total counts of instructional and support services staff, and administrators.

Teachers: Professional school staff members who instruct students and maintain daily student attendance records for prekindergarten, kindergarten, grades 1 through 12, and ungraded classes. Those who teach in an environment other than a classroom setting are also included. Teachers of Headstart classes and those providing strictly custodial care are excluded.

Instructional aides: Staff members who receive salary to assist a teacher with routine activities associated with instruction. Such activities may include monitoring, conducting rote exercises, operating equipment, and clerking.

Guidance counselors/directors: Professional staff members assigned specific duties and school time to activities involving counseling with students and parents; assisting students in making educational and career choices and in personal social development; providing referral assistance; and working with other staff members in planning and conducting guidance programs for students.

Librarians/library support: Professional and other staff members (including library aides and those involved in library/media support) and supervisors who are assigned specific duties and school time to professional library service activities. These activities include selecting, acquiring, preparing, cataloging, and circulating books and other printed materials; planning the use of the library by students and other staff; guiding individuals in their use of the library materials; selecting, preparing, caring for, and making available to members of the instructional staff the equipment, films, filmstrips, transparencies, tapes, TV programs, and similar materials; and organizing activities in the audiovisual center, TV studio, and related work-study areas and other services provided by audiovisual personnel.

Administrative support: Staff members who provide support to officials and administrators of education agencies or principals and department chairpersons of schools. Includes clerical staff and secretaries.

Other support services: All support staff not included in administrative support, including social workers, data processing, health, maintenance, bus drivers, security, and cafeteria workers.

School-based administrators: Those staff members whose activities are concerned with directing and managing the operation of a particular school. These activities include supervision of school activities, assignment of duties to staff members, supervision and maintenance of the records of the school, and coordination of school instructional activities with those of the education agency. Such positions would include principals, assistant principals and other assistants, and department chairpersons.

Other officials/administrators: Chief executive officers of the education agencies, including superintendents, deputies and assistant superintendents, and other persons having districtwide responsibilities, e.g., business managers, administrative assistants, professional instructional support staff, Chapter 1 coordinators, and home economics supervisors.

Elementary/Secondary Public school: An institution that provides elementary/secondary educational services; has one or more grade groupings (prekindergarten through 12) or is ungraded; has one or more teachers to give instruction; is located in one or more buildings; has an assigned administrator; receives public funds as its primary support; and is operated by an education agency.

Federal aid to education under selected programs

National school breakfast: Federal reimbursement to states during FY 1992 under School Breakfast Program of the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Food and Nutrition Service.

National school lunch: Federal reimbursement to states during FY 1992 under the National School Lunch Program of the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Food and Nutrition Service.

Chapter 1: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for grants for the disadvantaged under Chapter 1, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981.

School improvement: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for block grants to states for school improvement, including Chapter 2, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, and Science and Mathematics Education.

School assistance (Impact aid): U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for school assistance in federally affected areas, including maintenance and operations.

Vocational and adult education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for vocational and adult education.

Handicapped education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for education for the handicapped, including State Grants and Preschool Incentive Grants to States.

Bilingual education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for bilingual education, including Bilingual Education, Bilingual Vocational Training, and Emergency Immigrant Education Assistance.

Indian education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for Indian education.

Federally operated and other types of education agencies: Any federal agency that operates elementary, secondary, or combined education programs (such as the Bureau of Indian Affairs), or an education agency that cannot be appropriately classified using another of the types of agency.

Free-lunch program: A program under the National School Lunch Act, which provides cash subsidies for free lunches to students; eligibility is based on family size and income criteria. The number of students reported eligible to participate is reported at the school level. It is shown in this report as the percentage of the state's total membership.

Grade span category: Based on the lowest and highest grade for which membership was reported in each school, the school's grade span was determined. Schools whose low and high grade were within one of the six designated ranges were assigned to the appropriate category; if a school had some other combination of low and high grade, it was assigned to *Other grades*. Schools that only reported membership in *Ungraded* were assigned to that category, and schools with no membership reported were assigned to *Not reported*. The total number of schools within each category was then computed.

Gross State Product per school-age child: The total market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state in 1990 divided by the 1991 Census Data for resident persons ages 5 to 17 years.

Guidance counselors and directors: Professional staff members assigned specific duties and school time to activities involving counseling with students and parents; assisting students in making educational and career choices; assisting students in personal social development; providing referral assistance; and working with other staff members in planning and conducting guidance programs for students.

Handicapped education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for education for the handicapped, including State Grants and Preschool Incentive Grants to States.

High school: Public schools with a low grade ranging from 7 to 12 and a high grade of 12.

High school completers: These counts include all individuals who received diplomas or other formal indications of completion of high school during the immediately preceding school year and subsequent summer.

Regular diploma: Total count of graduates who received a high school diploma in the regular day or summer school.

Other diploma: Total count of graduates who received a high school diploma in programs other than the regular day or summer school (e.g., adult evening programs).

High school equivalency: Total count of individuals 19 years or younger who received a general educational development (GED) or high school equivalency certificate.

Other completers: Total count of students who received certificates or other designations of high school completion, attendance, or training. Includes special education individualized education program completers; excludes regular diploma or GED recipients.

Indian education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for Indian education.

Instructional aides: Staff members who receive salary to assist a teacher with routine activities associated with instruction. Such activities may include monitoring, conducting rote exercises, operating equipment, and clerking.

Large town: A town not within an Metropolitan Statistical Area, having a population of 25,000 or more.

Librarians/library support: Professional and other staff members (including library aides and those involved in library/media support) and supervisors who are assigned specific duties and school time to professional library service activities. These activities include selecting, acquiring, preparing, cataloging, and circulating books and other printed materials; planning the use of the library by students and other staff; guiding individuals in their use of the library materials; selecting, preparing, caring for, and making available to members of the instructional staff the equipment, films, filmstrips, transparencies, tapes, TV programs, and similar materials; and organizing activities in the audiovisual center, TV studio, and related work-study areas and other services provided by audiovisual personnel.

Locale of school: Category assigned to public schools based on the population characteristics of the geographic area in which the school is located.

City: A city with a population of 50,000 or more that is a central city of a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA).

Urban fringe: An area within an MSA of a central city and defined as urban by the Bureau of the Census but which does not qualify as a city.

Large town: A town not within an MSA, having a population of 25,000 or more.

Small town: A town not within an MSA, having a population between 2,500 and 24,999.

Rural: Not in any of the above categories.

Mathematics proficiency and anchor levels: Each anchor level describes the mathematics understandings that represent what students know and can do at one level that differentiates them from students performing at lower levels. The NAEP 0 to 500 mathematics scale was anchored at 50-point intervals—200, 250, 300, and 350. Because very few students performed at the extreme levels (below 200 or above 350), no proficiency levels have been defined.

Level 200: Addition and subtraction, and simple problem solving with whole numbers.

Level 250: Multiplication and division, simple measurement, and two-step problem solving.

Level 300: Reasoning and problem solving involving fractions, decimals, percents, elementary concepts in geometry, statistics, and algebra.

Level 350: Reasoning and problem solving involving geometric relationships, algebra, and functions.

Middle school: Public schools with a low grade ranging from 4 to 7 and a high grade ranging from 4 to 9.

National school breakfast: Federal reimbursement to states during FY 1992 under School Breakfast Program of the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Food and Nutrition Service.

National school lunch: Federal reimbursement to states during FY 1992 under the National School Lunch Program of the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Food and Nutrition Service.

Number of schools per education agency: Each education agency, of whatever type, was assigned to one of six categories, based on the number of schools associated with the agency. The number of agencies in each category was then computed.

Other and alternative schools: A public school that addresses needs of students that typically cannot be met in a regular school, provides nontraditional education or does not specifically fall into the categories of regular, special education, or vocational school (but may be an adjunct to a regular school).

Other high school completers: Total count of students who received certificates or other designations of high school completion, attendance, or training. Includes special education individualized education program completers; excludes regular diploma or GED recipients.

Other high school diploma: Total count of graduates who received a high school diploma in programs other than the regular day or summer school (e.g., adult evening programs).

Other officials/administrators: Chief executive officers of the education agencies, including superintendents, deputies and assistant superintendents, and other persons having districtwide responsibilities, e.g., business managers, administrative assistants, professional instructional support staff, Chapter 1 coordinators, and home economics supervisors.

Other support services: All support staff not included in administrative support, including social workers, data processing, health, maintenance, bus drivers, security, and cafeteria workers.

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Outlying Areas: These are additional areas from which elementary and secondary education data are collected: American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

Prekindergarten membership: Students who are enrolled in a group or class that is part of a public school program taught during the year or years preceding kindergarten.

Primary school: Public schools with a low grade ranging from prekindergarten to 3 and a high grade up to 6.

Public school membership: The unduplicated count of students on the roll of the school or district (excluding any formally enrolled students who withdrew from school) taken on the school day closest to October 1, 1991.

Public schools by size of membership: Each school for which membership was reported was assigned to one of five categories, based on the total membership reported for the school. The number of schools in each category was then computed. These categories were defined in such way that the national totals in each class are approximately the same.

Racial/ethnic category: Used to describe groups to which individuals belong in the eyes of the community. Categories do not denote scientific definitions of anthropological origin. A person may be counted in only one group.

Regional service agency: An education agency that provides administrative services or special services to other public elementary and secondary school districts or other agencies.

Regular high school diploma: Total count of graduates who received a high school diploma in the regular day or summer school.

Regular school: A public school that does not focus primarily on vocational, special education, or alternative education.

Regular school district: An education agency responsible for providing free public elementary and secondary education for school-age children residing within its jurisdiction. The agency sometimes includes special and vocational education in a comprehensive educational setting.

Regular school districts by membership size: Each regular school district was assigned to one of six categories, based on the total membership reported for the district record, and the number of districts in each category computed. These categories (excluding *Size not reported*) were defined in such way that the national totals in each class are approximately the same. The category *Size not reported* includes districts that contract with other agencies to provide services for some students rather than operate schools directly. In these cases, student membership is not reported for the receiving district in order to avoid duplication of membership counts. Conversely, in cases where all services are provided by a contracting district, no membership is reported for the sending district.

Revenue per pupil in membership: Result obtained by dividing the total revenues for elementary/secondary education by the total membership reported for the state for school year 1991-92.

Revenues for elementary/secondary education: Additions to assets that do not incur an obligation that must be met at some future date, do not represent exchanges of fixed assets, and are available for expenditure by the local education agencies (LEAs) in the state to provide elementary/secondary education.

Revenues from local sources: Revenues produced within the LEA boundaries and available to the LEA in the amount produced. Includes taxes levied or assessed by an LEA; revenues from a local government to the LEA; tuition received; transportation fees; earnings on investments from LEA holdings; net revenues from student activities (gross receipts less gross expenditures); and other revenues (textbook sales, donations, property rentals).

Revenues from intermediate sources: Revenues received from an intermediate governmental unit or political subdivision between the state and the LEA that collects revenue and distributes it to an LEA. Includes restricted and unrestricted grants in aid; revenue in lieu of taxes; and revenue for or on behalf of the LEA. Excluded are proceeds from bond sales, cash received from sale of assets; other nonrevenue receipts, intergovernmental transfers among LEAs, and revenues from community services.

Revenues from state sources: Grants and other monies received by LEAs from state funds. Includes restricted and unrestricted grants-in-aid; revenue in lieu of taxes, and revenue for or on behalf of the LEA. Excluded are proceeds from bond sales, cash received from sale of assets; other non revenue receipts, intergovernmental transfers among LEAs; and revenues from community areas.

Revenues from federal sources: Grants and other monies received by LEAs from federal agencies, either directly from the federal agency or distributed through a state agency. Includes restricted and unrestricted grants-in-aid; revenue in lieu of taxes; and revenue for or on behalf of the LEA. Excluded are proceeds from bond sales; cash received from sale of assets; other non revenue receipts; intergovernmental transfers among LEAs; and revenues from community services.

Rural: A place with fewer than 2,500 people and defined as rural by the Bureau of the Census.

School assistance (Impact aid): U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for school assistance in federally affected areas, including maintenance and operations.

School improvement: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for block grants to states for school improvement, including Chapter 2, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, and Science and Mathematics Education.

School-age population: The resident population of state ages 5 to 17 as of July 1, 1992.

School-based administrators: Those staff members whose activities are concerned with directing and managing the operation of a particular school. These activities include supervision of school activities, assignment of duties to staff members, supervision and maintenance of the records of the school, and coordination of school instructional activities with those of the education agency. Such positions would include principals, assistant principals and other assistants, and department chairpersons.

Small town: A town not within an Metropolitan Statistical Area, having a population between 2,500 and 24,999.

Special education school: A public school that focuses primarily on special education, including instruction for any of the following: hard of hearing, deaf, speech impaired, health impaired, orthopedically impaired, mentally retarded, seriously emotionally disturbed, multihandicapped, visually handicapped, deaf and blind. The school also has adapted curriculum, materials, or instruction for students served.

State expenditure for elementary/secondary education: Includes all amounts of money for elementary and secondary education paid out by state government, excluding Federal funds and amounts of money paid out by local jurisdictions.

State expenditures: Include all amounts of money paid out by state government.

State revenue: Includes all amounts of money received by state government from external sources (net of refunds and correcting transactions) other than from issue of debt, liquidation of investments, and agency and private trust transactions.

State-operated education agency: Any state agency that operates elementary, secondary, or combined education programs (such as state schools for the blind or deaf)

Students in special education/IEP programs: Number of students participating in instructional plans for students with disabilities designated as special education students under IDEA-Part B.

Teacher to administrator ratio: The ratio of total teachers to the total of school-based administrators and other officials/administrators.

Teacher to all other staff ratio: The ratio of total teachers to the total of all other categories of education staff.

Teachers: Professional school staff members who instruct students and maintain daily student attendance records for prekindergarten, kindergarten, grades 1 through 12, and ungraded classes. Those who teach in an environment other than a classroom setting are also included. Teachers of Headstart classes and those providing strictly custodial care are excluded.

Total education staff: Total counts of instructional and support services staff, and administrators.

Total population: Estimate of the resident population of state (including Armed Forces residing in the state) as of July 1, 1992.

Type of school: Category assigned to public schools based on focus of the educational services provided.

- **Regular school:** A public school that does not focus primarily on vocational, special education, or alternative education.
- **Special education school:** A public school that focuses primarily on special education, including instruction for any of the following: hard of hearing, deaf, speech impaired, health impaired, orthopedically impaired, mentally retarded, seriously emotionally disturbed, multihandicapped, visually handicapped, deaf and blind. The school also has adapted curriculum, materials, or instruction for students served.
- **Vocational school:** A public school that focuses primarily on vocational education and provides education in one or more semiskilled or technical occupations.

Other and alternative schools: A public school that addresses needs of students that typically cannot be met in a regular school, provides nontraditional education or does not specifically fall into the categories of regular, special education, or vocational school (but may be an adjunct to a regular school).

Ungraded membership: Students who are assigned to classes or programs that do not have standard grade designations.

United States: Refers to data representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Urban fringe: An area within an Metropolitan Statistical Area of a central city and defined as urban by the Bureau of the Census but which does not qualify as a city.

Vocational and adult education: U.S. Department of Education obligations during FY 1992 for vocational and adult education.

Vocational school: A public school that focuses primarily on vocational education and provides education in one or more semiskilled or technical occupations.

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